

Middle East & Africa Gas Gensets Market By Fuel (Natural Gas, Biogas, and Others), By Fuel (Up to 100 KVA, 100 to 350 KVA, 350-1000 KVA, and Above 1000 KVA), By Application (Standby, Peak Shaving, and Continuous), By End User (Industrial, Commercial, and Residential), By Country, By Competition Forecast & Opportunities, 2018-2028

https://marketpublishers.com/r/MEA75252A2E3EN.html

Date: November 2023

Pages: 137

Price: US\$ 4,000.00 (Single User License)

ID: MEA75252A2E3EN

Abstracts

India Temporary Power Market has valued at USD 474.59 million in 2022 and is anticipated to project robust growth in the forecast period with a CAGR of 9.85% through 2028. Infrastructure development projects are vital for economic growth and enhancing the quality of life in India. Temporary power plays a crucial role in ensuring the efficient and timely completion of these projects. The ongoing growth in infrastructure development will continue to drive the sustained demand for temporary power solutions in the country.

Key Market Drivers

Rapid Urbanization & Infrastructure Development

India's temporary power market is witnessing significant growth propelled by rapid urbanization and ambitious infrastructure development projects across the nation. As India continues to urbanize at an unprecedented rate, the demand for reliable and scalable power solutions has surged. This trend is primarily driven by the migration of people from rural areas to urban centers in search of better economic opportunities, resulting in city expansion and the need for robust power infrastructure.



An essential aspect of urbanization is the construction of new buildings, factories, commercial centers, and transportation networks. These projects often require temporary power solutions to meet their energy needs during construction and commissioning phases. Temporary power providers offer a flexible and cost-effective way to supply electricity to these sites, ensuring uninterrupted construction activities. With India's ongoing urbanization journey, the demand for temporary power services is expected to remain strong.

Furthermore, the Indian government has undertaken various infrastructure development initiatives, such as the "Make in India" campaign, smart city development, and the expansion of transportation networks including highways, railways, and airports. These projects rely on consistent and reliable power sources, often utilizing temporary power solutions to bridge gaps in existing infrastructure. With the government's steadfast commitment to these initiatives, the temporary power market is poised to benefit significantly from ongoing and upcoming infrastructure projects.

In summary, the rapid urbanization and accompanying surge in infrastructure development projects are driving the growth of India's temporary power market. The need for reliable and scalable power solutions during construction and ongoing infrastructure projects establishes temporary power providers as indispensable partners in India's development journey.

Fluctuating Power Supply & Grid Reliability

Another significant driver of India's temporary power market is the country's fluctuating power supply and grid reliability issues. India's power sector has made substantial progress; however, challenges such as transmission losses, frequent blackouts, voltage fluctuations, and an inadequate supply-demand balance persist. These issues disrupt industrial and commercial operations, necessitating the use of temporary power solutions to bridge the gaps and ensure uninterrupted productivity.

One of the primary reasons behind these power supply challenges is the growing electricity demand driven by population growth and industrial expansion. The existing power infrastructure often struggles to keep pace with this rising demand. As a result, businesses and industries increasingly turn to temporary power providers to safeguard their operations from power interruptions. These providers offer backup power solutions that can seamlessly integrate with the grid or function independently, ensuring uninterrupted operations even during grid failures.



Moreover, seasonal variations, extreme weather conditions, and natural disasters can also lead to power outages. Temporary power solutions are critical during such emergencies to maintain essential services like healthcare, communication, and disaster relief efforts. India's vulnerability to these external factors further enhances the demand for temporary power services.

Furthermore, as India strives to integrate more renewable energy sources into its energy mix, grid stability becomes a pressing concern. The intermittent nature of renewables like solar and wind necessitates additional support from flexible power solutions. Temporary power providers can offer rapid-response backup power during periods of low renewable generation, thereby contributing to grid stability and reliability.

In conclusion, the fluctuating power supply and grid reliability issues in India have propelled the temporary power market forward, with businesses and industries relying on these services to mitigate the risks associated with power interruptions and instability.

Industrial Growth & Manufacturing Resurgence

India's temporary power market is also driven by the resurgence of its manufacturing sector and overall industrial growth. The government's "Make in India" initiative, aimed at transforming the country into a global manufacturing hub, has led to an influx of investments in the manufacturing sector. This resurgence has resulted in increased demand for reliable and scalable power solutions, creating a thriving market for temporary power providers.

