

# **India LPG Market By Source (Crude Oil Distillation, NGL & LNG Fractionation, Imports), By Application (Residential, Commercial, Industrial, Transportation, Others), By Supply Mode (Packaged, Bulk, On-site), By Region, Competition, Forecast and Opportunities, 2020-2030F**

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## **Abstracts**

India LPG Market was valued at USD 17.4 billion in 2024 and is expected to reach at USD 22.34 Million in 2030 and project robust growth in the forecast period with a CAGR of 4.1% through 2030. The India LPG market has witnessed significant growth in recent years, driven by increasing urbanization, government initiatives, and a rising focus on clean energy solutions. As the Indian government promotes the use of liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) through schemes like the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana, which aims to provide subsidized connections to low-income households, LPG consumption has expanded dramatically. This initiative not only improves access to cleaner cooking fuel but also contributes to better health outcomes by reducing indoor air pollution associated with traditional biomass and coal use. Additionally, urbanization is leading to higher demand for efficient cooking solutions in metropolitan areas, further propelling market growth. The convenience and safety of LPG, along with the establishment of a robust distribution network, have made it the preferred choice for households across the country. Furthermore, the increasing penetration of LPG in the industrial and commercial sectors adds to its market potential, as businesses seek cleaner energy alternatives to meet regulatory standards. Overall, the India LPG market is poised for continued expansion, supported by favorable government policies, growing consumer awareness, and a shift towards sustainable energy practices.

## **Key Market Drivers**

## Government Initiatives and Subsidies

One of the primary drivers of the India LPG market is the robust support from the government through various initiatives and subsidies. Programs like the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana have significantly increased LPG accessibility for low-income households by providing subsidized connections and cylinders. This initiative not only aims to enhance the quality of life for millions by offering a cleaner cooking alternative but also seeks to reduce reliance on traditional biomass fuels, which contribute to severe indoor air pollution. The government's commitment to promoting LPG as a primary cooking fuel is further bolstered by efforts to expand the distribution network, ensuring that even rural and remote areas receive consistent access. Additionally, the introduction of direct benefit transfers (DBT) for LPG subsidies has streamlined the subsidy process, making it more efficient and transparent. This financial assistance incentivizes families to switch from conventional fuels to LPG, thereby driving demand. As these government programs continue to evolve and expand, they play a crucial role in sustaining growth in the LPG market, making it a critical component of India's energy transition strategy.

## Urbanization and Changing Consumer Preferences

The rapid pace of urbanization in India is significantly driving the LPG market as more people migrate to urban areas in search of better employment and living conditions. Urban centers typically have better access to infrastructure and resources, including reliable energy sources. As households in cities increasingly demand modern amenities, the preference for cleaner and more efficient cooking fuels like LPG rises. Unlike traditional biomass, which is often associated with health hazards and environmental concerns, LPG offers a safer and more convenient cooking solution. This shift in consumer preferences reflects a broader societal trend toward adopting cleaner energy alternatives that enhance the quality of life. Additionally, the busy lifestyles of urban residents necessitate quick and hassle-free cooking solutions, making LPG an attractive choice due to its ease of use and efficiency. With urban populations expected to continue growing, the demand for LPG is projected to rise correspondingly, further solidifying its position as the preferred cooking fuel in urban households. This trend highlights the importance of aligning energy supply strategies with changing consumer behaviors in urban settings.

## Health and Environmental Concerns

Health and environmental considerations are significant drivers of the LPG market in India, as increasing awareness of the negative impacts of traditional cooking fuels prompts consumers to seek cleaner alternatives. Traditional fuels, such as firewood and coal, contribute to indoor air pollution, which poses severe health risks, including respiratory illnesses and eye problems. The World Health Organization (WHO) has consistently highlighted the dangers of indoor pollution from solid fuels, particularly for women and children who spend more time in the kitchen. As awareness of these health issues grows, more households are transitioning to LPG, which burns cleaner and emits fewer pollutants. Furthermore, the environmental implications of using fossil fuels have led to a broader recognition of the need for sustainable energy practices. LPG is seen as a more environmentally friendly option compared to biomass, as it produces lower greenhouse gas emissions. This shift not only addresses immediate health concerns but also aligns with India's commitments to reducing carbon emissions and pursuing sustainable development. Consequently, the rising focus on health and environmental issues is fueling the demand for LPG, driving market growth as consumers increasingly prioritize cleaner energy solutions.

