

# India Two Wheeler Market By Vehicle Type (Scooter/Moped, Motorcycles), By Propulsion Type (ICE, Electric), Region, Competition, Forecast & Opportunities, 2019-2029

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# Abstracts

India Taxi Market has valued at USD 20 Billion in 2023 and is anticipated to project robust growth in the forecast period with a CAGR of 6.16%. The growth of green electric cab services will probably present an alluring opportunity for market expansion. For instance, the country saw a sharp increase in the sales of electric vehicles, which indicated active market expansion in the Indian taxi market over the projection period. Additionally, the development of the taxi services offered by industry leaders like Uber, Ola Cabs, and Meru Cabs, together with the option to select convenient pick-up and drop-off locations, are encouraging customers to choose them and have a favorable impact on the growth of the target market in the coming years. Due to rising demand for ride-hailing and ride-sharing services, rising demand from online taxi booking channels, and rising costs, the taxi sector is anticipated to expand in the long run.

Key Market Drivers

Urbanization and Population Growth

India's rapid urbanization and population growth have played a pivotal role in driving the taxi market. The country is witnessing an unprecedented migration of people from rural areas to cities, leading to an increase in urban population. This urbanization trend has led to a surge in demand for convenient and efficient transportation options, as cities become more congested, and public transport may not always meet the requirements of urban dwellers. As a result, taxi services have become a preferred choice for daily commuting, particularly in metropolitan areas. This driver has led to the proliferation of



ride-hailing services and traditional taxi companies expanding their operations in urban centers to cater to the growing population.

#### **Rise of Ride-Hailing Platforms**

The rise of ride-hailing platforms like Ola, Uber, and others has been a transformative force in the India taxi market. These platforms have leveraged technology and smartphones to provide on-demand transportation services, disrupting the traditional taxi industry. Ride-hailing services offer several advantages, including easy booking, real-time tracking, cashless transactions, and transparent pricing. The convenience of booking rides through mobile apps has attracted a wide customer base, ranging from daily commuters to occasional travelers. Additionally, these platforms have enabled individuals to become micro-entrepreneurs by joining as drivers, further increasing the availability of taxis on the road. Ride-hailing companies have also introduced various types of vehicles, such as shared rides, premium cars, and auto-rickshaws, catering to different segments of the market. They have introduced innovations like carpooling and bike taxis to address the diverse needs of Indian consumers.

#### Government Initiatives and Regulations

Government initiatives and regulations have had a significant impact on the India taxi market. These policies have sought to address various issues, including passenger safety, vehicle standards, and pricing. Key government initiatives and regulations include the implementation of the Goods and Services Tax (GST) in India simplified the taxation structure for taxi services. This single tax system has streamlined tax compliance and reduced tax evasion, benefiting both operators and passengers. Concerns over passenger safety have prompted the government to impose stringent regulations on taxi services. This includes requirements for GPS tracking, emergency buttons, and mandatory background checks for drivers to enhance passenger safety. Some state governments have initiated programs to incentivize taxi operators to modernize their fleets by replacing older, polluting vehicles with more environmentally friendly options. This is in line with India's commitment to reduce pollution and carbon emissions. Some states have implemented fare regulations for taxis to ensure affordability and fairness. These regulations have helped prevent price surges during peak hours and major events, making taxis an accessible option for a wider range of consumers.

Economic Factors and Disposable Income



The economic landscape and disposable income levels of the Indian population significantly impact the taxi market. As the country's economy continues to grow, more people have disposable income, allowing them to spend on transportation services. This has led to an expansion of the customer base for both traditional and ride-hailing taxi services. The growth of the middle-class population in India has been a particularly influential factor. The middle class, with increased purchasing power, often prefers the comfort and convenience of taxis overcrowded and unreliable public transport. This trend is further augmented by the desire for a more comfortable and efficient travel experience. Moreover, the Indian economy's dynamic nature and the increase in corporate travel and tourism have boosted the demand for taxi services, especially in major business and tourist destinations. The availability of taxis has become crucial for these segments, as it ensures hassle-free mobility for both business travelers and tourists.

