

### Rubber Disk Coupling Global Market Insights 2021, Analysis and Forecast to 2026, by Manufacturers, Regions, Technology, Application

https://marketpublishers.com/r/R727B81214A4EN.html

Date: June 2021

Pages: 95

Price: US\$ 3,200.00 (Single User License)

ID: R727B81214A4EN

### **Abstracts**

This report describes the global market size of Rubber Disk Coupling from 2016 to 2020 and its CAGR from 2016 to 2020, and also forecasts its market size to the end of 2026 and its CAGR from 2021 to 2026.

For geography segment, regional supply, demand, major players, price is presented from 2016 to 2026. This report cover following regions:

North America

South America

Asia & Pacific

Europe

**MEA** 

The key countries for each regions are also included such as United States, China, Japan, India, Korea, ASEAN, Germany, France, UK, Italy, Spain, CIS, and Brazil etc.

For competitor segment, the report include global key players of Rubber Disk Coupling as well as some small players. The information for each competitor include:

Company Profile

Main Business Information

**SWOT Analysis** 

Sales Volume, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin

Market Share

Types Segment:

Standard



Long

Short

Companies Covered:

Siemens

Lovejoy Inc

**Techdrives** 

NBK

Poly Flex

jbj Techniques Limited

**GMS** 

Renold Plc

etc.

Please ask for sample pages for full companies list

Base Year: 2021

Historical Data: from 2016 to 2020 Forecast Data: from 2021 to 2026

Any special requirements about this report, please let us know and we can provide custom report.



### **Contents**

#### **CHAPTER 1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

#### **CHAPTER 2 ABBREVIATION AND ACRONYMS**

#### **CHAPTER 3 PREFACE**

- 3.1 Research Scope
- 3.2 Research Sources
  - 3.2.1 Data Sources
  - 3.2.2 Assumptions
- 3.3 Research Method

### **CHAPTER 4 MARKET LANDSCAPE**

- 4.1 Market Overview
- 4.2 Classification/Types
- 4.3 Application/End Users

#### **CHAPTER 5 MARKET TREND ANALYSIS**

- 5.1 Introduction
- 5.2 Drivers
- 5.3 Restraints
- 5.4 Opportunities
- 5.5 Threats
- 5.6 Covid-19 Impact

### **CHAPTER 6 INDUSTRY CHAIN ANALYSIS**

- 6.1 Upstream/Suppliers Analysis
- 6.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Analysis
  - 6.2.1 Technology Analysis
  - 6.2.2 Cost Analysis
  - 6.2.3 Market Channel Analysis
- 6.3 Downstream Buyers/End Users

### **CHAPTER 7 LATEST MARKET DYNAMICS**



- 7.1 Latest News
- 7.2 Merger and Acquisition
- 7.3 Planned/Future Project
- 7.4 Policy Dynamics

#### **CHAPTER 8 TRADING ANALYSIS**

- 8.1 Export of Rubber Disk Coupling by Region
- 8.2 Import of Rubber Disk Coupling by Region
- 8.3 Balance of Trade

### CHAPTER 9 HISTORICAL AND FORECAST RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET IN NORTH AMERICA (2016-2026)

- 9.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size
- 9.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand by End Use
- 9.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 9.4 Type Segmentation and Price
- 9.5 Key Countries Analysis
  - 9.5.1 United States
  - 9.5.2 Canada
  - 9.5.3 Mexico

### CHAPTER 10 HISTORICAL AND FORECAST RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET IN SOUTH AMERICA (2016-2026)

- 10.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size
- 10.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand by End Use
- 10.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 10.4 Type Segmentation and Price
- 10.5 Key Countries Analysis
  - 10.5.1 Brazil
  - 10.5.2 Argentina
  - 10.5.3 Chile
  - 10.5.4 Peru

# CHAPTER 11 HISTORICAL AND FORECAST RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET IN ASIA & PACIFIC (2016-2026)



- 11.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size
- 11.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand by End Use
- 11.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 11.4 Type Segmentation and Price
- 11.5 Key Countries Analysis
  - 11.5.1 China
  - 11.5.2 India
  - 11.5.3 Japan
  - 11.5.4 South Korea
  - 11.5.5 Southest Asia
  - 11.5.6 Australia

# CHAPTER 12 HISTORICAL AND FORECAST RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET IN EUROPE (2016-2026)

- 12.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size
- 12.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand by End Use
- 12.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 12.4 Type Segmentation and Price
- 12.5 Key Countries Analysis
  - 12.5.1 Germany
  - 12.5.2 France
  - 12.5.3 United Kingdom
  - 12.5.4 Italy
  - 12.5.5 Spain
  - 12.5.6 Belgium
  - 12.5.7 Netherlands
  - 12.5.8 Austria
  - 12.5.9 Poland
  - 12.5.10 Russia