### Expansion of Infrastructure and Distribution Networks

The expansion of infrastructure and distribution networks is a crucial driver of the LPG market in India, facilitating greater accessibility and convenience for consumers. Over the years, significant investments have been made to enhance the LPG supply chain, from refining and storage to transportation and retail distribution. Improved logistics and infrastructure ensure that LPG can reach even the most remote and underserved regions of the country. The establishment of new bottling plants and distribution centers has further strengthened the supply chain, reducing delivery times and enhancing service reliability for consumers. Additionally, the advent of digital technologies has streamlined the ordering and distribution processes, allowing consumers to book LPG refills easily and track deliveries through mobile applications. This increased accessibility not only encourages existing users to continue utilizing LPG but also attracts new consumers who may have previously relied on traditional fuels. The government's commitment to expanding LPG access, particularly in rural areas, is critical in driving market growth. As infrastructure continues to improve, the convenience and availability of LPG will play a significant role in its adoption, solidifying its status as a primary energy source for cooking across India.

### Key Market Challenges

#### Supply Chain and Distribution Challenges

One of the significant challenges facing the India LPG market is the complexity of its supply chain and distribution network. Despite considerable advancements, the logistics involved in transporting LPG from refineries to end-users remain intricate and often inefficient. This is particularly evident in rural and remote areas where access to LPG can be sporadic. The lack of a robust infrastructure for storage and distribution can lead to delays in supply, resulting in customer dissatisfaction and reduced adoption rates. Additionally, the seasonal demand fluctuations further complicate inventory management and distribution strategies. Refineries must balance production levels with market demand, which can be unpredictable. Furthermore, the distribution system often relies on a network of middlemen, increasing costs and affecting the pricing stability of LPG. The challenge is exacerbated by the rising demand for LPG due to government initiatives and urbanization, putting pressure on the existing infrastructure to meet these needs. Addressing these supply chain inefficiencies requires significant investment in logistics infrastructure, technology integration for better tracking and management, and streamlined processes to enhance delivery capabilities. Without such improvements, the market may struggle to sustain its growth trajectory and fully realize the potential of LPG as a cleaner energy source.

### Price Volatility and Subsidy Dependence

Price volatility poses a considerable challenge to the India LPG market, affecting both consumers and suppliers. The pricing of LPG is influenced by global crude oil prices, which can fluctuate dramatically due to geopolitical events, supply chain disruptions, and changes in production levels by major oil-producing nations. This volatility makes it difficult for consumers to budget their energy expenses, particularly for lower-income households that rely on subsidized LPG. While government subsidies have helped mitigate the impact of rising prices, dependence on these subsidies raises sustainability concerns. The government allocates significant resources to maintain affordability, which can strain fiscal budgets, especially during periods of high global oil prices. Additionally, any policy changes or adjustments in subsidy mechanisms can lead to sudden price increases, further complicating consumer access. This environment creates uncertainty for businesses as well, complicating long-term planning and investment decisions. To mitigate these issues, the market needs more stable pricing mechanisms that can better insulate consumers from global fluctuations. Exploring alternative pricing strategies, increasing domestic production, and enhancing storage capacities could help stabilize prices and reduce dependence on subsidies. Ultimately, addressing price volatility is crucial for ensuring sustained growth and affordability in the LPG market.