#### **Technological Advancements**

Technological advancements have played a pivotal role in shaping the India taxi market. These innovations have not only facilitated the growth of ride-hailing platforms but have also improved the overall efficiency, safety, and convenience of taxi services. The widespread adoption of smartphones in India has allowed taxi operators to connect with customers more efficiently. Mobile apps enable easy booking, real-time tracking, cashless payments, and customer feedback, enhancing the user experience. GPS and navigation systems have become integral to the taxi industry, helping drivers navigate through congested city streets and locate passengers accurately. This has improved efficiency and reduced travel times. Taxi companies use data analytics and artificial intelligence to optimize routes, pricing, and dispatching. These technologies enable companies to manage their fleets more effectively, reducing wait times for passengers and increasing driver utilization. The adoption of electric vehicles in the taxi market is gaining momentum. EVs not only reduce fuel costs but also contribute to environmental sustainability. Government incentives and environmental regulations have encouraged taxi operators to consider electric options. The Internet of Things (IoT) and connectivity solutions are being integrated into taxis to provide in-car Wi-Fi, entertainment, and safety features. These features enhance the passenger experience and make taxis a more attractive transportation choice.

Key Market Challenges

**Regulatory Challenges** 



Regulatory challenges are among the most significant barriers to the growth of the Indian taxi market. The regulatory framework governing ride-sharing services and taxi aggregators has been subject to frequent changes and complexities. Key issues include India's transportation regulations are primarily governed at the state level. This decentralized approach has led to varying rules and requirements in different states, making it challenging for taxi aggregators to operate consistently across the country. Taxi services must comply with local regulations, including licensing, tax, and traffic regulations, which can vary widely from one jurisdiction to another. Navigating these legal requirements is a complex and costly task. Some states have imposed restrictions on surge pricing, limiting the ability of taxi aggregators to dynamically adjust fares during peak demand, which can impact driver earnings and rider convenience. In some states, there have been disputes regarding whether drivers should possess commercial licenses to operate as taxi drivers or whether a regular driver's license is sufficient. Ensuring the safety of passengers has been a significant concern. The verification of drivers' backgrounds and criminal histories is an ongoing challenge, with cases of safety lapses occasionally making headlines. Some states have imposed restrictions on the operation of taxi aggregators, including limits on the number of vehicles, mandatory panic buttons, and requirements for in-car cameras. Many cities are implementing stricter emission standards to combat air pollution. Ensuring that the taxi fleet meets these standards can be a costly and complex process. Different states have had varying interpretations of whether ride-sharing services like Uber and Ola should be classified as taxi services or technology platforms. This classification has significant implications for taxation and regulation.

#### Competition and Market Saturation

The Indian taxi market is highly competitive, with numerous players vying for market share. This intense competition has resulted in market saturation and poses several challenges: Price competition among taxi aggregators has led to aggressive pricing strategies, which can result in lower earnings for drivers and a focus on quantity over quality. Acquiring and retaining customers in a highly competitive market is costly. Companies often spend heavily on marketing, discounts, and incentives, impacting profitability. Attracting and retaining drivers is a challenge due to the dynamic nature of incentives. Frequent changes in driver incentives can affect driver loyalty and earnings. With competitive pricing and high operational costs, achieving profitability has been a challenge for many taxi aggregators. The intense competition often leads to financial losses. The market is fragmented, with multiple small and regional players. This fragmentation can make it challenging for passengers to find and book rides consistently across the country.



#### Driver Welfare and Earnings

The well-being and earnings of taxi drivers are critical to the sustainability of the industry. Several challenges affect driver welfare: The dynamic nature of incentives, price wars, and fluctuating demand can result in earnings instability for drivers. Many drivers struggle to maintain a stable income. To maximize their earnings, many drivers are forced to work long hours, often in challenging conditions. This can lead to driver fatigue, affecting safety. Fuel prices, maintenance, and vehicle financing can consume a significant portion of a driver's earnings. High operational costs can make it difficult for drivers to achieve profitability. Drivers sometimes face safety issues, including harassment or violence from passengers. Ensuring the safety of drivers is a critical challenge for the industry. Many drivers lack access to healthcare and insurance benefits. This can be particularly challenging in times of illness or accidents, as it affects the livelihood of the driver and their families. In the absence of formal employment contracts, drivers often lack social security benefits such as provident fund, gratuity, and retirement plans. The legal status of drivers, whether they are considered employees or independent contractors, is a contentious issue with implications for their rights and benefits.

#### **Technological Challenges**

The taxi market heavily relies on technology, which introduces its own set of challenges. The collection and storage of vast amounts of passenger and driver data raise concerns about data privacy and security. Ensuring that this data is protected from cyber threats is crucial. The success of taxi aggregators relies on the reliability of their mobile applications. Technical glitches, app crashes, or downtime can result in loss of revenue and customer trust. Maintaining two distinct apps—one for drivers and one for passengers—can be a challenge. Ensuring both are user-friendly and up to date is essential. Integrating digital payment systems and ensuring their security and reliability can be a challenge, especially in a country with a diverse range of payment methods. Accurate GPS and navigation services are crucial for the success of taxi services. Issues with GPS can lead to delays and customer dissatisfaction. Adapting to changing regulatory requirements and ensuring that the app is compliant with local laws and standards can be technically challenging.

