

2022 North America Clinical Chemistry and Immunodiagnostic Analyzers and Reagents for 100 Abused Drug, Cancer, Chemistry, Endocrine, Immunoprotein, TDM and Other Tests in the US, Canada, Mexico- High-Growth Opportunities for Suppliers, Competitive Shares and Growth Strategies, Volume and Sales Segment Forecasts through 2026, Latest Technologies and Instrumentation Pipeline

https://marketpublishers.com/r/2C5EB5A81FF5EN.html

Date: September 2022

Pages: 0

Price: US\$ 8,500.00 (Single User License)

ID: 2C5EB5A81FF5EN

Abstracts

This new 3-country report from LeadingMarketResearch.com is available by country, market segment, section, or individual test.

The report is available by section, and can be customized to specific information needs and budget.

This report provides a granular strategic analysis of over 100 clinical chemistry, TDM, endocrine, cancer, immunoprotein and abused drug assays performed in both centralized (hospitals, commercial laboratories), and POC/decentralized locations. The report explores future market trends; forecasts specimen, test and sales volume; estimates sales and market shares of key suppliers in major countries; compares features of leading analyzers; profiles key competitors; and identifies specific product and marketing opportunities for reagent and instrument suppliers.

Rationale

Clinical chemistry and immunodiagnostic markets are undergoing significant



transformation, caused by convergence of new and more stringent regulations; advances in diagnostic technologies, system engineering, automation, and IT; and intensifying competition. Some segments, like routine chemistry, are already resembling commodity markets, where product positioning and cost per test are more critical than underlying technology. This evolving marketplace creates exciting opportunities for a variety of new instruments, reagent systems, and auxiliary products, such as specimen preparation devices, controls, and calibrators.

Country Analyses

Canada, Mexico, USA

Global Market Overview

Estimates of facilities performing clinical chemistry and immunodiagnostic tests in major countries.

Test volume and sales projections.

Market Segmentation Analysis

Comprehensive review of the market dynamics, trends, structure, size, growth, and key suppliers.

Test volume and sales forecasts for over 100 clinical chemistry, TDM, endocrine, cancer, immunoprotein and abused drug assays.

Individual Tests Analyzed in the Report

Clinical Chemistry

Albumin, Alkaline Phosphatase, ALT/SGPT, Ammonia, Amylase, AST/SGOT, Bilirubin (Direct), Bilirubin (Total), BNP, BUN (Blood Urea Nitrogen), Calcium, Carbon Dioxide/Bicarbonate, Cardio CRP, Chloride, Cholesterol, Creatine Kinase (CK), CK-MB, Creatinine, CRP, Cystatin C, Ferritin, Fructosamine, GGT, Glucose, HDL Cholesterol, Homocysteine, hs-CRP, Insulin, Iron, Iron (Total Binding Capacity), Iron (Unsaturated Binding Capacity), LDH, LDL Cholesterol, LDL Cholesterol Direct, Lipase, Lipoprotein a, Magnesium, Microalbumin, NT-proBNP, Phosphorus, Potassium, Sodium, ST2, Total



Protein, Triglycerides, Troponin, Uric Acid

Therapeutic Drug Monitoring (TDM)

Amikacin, Carbamazepine, Cyclosporin, Digoxin, Everolimus, Gentamicin, Levetiracetam, Lithium, Methotrexate, NAPA/Procainamide, Phenobarbital, Phenytoin, Quinidine, Sirolimus, Tacrolimus, Theophylline, Tobramycin, Topirimate, Valproic Acid, Vancomycin

Endocrine Function

Cortisol, Estradiol, FSH, HCG, Gastrin, LH, Progesterone, PTH/IO PTH, Prolactin, T3, T3 Free, T3 Uptake, T4, T4 Free, TBG, Testosterone, Thyroglobulin Ab, TPO Ab, TSH

Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry

AFP, CA 15-3/27-29, CA 19-9, CEA, Ferritin, Follate (Folic Acid), Glycosylated Hemoglobin, HCG, 25-Hydroxy Vitamin D2 and D3, Occult Blood, PAP, PSA, Thyroglobulin, Vitamin B-12

Immunoproteins

C3, C4, Free Light Chains, Haptoglobin, IgA, IgE Specific, IgE Total, IgG, IgM, Immunofixation, Prealbumin, Protein Electrophoresis

Drugs of Abuse

Amphetamines, Antidepressants, Barbiturates, Benzodiazepines, Cannabinoids/Marijuana, Cocaine, LSD, Methadone, Methaqualone, Opiates, Phencyclidine (PCP), Propoxyphene, Tricyclic Antidepressants

Current and Emerging Products

Analysis of current and emerging clinical chemistry and immunodiagnostic tests.