## Competition from Alternative Fuels

The increasing availability and adoption of alternative fuels represent a significant challenge to the India LPG market. As concerns about air quality and environmental sustainability rise, consumers are increasingly exploring options such as biogas, electricity, and even solar energy for cooking and heating needs. These alternatives often present attractive benefits, including lower emissions and long-term cost savings, particularly for rural households with access to biomass resources. Additionally, the proliferation of solar-powered cookers and electric induction stoves is gaining traction, fueled by government initiatives promoting clean energy solutions. While LPG is cleaner than traditional fuels like firewood and coal, it still faces competition from these emerging technologies, which are often perceived as more sustainable in the long run. Moreover, the initial investment required for alternative fuel technologies can be offset by savings in fuel costs over time, making them appealing for cost-conscious consumers. To counteract this competitive pressure, the LPG industry must enhance its value proposition by emphasizing the benefits of LPG, such as convenience, reliability, and ease of use. Additionally, developing hybrid systems that combine LPG with renewable energy sources may also present a viable strategy to retain market share. Ultimately, addressing the competition from alternative fuels is essential for the continued growth and relevance of the LPG market in India.

## Safety Concerns and Public Perception

Safety concerns surrounding the use of LPG pose a significant challenge to the market's growth in India. Incidents of gas leaks, explosions, and accidents have raised alarm among consumers, impacting public perception and trust in LPG as a safe cooking fuel. Such incidents often stem from improper handling, outdated infrastructure, or faulty appliances, leading to calls for stricter regulations and safety measures. The potential for accidents not only endangers lives but also affects the overall acceptance of LPG in households, particularly among lower-income families who may already be hesitant to switch from traditional fuels. Efforts to educate the public about safe LPG usage, installation of quality equipment, and regular maintenance are essential to mitigate these concerns. Additionally, the market must advocate for improved safety standards and regulatory oversight to bolster consumer confidence. As safety becomes an increasingly critical factor for consumers when choosing energy sources, addressing these issues is vital for the LPG market to maintain and grow its customer base. Implementing comprehensive safety training programs, enhancing detection technologies, and promoting best practices in LPG usage can help alleviate public fears.



and improve the market's image. Ultimately, ensuring safety will play a crucial role in fostering consumer trust and encouraging the widespread adoption of LPG as a cleaner energy alternative.

## Key Market Trends

### Increased Adoption of Smart Technology

A prominent trend in the India LPG market is the growing adoption of smart technology for monitoring and managing LPG usage. As digital solutions become more integrated into daily life, consumers are increasingly looking for smarter ways to manage their energy needs. Smart LPG cylinders equipped with sensors enable users to monitor gas levels in real time, thereby preventing unexpected shortages. These technologies often include mobile applications that allow users to track their consumption patterns, receive alerts for refills, and order cylinders conveniently. Additionally, these advancements enhance the safety aspect by detecting leaks and sending notifications to users immediately. Companies are recognizing the potential of this technology to not only improve customer satisfaction but also optimize their supply chain management by providing insights into consumption trends. This data can be invaluable for distributors, enabling them to streamline logistics and reduce operational costs. As urbanization continues and more households move towards adopting modern conveniences, the demand for smart LPG solutions is expected to rise significantly, driving innovation and growth in the market.

### Government Policies Promoting Clean Energy

Another key trend shaping the India LPG market is the robust support from government policies aimed at promoting clean energy. Initiatives like the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana have made significant strides in providing subsidized LPG connections to millions of low-income households, thereby reducing dependence on traditional biomass fuels. This government-backed program not only enhances energy access but also aligns with India's broader sustainability goals, including the commitment to reducing carbon emissions and improving air quality. The ongoing focus on transitioning to cleaner fuels is likely to result in increased investments in LPG infrastructure, including storage and distribution networks, to meet the rising demand. Furthermore, the government's push towards urbanization is likely to further stimulate LPG consumption, as urban residents seek efficient and cleaner cooking alternatives. As regulations become more stringent regarding air quality and emissions, LPG will play a crucial role in meeting these targets, solidifying its position in the energy mix. The synergy between

governmental initiatives and public awareness around environmental sustainability is expected to catalyze growth in the LPG sector.