#### Environmental Concerns and Sustainability

Environmental concerns are gaining prominence in the taxi market, and sustainability is



an emerging challenge: The transportation sector, including taxis, is a significant contributor to air pollution. Addressing emissions and promoting cleaner vehicles is a growing concern. As governments worldwide push for electric mobility, the transition to electric taxis presents challenges in terms of infrastructure, cost, and range limitations. The lack of a robust charging infrastructure for electric vehicles is a major hurdle to the adoption of electric taxis in India. Raising consumer awareness about the environmental benefits of electric taxis and promoting their adoption is a significant challenge. Electric vehicles are currently more expensive than traditional combustion engine vehicles. Reducing the cost of EVs while maintaining quality is a challenge for manufacturers.

#### Key Market Trends

#### Rise of Ride-Hailing Apps

The Indian taxi market has seen a seismic shift with the emergence and widespread adoption of ride-hailing apps. These apps, including Uber, Ola, and others, have revolutionized the way people book and use taxis. Key aspects of this trend include: Ride-hailing apps have made booking a taxi more convenient and accessible than ever before. Passengers can book rides with just a few taps on their smartphones, eliminating the need to wait on the street for a taxi. These apps provide transparent pricing, often based on distance and time, so passengers know what to expect in terms of fares. This has reduced disputes and disagreements over fares. Passengers can rate and provide feedback on drivers, which incentivizes good service and promotes safer and more professional drivers. Ride-hailing apps offer a range of vehicle options, from economical hatchbacks to luxury cars. Passengers can choose the vehicle type that suits their needs and budget. Digital payment options, including credit cards, digital wallets, and UPI, have made cashless transactions the norm, reducing the need for physical currency. These apps have introduced ride-sharing and carpooling options, promoting cost-sharing, and reducing traffic congestion in urban areas. Passengers can schedule rides in advance, ensuring timely transportation for important appointments or flights. Many ride-hailing companies offer rewards and loyalty programs that provide discounts, free rides, and other incentives to frequent users. This trend has significantly impacted the traditional taxi industry, forcing it to adapt to changing consumer preferences and technological advancements.

#### Electric Mobility and Sustainability

As environmental concerns grow, there is a clear trend towards sustainable transportation options in the Indian taxi market. This includes the adoption of electric



vehicles (EVs) and initiatives to reduce emissions. Key aspects of this trend include: Several Indian cities are witnessing the introduction of electric taxis, offering a cleaner and more eco-friendly mode of transportation. Companies like Lithium Urban Technologies have been at the forefront of this transition. The Indian government has introduced incentives and subsidies to promote the adoption of electric vehicles, including electric taxis, under schemes like the Faster Adoption and Manufacturing of Hybrid and Electric Vehicles (FAME). A growing network of charging stations is critical for the success of electric taxis. Various companies and government bodies are working on expanding the charging infrastructure in major cities. Electric taxis not only contribute to lower greenhouse gas emissions but also reduce air pollution in congested urban areas. Initiatives and campaigns aimed at raising awareness about the benefits of electric taxis have gained prominence. Reducing the cost of electric vehicles while maintaining quality is a key focus for manufacturers and policymakers. As the environmental impact of transportation becomes an increasingly important concern, electric taxis and other sustainable mobility options are likely to gain more traction in the Indian market.

#### Integration of Shared Mobility Solutions

The Indian taxi market is witnessing the integration of shared mobility solutions, allowing passengers to choose from various transportation options within a single app. This trend reflects a more holistic approach to urban mobility. Key aspects of this trend include Ride-hailing apps are integrating various modes of transportation, including taxis, public transit, auto-rickshaws, and even bicycle-sharing services. This allows passengers to plan and pay for their entire journey in one app. Passengers can use shared mobility solutions to bridge the gap between their homes, workplaces, and public transportation hubs. This has become particularly important as cities expand and public transport networks grow. By promoting the use of public transportation and shared mobility options, this trend has the potential to reduce traffic congestion in urban areas. Passengers can select the most cost-effective and convenient transportation option for each leg of their journey, ultimately saving time and money. Promoting the use of shared mobility solutions aligns with sustainability goals by reducing the number of individual vehicles on the road and encouraging the use of public transportation. Digital platforms enable passengers to seamlessly switch between various modes of transportation, making multi-modal travel more accessible and user-friendly.

#### Focus on Safety and Security

Ensuring passenger safety and security is an ongoing trend in the Indian taxi market.