# CHAPTER 13 HISTORICAL AND FORECAST RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET IN MEA (2016-2026)

- 13.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size
- 13.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand by End Use
- 13.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 13.4 Type Segmentation and Price



- 13.5 Key Countries Analysis
  - 13.5.1 Egypt
  - 13.5.2 Israel
  - 13.5.3 South Africa
  - 13.5.4 Gulf Cooperation Council Countries
  - 13.5.5 Turkey

### CHAPTER 14 SUMMARY FOR GLOBAL RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET (2016-2021)

- 14.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size
- 14.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand by End Use
- 14.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 14.4 Type Segmentation and Price

### CHAPTER 15 GLOBAL RUBBER DISK COUPLING MARKET FORECAST (2021-2026)

- 15.1 Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size Forecast
- 15.2 Rubber Disk Coupling Demand Forecast
- 15.3 Competition by Players/Suppliers
- 15.4 Type Segmentation and Price Forecast

#### **CHAPTER 16 ANALYSIS OF GLOBAL KEY VENDORS**

- 16.1 Siemens
  - 16.1.1 Company Profile
  - 16.1.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
  - 16.1.3 SWOT Analysis of Siemens
- 16.1.4 Siemens Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.2 Lovejoy Inc
  - 16.2.1 Company Profile
  - 16.2.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
  - 16.2.3 SWOT Analysis of Lovejoy Inc
- 16.2.4 Lovejoy Inc Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.3 Techdrives
  - 16.3.1 Company Profile



- 16.3.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
- 16.3.3 SWOT Analysis of Techdrives
- 16.3.4 Techdrives Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.4 NBK
  - 16.4.1 Company Profile
  - 16.4.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
  - 16.4.3 SWOT Analysis of NBK
- 16.4.4 NBK Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.5 Poly Flex
- 16.5.1 Company Profile
- 16.5.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
- 16.5.3 SWOT Analysis of Poly Flex
- 16.5.4 Poly Flex Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.6 jbj Techniques Limited
  - 16.6.1 Company Profile
  - 16.6.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
  - 16.6.3 SWOT Analysis of jbj Techniques Limited
- 16.6.4 jbj Techniques Limited Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.7 GMS
  - 16.7.1 Company Profile
  - 16.7.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
  - 16.7.3 SWOT Analysis of GMS
- 16.7.4 GMS Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)
- 16.8 Renold Plc
  - 16.8.1 Company Profile
  - 16.8.2 Main Business and Rubber Disk Coupling Information
  - 16.8.3 SWOT Analysis of Renold Plc
- 16.8.4 Renold Plc Rubber Disk Coupling Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2016-2021)

Please ask for sample pages for full companies list



### **Tables & Figures**

#### **TABLES AND FIGURES**

Table Abbreviation and Acronyms List

Table Research Scope of Rubber Disk Coupling Report

Table Data Sources of Rubber Disk Coupling Report

Table Major Assumptions of Rubber Disk Coupling Report

Figure Market Size Estimated Method

Figure Major Forecasting Factors

Figure Rubber Disk Coupling Picture

Table Rubber Disk Coupling Classification

Table Rubber Disk Coupling Applications List

Table Drivers of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Restraints of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Opportunities of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Threats of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Covid-19 Impact For Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Raw Materials Suppliers List

Table Different Production Methods of Rubber Disk Coupling

Table Cost Structure Analysis of Rubber Disk Coupling

Table Key End Users List

Table Latest News of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Merger and Acquisition List

Table Planned/Future Project of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table Policy of Rubber Disk Coupling Market

Table 2016-2026 Regional Export of Rubber Disk Coupling

Table 2016-2026 Regional Import of Rubber Disk Coupling

Table 2016-2026 Regional Trade Balance

Figure 2016-2026 Regional Trade Balance

Table 2016-2026 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Figure 2016-2026 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and CAGR

Figure 2016-2026 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and CAGR

Table 2016-2026 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2016-2021 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Sales List

Table 2016-2021 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Market Share List

Table 2016-2026 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2016-2021 North America Rubber Disk Coupling Price List by Type



Table 2016-2026 United States Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 United States Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Canada Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Canada Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Mexico Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Mexico Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Figure 2016-2026 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and CAGR

Figure 2016-2026 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and CAGR

Table 2016-2026 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2016-2021 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Sales List

Table 2016-2021 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Market Share List

Table 2016-2026 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2016-2021 South America Rubber Disk Coupling Price List by Type

Table 2016-2026 Brazil Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Brazil Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Argentina Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Argentina Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Chile Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Chile Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Peru Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Peru Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Figure 2016-2026 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and CAGR

Figure 2016-2026 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and CAGR

Table 2016-2026 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2016-2021 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Sales List

Table 2016-2021 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Market Share List

Table 2016-2026 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2016-2021 Asia & Pacific Rubber Disk Coupling Price List by Type