### Shift Towards Sustainable Practices

The India LPG market is also witnessing a significant shift towards sustainable practices, driven by growing environmental consciousness among consumers and businesses alike. As awareness of climate change and pollution increases, there is a collective push for cleaner energy sources that contribute to a sustainable future. LPG is being positioned as a cleaner alternative to traditional fuels like coal and biomass, which are associated with higher emissions and detrimental health impacts. Many industries, including hospitality and food processing, are adopting LPG not only to comply with regulatory requirements but also to enhance their corporate social responsibility (CSR) profiles. This trend is further supported by companies investing in cleaner technologies to minimize their environmental footprint. Furthermore, the concept of circular economy is gaining traction, leading businesses to explore ways to utilize waste materials for energy production, thereby enhancing resource efficiency. As the demand for sustainable practices continues to grow, the LPG market is expected to adapt, fostering innovations that further enhance its sustainability credentials. This trend underscores the importance of aligning energy solutions with environmental goals, making LPG an integral component of India's energy transition.

### Rising Demand in Industrial Applications

The rising demand for LPG in industrial applications is a significant trend impacting the India LPG market. Industries such as manufacturing, textiles, and food processing are increasingly adopting LPG due to its efficiency and versatility as a fuel source. LPG is particularly favored for applications like heating, processing, and as a feedstock in various chemical processes, thanks to its high calorific value and clean-burning characteristics. The industrial sector's shift towards cleaner fuels aligns with stringent environmental regulations aimed at reducing emissions and improving air quality. Additionally, LPG's ability to provide consistent and high-quality energy makes it a preferred choice over other fossil fuels. As industries seek to enhance operational efficiency while adhering to sustainability targets, the demand for LPG is projected to rise. Moreover, the government's initiatives to improve infrastructure for LPG distribution and accessibility in industrial zones will further facilitate this growth. The convergence of industrial growth and a focus on cleaner energy solutions presents a promising outlook for LPG consumption across various sectors, reinforcing its significance in the overall energy landscape.

## Expansion of Distribution Networks

The expansion of LPG distribution networks is a pivotal trend reshaping the India LPG market. As the demand for LPG continues to rise, especially in rural and semi-urban areas, companies are focusing on enhancing their distribution capabilities to ensure timely and efficient supply. Investments in infrastructure, including new bottling plants, storage facilities, and transportation logistics, are crucial for meeting the increasing consumer demand. The government's initiatives to improve rural access to LPG are also playing a vital role in expanding distribution networks. Enhanced logistics capabilities, including the adoption of digital tools for better inventory and supply chain management, are helping companies optimize their operations. This trend not only aims to improve availability but also seeks to reduce costs associated with transportation and storage. Moreover, partnerships with local distributors and retailers are becoming more common, further strengthening the supply chain. As companies strive to provide better service and reliability, the focus on expanding distribution networks will be key in sustaining growth and enhancing the overall consumer experience in the LPG market.

## Segmental Insights

### Application Insights

The residential segment dominated the India LPG market and is projected to maintain its leading position during the forecast period. This dominance can be attributed to the widespread adoption of liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) as a primary cooking fuel in households across urban and rural areas. The Indian government's initiatives, particularly the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana, have significantly increased LPG accessibility by providing subsidized connections to millions of low-income families, thereby enhancing the adoption of LPG in residential kitchens. The convenience, safety, and cleanliness associated with LPG compared to traditional fuels such as firewood and kerosene have further solidified its position as the preferred cooking fuel. Moreover, the rising awareness of health issues related to indoor air pollution from conventional fuels has led more households to switch to LPG, reinforcing its demand. While the commercial and industrial segments also contribute to the overall LPG consumption, their growth is relatively slower compared to the residential sector. The commercial segment, which includes hotels and restaurants, relies on LPG for cooking and heating; however, it does not match the sheer volume of residential consumption. The industrial segment, although important for manufacturing processes, represents a smaller share of the market. Additionally, the transportation sector, while growing, is still in its nascent



stage concerning LPG adoption. As urbanization continues and more households seek cleaner cooking solutions, the residential segment's growth trajectory is expected to remain strong. Enhanced distribution networks and infrastructure improvements will further facilitate access, ensuring sustained demand for LPG in residential applications. Consequently, the residential segment is likely to remain the cornerstone of the India LPG market, driving its expansion in the coming years.