Manufacturing facilities, encompassing automotive, electronics, textiles, and heavy machinery plants, necessitate consistent and uninterrupted power to uphold elevated production levels. Any power disruption may result in substantial losses in terms of production downtime and potential equipment damage. To mitigate these risks, manufacturers often turn to temporary power solutions to ensure uninterrupted operations. Temporary power providers offer tailored solutions that align with the specific requirements and production schedules of these industries.

Moreover, the industrial growth in India has spurred the establishment of industrial clusters and special economic zones (SEZs). These areas frequently face inadequate power infrastructure, underscoring the importance of temporary power services in their development. Manufacturers in these zones rely on temporary power providers to meet their energy needs until permanent infrastructure is established.



Additionally, as industries embrace advanced technologies and modernize, their power demands become more intricate. Temporary power solutions can not only provide electricity but also encompass advanced power management systems, including energy-efficient equipment and remote monitoring capabilities. This empowers industries to optimize energy consumption, reduce costs, and ensure a stable power supply.

In conclusion, India's expanding manufacturing sector and industrial resurgence act as significant catalysts for the temporary power market. The demand for reliable and customized power solutions in manufacturing facilities and industrial zones positions temporary power providers as pivotal facilitators of India's industrial growth and economic development.

Key Market Challenges

Regulatory and Policy Uncertainty

One of the primary challenges faced by the temporary power market in India is the uncertainty surrounding regulations and policies. The power sector in India is heavily regulated, with policies and guidelines subject to frequent changes and revisions. These uncertainties can pose obstacles for temporary power providers, making it challenging for them to effectively plan investments and operations.

The policies implemented by the Indian government, such as those related to renewable energy targets, subsidies, and environmental regulations, can significantly impact the temporary power market. Frequent changes in these policies can affect the viability and attractiveness of temporary power projects, leading to uncertainty for investors and service providers.

For example, shifts in regulations concerning emissions standards, fuel types, or renewable energy incentives can alter the economic feasibility of temporary power solutions. Similarly, changes in permitting and licensing processes can introduce delays and additional costs for project development.

To address this challenge, stakeholders in the temporary power market, including government authorities, industry associations, and service providers, need to collaborate and establish stable and transparent regulatory frameworks. Clarity in regulations will facilitate better long-term planning, encourage investments, and ensure the sustainability of the temporary power market in India.



Infrastructure Limitations and Grid Integration

Another significant challenge facing the temporary power market in India pertains to the country's infrastructure limitations and the integration of temporary power sources into the existing grid. While India's power infrastructure is improving, it still encounters constraints related to transmission and distribution capacity, grid stability, and electrical losses during transmission.

Temporary power solutions, often provided through mobile generators or modular units, must be seamlessly integrated into the grid to ensure reliable and efficient power supply. Achieving this integration can be challenging, particularly in regions with weak grid infrastructure.

One key issue revolves around the technical compatibility of temporary power sources with the grid. It is crucial to ensure that the power generated from temporary sources aligns with the grid's voltage, frequency, and quality standards to prevent equipment damage and maintain grid stability.

Furthermore, the geographical distribution of temporary power demand may not always align with the availability of grid connections. Remote construction sites, industrial zones, and disaster-stricken areas may require temporary power solutions in locations that lack adequate grid connectivity, posing logistical challenges for temporary power providers.

Addressing these infrastructure limitations and grid integration challenges necessitates substantial investment in grid infrastructure development, grid modernization, and the deployment of smart grid technologies. Coordinated efforts between government authorities and temporary power providers are indispensable in overcoming these hurdles and ensuring reliable and efficient power delivery.

Environmental and Sustainability Concerns

The temporary power market in India is confronted with mounting environmental and sustainability concerns, which can have implications for its growth and operations. As global attention increasingly focuses on mitigating climate change and reducing greenhouse gas emissions, scrutiny is being directed towards temporary power solutions reliant on fossil fuels, such as diesel generators, due to their environmental impact.



Among the challenges faced are the emissions of pollutants, including nitrogen oxides (NOx), sulfur dioxide (SO2), and particulate matter (PM), from diesel generators. These emissions contribute to air pollution and have adverse effects on public health. Additionally, the carbon footprint associated with the use of fossil fuels in temporary power generation can impede India's progress towards its climate goals.