Review of current instrumentation technologies, and feature comparison of high-, medium-, and low-volume/POC analyzers.



Technology Review

Assessment of current and emerging technologies, and their potential market applications.

Companies developing or marketing new technologies and products by test.

Strategic Recommendations

New product development opportunities with significant market appeal.

Alternative market penetration strategies.

Potential market entry barriers and risks.

Competitive Assessments

Strategic assessments of major suppliers and emerging market entrants, including their sales, product portfolios, marketing tactics, collaborative arrangements and new products in R&D.



Contents

I. INTRODUCTION

II. MARKET OVERVIEW

- A. Business Environment
- B. Market Structure
- C. Market Size and Growth

III. MAJOR PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES

IV. DESIGN CRITERIA FOR DECENTRALIZED TESTING PRODUCTS

V. ALTERNATIVE MARKET PENETRATION STRATEGIES

- A. Internal Development
- B. Collaborative Arrangements
- C. University Contracts
- D. Distribution Strategies for Decentralized Testing Markets

VI. POTENTIAL MARKET ENTRY BARRIERS AND RISKS

- A. Market Maturity
- B. Cost Containment
- C. Competition
- D. Technological Edge and Limitations
- E. Patent Protection
- F. Regulatory Constraints
- G. Decentralized Testing Market Challenges

VII. MARKET AND TECHNOLOGY OVERVIEW

- A. Major Routine Chemistry Tests
 - 1. Albumin
 - 2. Alkaline Phosphatase
 - 3. ALT/SGPT
 - 4. Ammonia
 - 5. Amylase



- 6. AST/SGOT
- 7. Bilirubin, Total
- 8. Blood Gases
- 9. Blood Urea Nitrogen (BUN)
- 10. BNP
- 11. Calcium
- 12. Cardio CRP
- 13. Cholesterol
- 14. Cholinesterase
- 15. CRP
- 16. Creatinine
- 17. Electrolytes
 - a. Carbon Dioxide/Bicarbonate
 - b. Chloride
 - c. Potassium
 - d. Sodium
- 18. Ferritin
- 19. Fructosamine
- 20. Gamma-Glutamyl Transpeptidase (GGT)
- 21. Glucose
- 22. High Density Lipoprotein (HDL)
- 23. Homocysteine
- 24. hs-CRP
- 25. Iron
- 26. Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH)
- 27. Magnesium
- 28. NT-proBNP
- 29. Phosphorus
- 30. Protein
- 31. ST2
- 32. Triglycerides
- 33. Uric Acid
- 34. Troponin
- B. Therapeutic Drug Monitoring (TDM)
 - 1. Overview
 - 2. Carbamazepine
 - 3. Cyclosporin
 - 4. Digoxin
 - 5. Everolimus



- 6. Gentamicin
- 7. Lamotrigine/Lamictal
- 8. Levetiracetam
- 9. Lidocaine
- 10. Lithium
- 11. NAPA/Procainamide
- 12. Phenytoin
- 13. Quinidine
- 14. Sirolimus
- 15. Tacrolimus
- 16. Theophylline
- 17. Topirimate
- 18. Valproic Acid
- C. Endocrine Function Tests
 - 1. Cortisol
 - 2. Estradiol
 - 3. Follicle-Stimulating Hormone (FSH)
 - 4. Gastrin
 - 5. Growth Hormone/IGF-1
 - 6. Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (HCG)
 - 7. LH
 - 8. Progesterone
 - 9. PTH/IO PTH
 - 10. Prolactin
 - 11. T3
 - 12. T3 Free
 - 13. T3 Uptake
 - 14. T4 (Thyroxine)
 - 15. T4 Free
 - 16. TBG
 - 17. Testosterone
 - 18. Thyroglobulin Ab
 - 19. TPO Ab
 - 20. TSH
- D. Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Tests
 - 1. AFP
 - 2. CA 15-3
 - 3. CA 19-9
 - 4. CA 27-29