## Regional Insights

The Western region of India emerged as the dominant player in the LPG market, a trend that is expected to continue during the forecast period. This dominance can be attributed to several factors, including the presence of major refineries and a well-established distribution infrastructure. States like Maharashtra and Gujarat are home to significant refining capacities, which not only produce substantial volumes of LPG but also ensure its efficient distribution across the region. The Western region benefits from a robust supply chain, including pipelines, bottling plants, and retail outlets, facilitating easy access for both residential and commercial consumers. Furthermore, the high population density and rapid urbanization in cities like Mumbai and Ahmedabad have led to an increased demand for cleaner cooking fuels, further boosting LPG consumption. Government initiatives aimed at promoting LPG usage, especially in rural areas, have also been particularly effective in this region, enhancing accessibility and affordability for low-income households. While other regions, such as the North and South, also show strong growth, they face challenges related to infrastructure and distribution efficiency that the Western region has largely overcome. Additionally, the Western states are increasingly adopting sustainable practices, aligning with national energy transition goals, which further propels the demand for LPG. As urban areas expand and the need for cleaner cooking alternatives grows, the Western region's role as a central hub for LPG supply and consumption is set to strengthen. Investment in infrastructure improvements, along with ongoing government support, is expected to ensure that the Western region maintains its leadership in the Indian LPG market well into the future. Overall, its strategic advantages and favorable demographics make it a critical player in driving the overall growth of the LPG sector in India.

## Key Market Players

Indian Oil Corporation Limited

Bharat Petroleum Corporation Limited

Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Limited

Reliance Industries Limited

GAIL (India) Limited

Mangalore Refinery and Petrochemicals Limited

Oil and Natural Gas Corporation Limited

Essar Oil Limited

Gujarat Gas Limited

Indraprastha Gas Limited

#### Report Scope:

In this report, the India LPG Market has been segmented into the following categories, in addition to the industry trends which have also been detailed below:

#### India LPG Market, By Supply Mode:

Packaged

Bulk

On-site

#### India LPG Market, By Application:

Residential

Commercial

Industrial

Transportation

Others

India LPG Market, By Source:

Crude Oil Distillation

NGL & LNG Fractionation

Imports

India LPG Market, By Region:

North India

South India

West India

East India

Competitive Landscape

Company Profiles: Detailed analysis of the major companies present in the India LPG Market.

Available Customizations:

India LPG Market report with the given market data, TechSci Research offers customizations according to a company's specific needs. The following customization options are available for the report:

Company Information

Detailed analysis and profiling of additional market players (up to five).

## Contents

### 1. PRODUCT OVERVIEW

- 1.1. Market Definition
- 1.2. Scope of the Market
  - 1.2.1. Markets Covered
  - 1.2.2. Years Considered for Study
  - 1.2.3. Key Market Segmentations

### 2. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

- 2.1. Objective of the Study
- 2.2. Baseline Methodology
- 2.3. Formulation of the Scope
- 2.4. Assumptions and Limitations
- 2.5. Sources of Research
  - 2.5.1. Secondary Research
  - 2.5.2. Primary Research
- 2.6. Approach for the Market Study
  - 2.6.1. The Bottom-Up Approach
  - 2.6.2. The Top-Down Approach
- 2.7. Methodology Followed for Calculation of Market Size & Market Shares
- 2.8. Forecasting Methodology
  - 2.8.1. Data Triangulation & Validation

### 3. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### 4. VOICE OF CUSTOMER

### 5. INDIA LPG MARKET OVERVIEW

### 6. INDIA LPG MARKET OUTLOOK

- 6.1. Market Size & Forecast
  - 6.1.1. By Value
- 6.2. Market Share & Forecast
  - 6.2.1. By Source (Crude Oil Distillation, NGL & LNG Fractionation, Imports)
  - 6.2.2. By Application (Residential, Commercial, Industrial, Transportation, Others)

- 6.2.3.By Supply Mode (Packaged, Bulk, On-site)
- 6.2.4.By Region (North India, South India, West India, East India)
- 6.3. By Company (2024)
- 6.4. Market Map