To address these concerns, there is a growing imperative for temporary power providers to transition towards cleaner and more sustainable energy sources, such as natural gas, renewables, or hybrid systems. However, these alternatives often require substantial upfront investments and may not be readily accessible in all regions.

Furthermore, the disposal of temporary power equipment and fuels at the end of their life cycle presents environmental challenges, including the proper handling of hazardous materials and waste management.

Balancing the need for reliable temporary power solutions with environmental sustainability poses a complex challenge. Collaboration among policymakers, industry stakeholders, and environmental organizations is crucial for developing and implementing strategies that encourage the adoption of cleaner technologies and the responsible management of temporary power infrastructure.

In conclusion, the temporary power market in India confronts significant challenges in terms of regulatory uncertainties, infrastructure limitations, and environmental concerns. Addressing these challenges necessitates close collaboration between government authorities, industry players, and environmental advocates to ensure the continued growth and sustainability of the market.

Key Market Trends

Increasing Adoption of Renewable Energy in Temporary Power Solutions

One notable trend in the Indian temporary power market is the increasing adoption of renewable energy sources as an integral part of temporary power solutions. As the world grapples with the pressing need to address climate change and reduce carbon emissions, there is a heightened emphasis on sustainable and environmentally-friendly energy practices. In response to this global shift, the temporary power market in India is experiencing a significant upswing in the integration of renewable energy technologies.



Solar and wind energy, in particular, are gaining momentum in the temporary power sector. Solar photovoltaic panels and wind turbines are being deployed at construction sites, industrial zones, and remote areas to generate clean electricity. These renewable energy sources are particularly well-suited for temporary power applications due to their modular and scalable nature, enabling adaptability to various project sizes and locations.

This trend is driven by multiple factors. Firstly, the declining cost of solar and wind technologies, along with government incentives and subsidies, renders them economically viable for temporary power providers. Secondly, the environmental benefits of utilizing renewable energy align with the sustainability goals of numerous businesses and organizations. Lastly, the reliability and efficiency of renewable energy sources are improving, making them competitive with traditional fossil fuel-based temporary power solutions.

As India continues to expand its renewable energy capacity and infrastructure, this trend is expected to gain further momentum. The integration of renewable energy into temporary power solutions not only reduces carbon footprints but also enhances energy security and resilience, presenting a promising development for the industry.

Increasing Demand for Hybrid Temporary Power Solutions

Another emerging trend in the temporary power market in India is the increasing prevalence of hybrid temporary power solutions. Hybrid systems integrate multiple energy sources, such as diesel generators, batteries, and renewables, to offer a more dependable, efficient, and sustainable power supply. These solutions are gaining popularity due to their ability to address the challenges associated with intermittent power sources and provide uninterrupted electricity supply.

Hybrid temporary power solutions are particularly relevant in regions with unreliable grid infrastructure or prone to power outages. They seamlessly transition between different energy sources to optimize power generation, reduce fuel consumption, and lower operational costs. For instance, excess electricity generated during periods of high renewable energy production can be stored in batteries for later use, thereby reducing reliance on diesel generators and decreasing emissions.

Moreover, hybrid systems can incorporate advanced monitoring and control technologies, enabling remote management and predictive maintenance. This enhances the reliability and efficiency of temporary power services while reducing



downtime and operational risks.

The demand for hybrid temporary power solutions is driven by various factors, including the need for energy resilience, cost savings, and sustainability. Businesses, industries, and event organizers are increasingly seeking hybrid power solutions that combine the reliability of traditional generators with the environmental benefits of renewables and energy storage.

As technology advances and the cost of energy storage continues to decline, the adoption of hybrid temporary power solutions is expected to grow, further transforming the landscape of the temporary power market in India.

Segmental Insights

Fuel Type Insights

The Diesel Generator segment emerged as the dominant player in 2022. The market has witnessed consistent growth over the years attributed to the rise in industrialization, infrastructure development, and the demand for backup power. Industries that necessitate uninterrupted power supply during grid outages or have critical power requirements often rely on diesel generators.

The selection of generator capacity depends on the specific power needs of end-users. In regions with unreliable grid infrastructure, diesel generators may also serve as a primary power source.