Table 2016-2026 China Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 China Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 India Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 India Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Japan Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Japan Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List



Table 2016-2026 South Korea Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 South Korea Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Southeast Asia Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size List

Table 2016-2026 Southeast Asia Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Southeast Asia Rubber Disk Coupling Import List

Table 2016-2026 Southeast Asia Rubber Disk Coupling Export List

Table 2016-2026 Australia Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Australia Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Figure 2016-2026 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and CAGR

Figure 2016-2026 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and CAGR

Table 2016-2026 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2016-2021 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Sales List

Table 2016-2021 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Market Share List

Table 2016-2026 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2016-2021 Europe Rubber Disk Coupling Price List by Type

Table 2016-2026 Germany Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Germany Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 France Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 France Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 United Kingdom Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 United Kingdom Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Italy Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Italy Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Spain Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Spain Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Belgium Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Belgium Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Netherlands Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Netherlands Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Austria Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Austria Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Poland Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Poland Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Russia Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Russia Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List



Table 2016-2026 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Figure 2016-2026 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and CAGR

Figure 2016-2026 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and CAGR

Table 2016-2026 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2016-2021 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Sales List

Table 2016-2021 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Key Players Market Share List

Table 2016-2026 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2016-2021 MEA Rubber Disk Coupling Price List by Type

Table 2016-2026 Egypt Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Egypt Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Israel Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Israel Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 South Africa Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 South Africa Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Gulf Cooperation Council Countries Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Gulf Cooperation Council Countries Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2026 Turkey Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Market Volume List

Table 2016-2026 Turkey Rubber Disk Coupling Import & Export List

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size List by Region

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size Share List by Region

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume List by Region

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume Share List by Region

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand Market Share List by Application

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Sales List

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Sales Share List

Figure 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and Growth Rate

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Revenue List

Figure 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Growth Rate

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Revenue Share List

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2016-2021 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand Market Share List by Type

Table 2016-2021 Regional Rubber Disk Coupling Price List

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size List by Region

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size Share List by Region



Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume List by Region

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume Share List by Region

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Application

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand Market Share List by Application

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Sales List

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Sales Share List

Figure 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Volume and Growth Rate

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Revenue List

Figure 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Market Size and Growth Rate

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Key Vendors Revenue Share List

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand List by Type

Table 2021-2026 Global Rubber Disk Coupling Demand Market Share List by Type

Table 2021-2026 Rubber Disk Coupling Regional Price List

**Table Siemens Information** 

Table SWOT Analysis of Siemens

Table 2016-2021 Siemens Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 Siemens Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 Siemens Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share

Table Lovejoy Inc Information

Table SWOT Analysis of Lovejoy Inc

Table 2016-2021 Lovejoy Inc Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 Lovejoy Inc Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 Lovejoy Inc Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share

**Table Techdrives Information** 

Table SWOT Analysis of Techdrives

Table 2016-2021 Techdrives Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 Techdrives Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 Techdrives Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share

**Table NBK Information** 

Table SWOT Analysis of NBK

Table 2016-2021 NBK Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 NBK Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 NBK Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share

Table Poly Flex Information

Table SWOT Analysis of Poly Flex

Table 2016-2021 Poly Flex Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 Poly Flex Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 Poly Flex Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share



Table jbj Techniques Limited Information

Table SWOT Analysis of jbj Techniques Limited

Table 2016-2021 jbj Techniques Limited Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 jbj Techniques Limited Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 jbj Techniques Limited Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share Table GMS Information

Table SWOT Analysis of GMS

Table 2016-2021 GMS Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue

Figure 2016-2021 GMS Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 GMS Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share

Table Renold Plc Information

Table SWOT Analysis of Renold Plc

Table 2016-2021 Renold Plc Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume Price Cost Revenue Figure 2016-2021 Renold Plc Rubber Disk Coupling Sale Volume and Growth Rate

Figure 2016-2021 Renold Plc Rubber Disk Coupling Market Share



### I would like to order

Product name: Rubber Disk Coupling Global Market Insights 2021, Analysis and Forecast to 2026, by

Manufacturers, Regions, Technology, Application

Product link: <a href="https://marketpublishers.com/r/R727B81214A4EN.html">https://marketpublishers.com/r/R727B81214A4EN.html</a>

Price: US\$ 3,200.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer

Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

### **Payment**

First name:

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <a href="https://marketpublishers.com/r/R727B81214A4EN.html">https://marketpublishers.com/r/R727B81214A4EN.html</a>

To pay by Wire Transfer, please, fill in your contact details in the form below:

Last name:	
Email:	
Company:	
Address:	
City:	
Zip code:	
Country:	
Tel:	
Fax:	
Your message:	
	**All fields are required
	Custumer signature

Please, note that by ordering from marketpublishers.com you are agreeing to our Terms & Conditions at <a href="https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html">https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html</a>

To place an order via fax simply print this form, fill in the information below and fax the completed form to  $+44\ 20\ 7900\ 3970$ 