## **7. NORTH INDIA LPG MARKET OUTLOOK**

- 7.1. Market Size & Forecast
  - 7.1.1.By Value
- 7.2. Market Share & Forecast
  - 7.2.1.By Source
  - 7.2.2.By Application
  - 7.2.3.By Supply Mode

## **8. SOUTH INDIA LPG MARKET OUTLOOK**

- 8.1. Market Size & Forecast
  - 8.1.1.By Value
- 8.2. Market Share & Forecast
  - 8.2.1.By Source
  - 8.2.2.By Application
  - 8.2.3.By Supply Mode

## **9. WEST INDIA LPG MARKET OUTLOOK**

- 9.1. Market Size & Forecast
  - 9.1.1.By Value
- 9.2. Market Share & Forecast
  - 9.2.1.By Source
  - 9.2.2.By Application
  - 9.2.3.By Supply Mode

## **10. EAST INDIA LPG MARKET OUTLOOK**

- 10.1. Market Size & Forecast
  - 10.1.1. By Value
- 10.2. Market Share & Forecast
  - 10.2.1. By Source
  - 10.2.2. By Application



### 10.2.3. By Supply Mode

## 11. MARKET DYNAMICS

### 11.1. Drivers

### 11.2. Challenges

## 12. MARKET TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS

## 13. COMPANY PROFILES

### 13.1. Indian Oil Corporation Limited

#### 13.1.1. Business Overview

#### 13.1.2. Key Revenue and Financials

#### 13.1.3. Recent Developments

#### 13.1.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person

#### 13.1.5. Key Product/Services Offered

### 13.2. Bharat Petroleum Corporation Limited

#### 13.2.1. Business Overview

#### 13.2.2. Key Revenue and Financials

#### 13.2.3. Recent Developments

#### 13.2.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person

#### 13.2.5. Key Product/Services Offered

### 13.3. Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Limited

#### 13.3.1. Business Overview

#### 13.3.2. Key Revenue and Financials

#### 13.3.3. Recent Developments

#### 13.3.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person

#### 13.3.5. Key Product/Services Offered

### 13.4. Reliance Industries Limited

#### 13.4.1. Business Overview

#### 13.4.2. Key Revenue and Financials

#### 13.4.3. Recent Developments

#### 13.4.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person

#### 13.4.5. Key Product/Services Offered

### 13.5. GAIL (India) Limited

#### 13.5.1. Business Overview

#### 13.5.2. Key Revenue and Financials

#### 13.5.3. Recent Developments

- 13.5.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person
- 13.5.5. Key Product/Services Offered
- 13.6. Mangalore Refinery and Petrochemicals Limited
  - 13.6.1. Business Overview
  - 13.6.2. Key Revenue and Financials
  - 13.6.3. Recent Developments
  - 13.6.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person
  - 13.6.5. Key Product/Services Offered
- 13.7. Oil and Natural Gas Corporation Limited
  - 13.7.1. Business Overview
  - 13.7.2. Key Revenue and Financials
  - 13.7.3. Recent Developments
  - 13.7.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person
  - 13.7.5. Key Product/Services Offered
- 13.8. Essar Oil Limited
  - 13.8.1. Business Overview
  - 13.8.2. Key Revenue and Financials
  - 13.8.3. Recent Developments
  - 13.8.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person
  - 13.8.5. Key Product/Services Offered
- 13.9. Gujarat Gas Limited
  - 13.9.1. Business Overview
  - 13.9.2. Key Revenue and Financials
  - 13.9.3. Recent Developments
  - 13.9.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person
  - 13.9.5. Key Product/Services Offered
- 13.10. Indraprastha Gas Limited
  - 13.10.1. Business Overview
  - 13.10.2. Key Revenue and Financials
  - 13.10.3. Recent Developments
  - 13.10.4. Key Personnel/Key Contact Person
  - 13.10.5. Key Product/Services Offered

## **14. STRATEGIC RECOMMENDATIONS**

## **15. ABOUT US & DISCLAIMER**

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