Companies are increasingly prioritizing the provision of fuel-efficient generators that adhere to emissions standards while minimizing fuel consumption. Rental companies offer a wide array of generator sets along with installation and maintenance services.

These advancements enhance the ability to remotely monitor and manage generator performance, thereby reducing downtime and maintenance costs. The future of this sector will also be influenced by the adoption of emission control technologies and compliance with more stringent environmental regulations.

To summarize, the diesel generator segment of the India Temporary Power Market remains a significant and dependable source of backup and temporary power supply across various industries. While it faces environmental challenges and escalating competition from cleaner technologies, the market continues to progress through



technological advancements and a focus on fuel efficiency and emissions control. The segment is anticipated to coexist with cleaner alternatives, providing businesses and industries in India with flexibility and reliability.

End-User Insights

The Utilities segment is projected to experience rapid growth during the forecast period. Utilities rely on temporary power solutions for planned maintenance, grid upgrades, emergencies, and peak demand periods to ensure uninterrupted electricity supply.

Both public and private utility companies are significant stakeholders in the temporary power market for utilities. Additionally, specialized temporary power providers serving the utilities sector play a vital role in supplying equipment and services.

The utilities segment encompasses various types of utilities, including thermal, hydro, nuclear, and renewable electricity generation plants, transmission and distribution networks, and substations. Each type has unique power requirements, necessitating tailored temporary power solutions.

Temporary power solutions are frequently deployed during planned maintenance and outages at power generation facilities, as well as during upgrades and repairs to transmission and distribution infrastructure. This ensures uninterrupted electricity generation and reliable power distribution.

Utilities employ temporary power solutions for load balancing and grid stability during peak demand periods or sudden spikes in electricity consumption. Rapid deployment of temporary generators and power distribution equipment can address load imbalances and prevent blackouts.

In times of natural disasters like storms, floods, or earthquakes, temporary power solutions are vital for utilities to restore electricity supply to affected areas. The swift deployment of generators and mobile substations plays a crucial role in emergency response and disaster recovery efforts.

Regional Insights

South India emerged as the dominant player in the India Temporary Power market in 2022. South India encompasses states such as Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, Kerala, Andhra Pradesh, and Telangana, playing a pivotal role in the nation's energy landscape. It is



home to robust industrial and information technology (IT) sectors, with cities like Bengaluru (Bangalore) serving as prominent IT hubs and Chennai hosting a diverse range of industries, including automotive and manufacturing. To meet the demands of these sectors, reliable and uninterrupted power is crucial, necessitating temporary power solutions during maintenance, expansions, or grid disruptions.

Moreover, South India boasts abundant renewable energy potential, particularly in wind and solar resources. States like Tamil Nadu and Karnataka have made significant investments in renewable energy projects. Temporary power providers in this region can capitalize on this opportunity by offering hybrid solutions that integrate renewable energy sources.

Furthermore, South India is witnessing substantial infrastructure development projects, encompassing the construction of highways, ports, airports, and smart cities. Temporary power solutions are indispensable during the construction phase of these projects. With the progress of urbanization and infrastructure initiatives, the demand for temporary power services is projected to steadily increase.

The urbanization rate in South India is among the highest in the country, resulting in a surge in real estate construction and development. Temporary power solutions are vital for meeting energy needs during the development and construction of residential complexes and construction sites.