This trend has been accelerated by regulatory changes, technological advancements, and a growing awareness of safety concerns. Key aspects include: Ride-hailing apps often include features such as driver and vehicle details, real-time tracking, and SOS buttons for passenger safety. Companies are increasingly implementing stringent background checks for drivers to ensure the safety of passengers. Training programs for drivers focus on customer service, safety, and adherence to traffic rules. Passengers can rate drivers, which encourages professionalism and safer driving practices. Many ride-hailing apps offer in-app emergency services, such as the ability to contact local authorities or emergency contacts directly from the app. Some taxi services are installing cameras in vehicles to enhance safety and security, particularly for female passengers. Companies encourage passengers to provide feedback and complaints, which are addressed promptly to enhance safety and service quality. Some ride-hailing services offer options for female passengers to request female drivers for added safety and comfort. Ensuring passenger safety and building trust in the taxi market is crucial for sustained growth and market competitiveness.

#### Hyperlocal Services and Delivery

The Covid-19 pandemic accelerated the trend of hyperlocal services and delivery within the Indian taxi market. Ride-hailing companies began diversifying their services to include not only passenger transportation but also goods delivery. Key aspects of this trend include Many ride-hailing companies expanded their services to include the delivery of groceries, food, medicines, and other essential items, especially during lockdowns and restrictions. Contactless delivery options were introduced to reduce the risk of virus transmission, promoting safety for both drivers and customers. Offering delivery services allowed ride-hailing companies to diversify their revenue streams and compensate for the decrease in passenger demand during the pandemic. Ride-hailing companies formed partnerships with local businesses to facilitate the delivery of products, supporting local commerce. Some ride-hailing apps integrated online marketplaces, allowing passengers to order goods directly through the app.

#### Segmental Insights

#### Mode Type Insights

The rising use of online cab booking platforms is one of the main drivers of the market's expansion. This is due to several factors, including the convenience they provide for passengers and the simplicity of online payment methods. Online type booking is becoming more and more common, which can be attributed to the availability of



information on the application, such as driver contact information and car details, as well as the freedom to select the pick-up and drop-off locations. Customers can now more easily schedule rides online because to the growth of smartphones and the internet, and this trend is likely to remain into the future. Additionally, big companies like Uber Technologies, Ola Cabs, and Meru Cabs provide ride-sharing services in some cities, which have grown in popularity due to their affordable rates.

#### **Regional Insights**

The northern region dominates the market. The taxi market in Delhi-NCR is one of the largest and most competitive in India. It's characterized by a mix of traditional taxi operators and ride-hailing services like Ola and Uber. Due to heavy traffic congestion, shared rides are popular. Delhi's government has also implemented strict regulations to combat air pollution, influencing the adoption of cleaner and newer vehicles. In cities like Amritsar, Ludhiana, and Chandigarh, traditional taxis and auto-rickshaws are commonly used for local transportation. There's a growing demand for app-based ride-hailing services in urban areas, but traditional taxis remain popular in smaller towns.

Mumbai offers a variety of taxi options, including traditional black and yellow taxis, ridehailing services, and auto-rickshaws. Black and yellow taxis are iconic in Mumbai, while auto-rickshaws are commonly used for short distances within the city. The taxi market also caters to corporate travelers and tourists due to Mumbai's status as a business and entertainment hub. Cities like Ahmedabad and Surat have seen the rise of ride-hailing services, especially for daily commuting. Traditional taxis are still prevalent in smaller towns and for intercity travel.

Key Market Players

ANI Technologies Pvt. Ltd (Ola Cabs)

Uber Technologies Inc.

Meru Cabs

INDSYSTEMS IT PRIVATE LIMITED

Carzonrent India Pvt. Ltd.

Zoomcar India Pvt. Ltd.

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inDrive

BlaBlaCar

Blu-Smart Mobility Pvt. Ltd

Report Scope:

In this report, the India Taxi Market has been segmented into the following categories, in addition to the industry trends which have also been detailed below:

India Taxi Market, By Vehicle Type: Two wheelers Passenger Cars India Taxi Market, By Mode Type: Offline Online India Taxi Market, By Propulsion Type: Electric ICE India Taxi Market, By Travel Type: Intercity Intracity India Taxi Market, By Region: North



East

West

South

**Competitive Landscape** 

Company Profiles: Detailed analysis of the major companies presents in the India Taxi Market.

Available Customizations:

India Taxi Market report with the given market data, Tech Sci Research offers customizations according to a company's specific needs. The following customization options are available for the report:

**Company Information** 

Detailed analysis and profiling of additional market players (up to five).



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