- 5. Carcinoembrionic Antigen (CEA)
- 6. Folate/Folic Acid
- 7. HCG
- 8. 25-Hydroxy Vitamin D2 and D3
- 9. Occult Blood
- 10. Prostate-Specific Antigen (PSA)
- 11. Thyroglobulin
- 12. Vitamin B-12
- E. Immunoprotein Tests
 - 1. Complement
 - a. C3
 - b. C4
 - 2. Free Light Chains
 - 3. Immunofixation
 - 4. Immunoglobulins (IgA, IgE, IgG, IgM)
 - 5. Haptoglobin
 - 6. Prealbumin
 - 7. Protein Electrophoresis
- F. Drugs of Abuse
 - 1. Overview
 - 2. Test Methodologies
 - 3. Amphetamines
 - 4. Barbiturates
 - 5. Benzodiazepines
 - 6. Cannabinoids/Marijuana
 - 7. Cocaine
 - 8. Lysergic Acid Diethylamide (LSD)
 - 9. Methadone
 - 10. Methaqualone
 - 11. Opiates
 - 12. Phencyclidine
 - 13. Tricyclic Antidepressants
- G. Clinical Chemistry and Immunodiagnostic Instrumentation Review: Operating Characteristics and Features of High-, Medium-, and Low-volume/POC analyzers
- H. Major Clinical Chemistry and Immunodiagnostic Technologies And Their Potential Applications
 - 1. Monoclonal and Polyclonal Antibodies
 - 2. Immunoassays
 - 3. Tandem Mass Spec



- 4. IT and Automation
- 5. Dry Chemistry
- 6. Biosensors

VIII. COUNTRY ANALYSES: VOLUME AND SALES FORECASTS FOR OVER 100 IMMUNODIAGNOSTIC, DRUG OF ABUSE, ENDOCRINE FUNCTION, IMMUNOPROTEIN, THERAPEUTIC DRUG MONITORING (TDM), TUMOR MARKER AND SPECIAL CHEMISTRY TESTS

Canada

Mexico

USA

IX. COMPETITIVE ASSESSMENTS

Abbott

Agilent Technologies

Beckman Coulter/Danaher

bioMerieux

Bio-Rad

DiaSorin

Eiken Chemical

Fujirebio

Grifols

Instrumentation Laboratory/Werfen

Kyowa Medex

Ortho-Clinical Diagnostics

PerkinElmer

Quest Diagnostics

Roche

Siemens Healthineers

Sysmex

Thermo Fisher

Tosoh

Wako



List Of Tables

LIST OF TABLES

Canada Total Chemistry and Immunoassay Specimen Volume Forecast by Specimen Type

Canada All Market Segments, Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay Canada All Market Segments, Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Assay Canada All Market Segments, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay

Canada All Market Segments, Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Assay
Canada All Market Segments, TDM Test Volume Forecast by Assay
Canada All Market Segments, Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Assay
Canada Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Calibrator and Control Market Forecast
by Test Category

Canada All Market Segments, Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay Canada All Market Segments, Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Assay Canada All Market Segments, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay

Canada All Market Segments, Immunoprotein Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
Canada All Market Segments, TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
Canada All Market Segments, Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
Canada Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Instrument Market Forecast by Analyzer
Type

Mexico Total Chemistry and Immunoassay Specimen Volume Forecast by Specimen Type

Mexico All Market Segments, Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay Mexico All Market Segments, Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Assay Mexico All Market Segments, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay

Mexico All Market Segments, Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Assay
Mexico All Market Segments, TDM Test Volume Forecast by Assay
Mexico All Market Segments, Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Assay
Mexico Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Calibrator and Control Market Forecast by
Test Category

Mexico All Market Segments, Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay Mexico All Market Segments, Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Assay Mexico All Market Segments, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay



- Mexico All Market Segments, Immunoprotein Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
 Mexico All Market Segments, TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
 Mexico All Market Segments, Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
 Mexico Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Instrument Market Forecast by Analyzer
 Type
- U.S.A. Executive Summary Table: Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Test Volume and Diagnostics Sales Forecast by Test Category
- U.S.A., Laboratories Performing Chemistry and Immunoassay Testing by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories Performing Chemistry and Immunoassay Tests by Bed Size
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories Performing Chemistry and Immunoassay Tests by Annual Test Volume
- U.S.A., Total Chemistry and Immunoassay Specimen Volume Forecast
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Specimen Volume Forecast by Test Category
- U.S.A., Total Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Test Volume Forecast by Test Category
- U.S.A., Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., TDM Test Volume Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Profiles, Panels and Individual Tests Forecast
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Profiles, Panels and Individual Tests Forecast
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Profiles, Panels and Individual Tests Forecast
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Profiles, Panels and Individual Tests Forecast
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Routine Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, TDM Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, TDM Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, TDM Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, TDM Test Volume Forecast by Assay



- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Endocrine Function Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Drugs of Abuse Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Immunoprotein Test Volume Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Total Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Reagent Market Forecast by Test Category
- U.S.A., Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Calibrator and Control Market Forecast by Test Category
- U.S.A., Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Market Segment
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast



by Assay

- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Routine Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Office/Group Practices, TDM Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Drugs of Abuse Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Endocrine Function Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Tumor Markers and Special Chemistry Reagent Market Forecast by Assay
- U.S.A., All Market Segments, Immunoprotein Reagent Market Forecast
- U.S.A., Hospital Laboratories, Immunoprotein Reagent Market Forecast
- U.S.A., Commercial/Private Laboratories, Immunoprotein Reagent Market Forecast
- U.S.A., Physician Offices/Group Practices, Immunoprotein Reagent Market Forecast by Assav
- U.S.A., Major Suppliers of Clinical Chemistry Reagents, Estimated Sales and Market Shares
- U.S.A., Major Suppliers of Clinical Chemistry Analyzers, Estimated Instrument Sales and Market Shares
- U.S.A., Major Suppliers of Clinical Chemistry Diagnostics Products, Estimated Sales and Market Shares
- U.S.A., Major Suppliers of Immunoassay Reagents, Estimated Sales and Market



Shares

U.S.A., Major Suppliers of Immunoassay Analyzers, Estimated Instrument Sales and Market Shares

U.S.A., Major Suppliers of Immunoassay Diagnostics Products, Estimated Sales and Market Shares

U.S.A., Clinical Chemistry and Immunoassay Instrument Market Forecast by Analyzer Type

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Albumin Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Alkaline Phosphatase Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing ALT/SGPT Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Amylase Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing AST/SGOT Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Bilirubin Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Blood Gas Analyzers

Major Companies Developing or Marketing BUN Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Calcium Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Cholesterol Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Creatinine Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Electrolyte Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing GGT Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Glucose Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing HDL Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Iron Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing LDH Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Magnesium Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Phosphorus Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Protein Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Triglycerides Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Uric Acid Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing TDM Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Digoxin Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Lithium Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Phenytoin/Dilantin Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Theophylline Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Valproic Acid Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing FSH Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing HCG Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing LH Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Prolactin Tests



Major Companies Developing or Marketing T3 Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing T4 Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing TSH Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing AFP Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing CEA Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Ferritin Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Occult Blood Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Prostatic Acid Phosphatase Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing PSA Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Vitamin B-12/Folate Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing CRP Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Drugs of Abuse Tests

Major Companies Developing or Marketing Biosensors for Immunological Testing



I would like to order

Product name: 2022 North America Clinical Chemistry and Immunodiagnostic Analyzers and Reagents

for 100 Abused Drug, Cancer, Chemistry, Endocrine, Immunoprotein, TDM and Other Tests in the US, Canada, Mexico- High-Growth Opportunities for Suppliers, Competitive Shares and Growth Strategies, Volume and Sales Segment Forecasts through 2026, Latest Technologies and Instrumentation Pipeline

Product link: https://marketpublishers.com/r/2C5EB5A81FF5EN.html

Price: US\$ 8,500.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer

Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

Payment

First name:

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page https://marketpublishers.com/r/2C5EB5A81FF5EN.html

To pay by Wire Transfer, please, fill in your contact details in the form below:

| Last name: | |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| Email: | |
| Company: | |
| Address: | |
| City: | |
| Zip code: | |
| Country: | |
| Tel: | |
| Fax: | |
| Your message: | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | **All fields are required |
| | Custumer signature |

Please, note that by ordering from marketpublishers.com you are agreeing to our Terms & Conditions at https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html



To place an order via fax simply print this form, fill in the information below and fax the completed form to $+44\ 20\ 7900\ 3970$