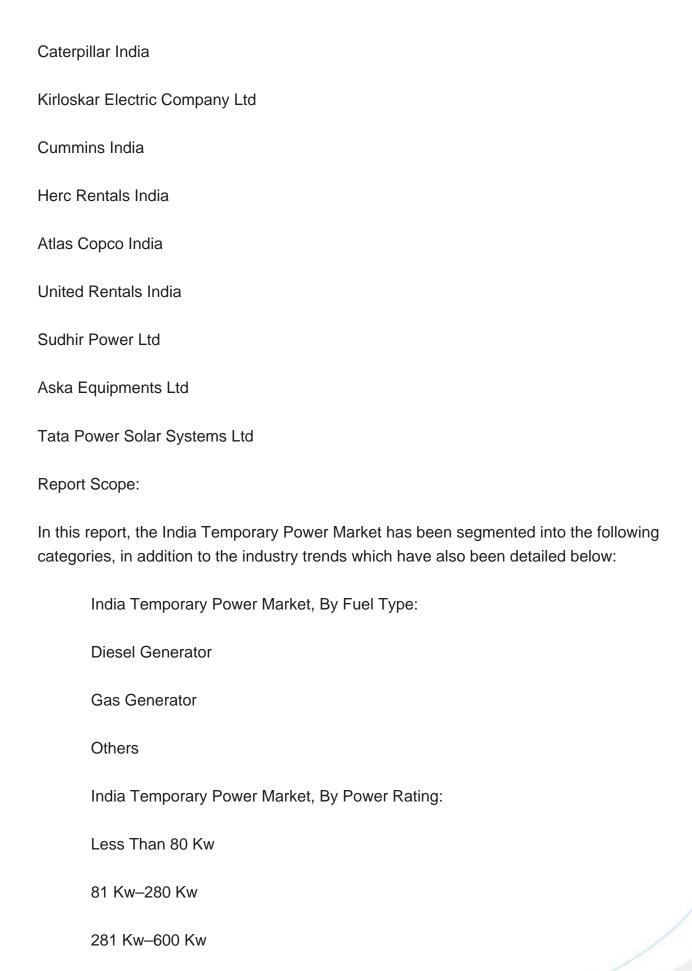
Additionally, South India is prone to natural disasters such as cyclones, floods, and earthquakes, particularly in its coastal regions. In such areas, emergency power solutions are required for disaster relief efforts. Temporary power providers can play a critical role in disaster management and recovery by offering rapid response and reliable power supply.

In summary, the South India Temporary Power Market presents a dynamic and diverse landscape with significant opportunities driven by industrialization, infrastructure development, renewable energy adoption, and the need for reliable power solutions in a region susceptible to both economic growth and natural disasters. To thrive in this market, temporary power providers should tailor their strategies to cater to the unique characteristics and requirements of this region.

Key Market Players

Aggreko India







Available Customizations:

Above 600 Kw
India Temporary Power Market, By End-User:
Utilities
Events
Oil & Gas
Construction
Mining
Manufacturing
Others
India Temporary Power Market, By Region:
North India
South India
West India
East India
Competitive Landscape
Company Profiles: Detailed analysis of the major companies present in the India Temporary Power Market.

India Temporary Power Market report with the given market data, Tech Sci Research offers customizations according to a company's specific needs. The following



customization options are available for the report:

Company Information

Detailed analysis and profiling of additional market players (up to five).



Contents

1. PRODUCT OVERVIEW

- 1.1. Market Definition
- 1.2. Scope of the Market
 - 1.2.1. Markets Covered
 - 1.2.2. Years Considered for Study
 - 1.2.3. Key Market Segmentations

2. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

- 2.1. Objective of the Study
- 2.2. Baseline Methodology
- 2.3. Formulation of the Scope
- 2.4. Assumptions and Limitations
- 2.5. Sources of Research
 - 2.5.1. Secondary Research
 - 2.5.2. Primary Research
- 2.6. Approach for the Market Study
 - 2.6.1. The Bottom-Up Approach
 - 2.6.2. The Top-Down Approach
- 2.7. Methodology Followed for Calculation of Market Size & Market Shares
- 2.8. Forecasting Methodology
 - 2.8.1. Data Triangulation & Validation

3. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

4. VOICE OF CUSTOMERS

5. MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 5.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 5.1.1. By Value
- 5.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 5.2.1. By Fuel (Natural Gas, Biogas, and Others)
 - 5.2.2. By Power Rating (Up to 100 KVA, 100 to 350 KVA, 350-1000 KVA, and Above



1000 KVA)

- 5.2.3. By Application (Standby, Peak Shaving, and Continuous)
- 5.2.4. By End User (Industrial, Commercial, and Residential)
- 5.2.5. By Country
- 5.3. By Company (2022)
- 5.4. Market Map

6. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 6.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 6.1.1. By Value
- 6.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 6.2.1. By Fuel
 - 6.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 6.2.3. By Application
 - 6.2.4. By End User

7. SAUDI ARABIA GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 7.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 7.1.1. By Value
- 7.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 7.2.1. By Fuel
 - 7.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 7.2.3. By Application
 - 7.2.4. By End User

8. SOUTH AFRICA GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 8.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 8.1.1. By Value
- 8.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 8.2.1. By Fuel
 - 8.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 8.2.3. By Application
 - 8.2.4. By End User

9. TURKEY GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK



- 9.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 9.1.1. By Value
- 9.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 9.2.1. By Fuel
 - 9.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 9.2.3. By Application
 - 9.2.4. By End User

10. QATAR GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 10.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 10.1.1. By Value
- 10.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 10.2.1. By Fuel
 - 10.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 10.2.3. By Application
 - 10.2.4. By End User

11. NIGERIA GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 11.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 11.1.1. By Value
- 11.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 11.2.1. By Fuel
 - 11.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 11.2.3. By Application
 - 11.2.4. By End User

12. ALGERIA GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 12.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 12.1.1. By Value
- 12.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 12.2.1. By Fuel
 - 12.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 12.2.3. By Application
 - 12.2.4. By End User

13. IRAN GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK



- 13.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 13.1.1. By Value
- 13.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 13.2.1. By Fuel
 - 13.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 13.2.3. By Application
 - 13.2.4. By End User

14. EGYPT GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 14.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 14.1.1. By Value
- 14.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 14.2.1. By Fuel
 - 14.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 14.2.3. By Application
 - 14.2.4. By End User

15. MOROCCO GAS GENSETS MARKET OUTLOOK

- 15.1. Market Size & Forecast
 - 15.1.1. By Value
- 15.2. Market Share & Forecast
 - 15.2.1. By Fuel
 - 15.2.2. By Power Rating
 - 15.2.3. By Application
 - 15.2.4. By End User

16. MARKET DYNAMICS

- 16.1. Drivers
- 16.2. Challenge

17. MARKET TRENDS & DEVELOPMENTS

18. COMPANY PROFILES



- 18.1. Caterpillar Inc.
 - 18.1.1. Business Overview
 - 18.1.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.1.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.1.4. Key Personnel
- 18.1.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.2. Cummins Inc.
 - 18.2.1. Business Overview
 - 18.2.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.2.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.2.4. Key Personnel
- 18.2.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.3. MTU Onsite Energy
 - 18.3.1. Business Overview
 - 18.3.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.3.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.3.4. Key Personnel
 - 18.3.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.4. Generac Holdings Inc.
 - 18.4.1. Business Overview
 - 18.4.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.4.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.4.4. Key Personnel
- 18.4.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.5. KOHLER Co.
 - 18.5.1. Business Overview
 - 18.5.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.5.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.5.4. Key Personnel
 - 18.5.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.6. Himoinsa
 - 18.6.1. Business Overview
 - 18.6.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.6.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.6.4. Key Personnel
 - 18.6.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.7. Jubaili Bros
- 18.7.1. Business Overview
- 18.7.2. Key Revenue and Financials



- 18.7.3. Recent Developments
- 18.7.4. Key Personnel
- 18.7.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.8. Doosan Portable Power
 - 18.8.1. Business Overview
- 18.8.2. Key Revenue and Financials
- 18.8.3. Recent Developments
- 18.8.4. Key Personnel
- 18.8.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.9. Atlas Copco
 - 18.9.1. Business Overview
 - 18.9.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.9.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.9.4. Key Personnel
 - 18.9.5. Key Product/Services
- 18.10. Perkins Engines Company Limited
 - 18.10.1. Business Overview
 - 18.10.2. Key Revenue and Financials
 - 18.10.3. Recent Developments
 - 18.10.4. Key Personnel
 - 18.10.5. Key Product/Services

19. STRATEGIC RECOMMENDATIONS

20. ABOUT US & DISCLAIMER



I would like to order

Product name: Middle East & Africa Gas Gensets Market By Fuel (Natural Gas, Biogas, and Others), By

Fuel (Up to 100 KVA, 100 to 350 KVA, 350-1000 KVA, and Above 1000 KVA), By Application (Standby, Peak Shaving, and Continuous), By End User (Industrial, Commercial, and Residential), By Country, By Competition Forecast & Opportunities,

2018-2028

Product link: https://marketpublishers.com/r/MEA75252A2E3EN.html

Price: US\$ 4,000.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer

Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page https://marketpublishers.com/r/MEA75252A2E3EN.html