

2017-2022 Germany Halal Cosmetics Market Report (Status and Outlook)

<https://marketpublishers.com/r/200679756E3EN.html>

Date: April 2017

Pages: 115

Price: US\$ 3,360.00 (Single User License)

ID: 200679756E3EN

Abstracts

The report requires updating with new data and is sent in 48 hours after order is placed.

The Halal Cosmetics market size will be XX million (USD) in 2022 in Germany, from the XX million (USD) in 2016, with a CAGR (Compound Annual Growth Rate) XX% from 2016 to 2022.

In Germany market, the top players include many company. With key sales data like sales (volume), revenue, market share for top players. such as

Amara Cosmetics

INIKA Cosmetics

MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD

Golden Rose

Sahfee Halalcare

SAAF international

Sampure

Shiffa Dubai skin care

Ivy Beauty

Mirror and Makeup London

Clara International

Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd

PHB Ethical Beauty

Zuii Certified Organics

WIPRO UNZA

Sirehemas

OnePure

Split by product types/category, covering many types. with sales, revenue and market share for each type, such as

Personal Care

Color Cosmetics

Perfumes

Others

Split by applications/end use industries, covers many application. This report focuses on sales, market share and growth rate of Halal Cosmetics in each application. such as

Hair Care

Skin Care

Make-up

Fragrance

Others

Contents

1 HALAL COSMETICS MARKET OVERVIEW

1.1 Product Overview and Scope of Halal Cosmetics

1.2 Halal Cosmetics Market Segment by Types

1.2.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Present Situation and Outlook by Types (2012-2022)

1.2.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Types in 2016

1.2.3 Personal Care

1.2.4 Color Cosmetics

1.2.5 Perfumes

Others

1.3 Germany Halal Cosmetics Market Segment by Applications/End Use Industries

1.3.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Present Situation and Outlook by Applications/End Industrials (2012-2022)

1.3.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Types in 2016

1.3.3 Hair Care

1.3.4 Skin Care

1.3.5 Make-up

1.3.6 Fragrance

Others

1.4 Germany Halal Cosmetics Overview and Market Size (Value) (2012-2022)

1.4.1 Germany Market Halal Cosmetics Overview

1.4.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Market Size (Value and Volume) Status and Forecast (2012-2022)

2 GERMANY HALAL COSMETICS SALES, REVENUE (VALUE) AND MARKET SHARE BY VENDORS/MANUFACTURERS

2.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Market Share (2012-2017) by Vendors/Manufacturers

2.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue and Market Share by Vendors (2012-2017)

2.3 Germany Halal Cosmetics Average Price by Vendors in 2016

2.4 Germany Halal Cosmetics Manufacturing Base Distribution, Sales Area, Product Types by Vendors

2.5 Halal Cosmetics Market Competitive Situation and Trends

2.5.1 Halal Cosmetics Market Concentration Rate

2.5.2 Halal Cosmetics Market Share of Top 3 and Top 5 Vendors

2.5.3 Mergers & Acquisitions, Expansion

3 GERMANY HALAL COSMETICS SALES, REVENUE (VALUE) BY TYPE AND APPLICATION (2012-2017)

3.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Market Share and Price by Type (2012-2017)

3.1.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Market Share by Type (2012-2017)

3.1.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue and Market Share by Type (2012-2017)

3.1.3 Germany Halal Cosmetics Price by Type (2012-2017)

3.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Market Share by Application (2012-2017)

3.3 Germany Market Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue (Million USD), Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

4 GERMANY HALAL COSMETICS VENDORS/MANUFACTURERS PROFILES AND SALES DATA

4.1 Amara Cosmetics

4.1.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

4.1.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.1.2.1 Category One

4.1.2.2 Category Two

4.1.3 Amara Cosmetics Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.1.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.1.5 Amara Cosmetics News

4.2 INIKA Cosmetics

4.2.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

4.2.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.2.2.1 Category One

4.2.2.2 Category Two

4.2.3 INIKA Cosmetics Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.2.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.2.5 INIKA Cosmetics News

4.3 MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD

4.3.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its

Competitors

4.3.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.3.2.1 Category One

4.3.2.2 Category Two

4.3.3 MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.3.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.3.5 MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD News

4.4 Golden Rose

4.4.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its

Competitors

4.4.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.4.2.1 Category One

4.4.2.2 Category Two

4.4.3 Golden Rose Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.4.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.4.5 Golden Rose News

4.5 Sahfee Halalcare

4.5.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its

Competitors

4.5.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.5.2.1 Category One

4.5.2.2 Category Two

4.5.3 Sahfee Halalcare Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.5.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.5.5 Sahfee Halalcare News

4.6 SAAF international

4.6.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its

Competitors

4.6.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.6.2.1 Category One

4.6.2.2 Category Two

4.6.3 SAAF international Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.6.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.6.5 SAAF international News

4.7 Sampure

- 4.7.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
- 4.7.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.7.2.1 Category One
 - 4.7.2.2 Category Two
- 4.7.3 Sampure Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
- 4.7.4 Main Business/Business Overview
- 4.7.5 Sampure News
- 4.8 Shiffa Dubai skin care
 - 4.8.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
 - 4.8.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.8.2.1 Category One
 - 4.8.2.2 Category Two
 - 4.8.3 Shiffa Dubai skin care Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
 - 4.8.4 Main Business/Business Overview
 - 4.8.5 Shiffa Dubai skin care News
- 4.9 Ivy Beauty
 - 4.9.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
 - 4.9.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.9.2.1 Category One
 - 4.9.2.2 Category Two
 - 4.9.3 Ivy Beauty Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
 - 4.9.4 Main Business/Business Overview
 - 4.9.5 Ivy Beauty News
- 4.10 Mirror and Makeup London
 - 4.10.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
 - 4.10.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.10.2.1 Category One
 - 4.10.2.2 Category Two
 - 4.10.3 Mirror and Makeup London Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
 - 4.10.4 Main Business/Business Overview
 - 4.10.5 Mirror and Makeup London News

4.11 Clara International

4.11.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

4.11.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.11.2.1 Category One

4.11.2.2 Category Two

4.11.3 Clara International Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.11.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.11.5 Clara International News

4.12 Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd

4.12.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

4.12.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.12.2.1 Category One

4.12.2.2 Category Two

4.12.3 Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.12.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.12.5 Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd News

4.13 PHB Ethical Beauty

4.13.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

4.13.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.13.2.1 Category One

4.13.2.2 Category Two

4.13.3 PHB Ethical Beauty Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.13.4 Main Business/Business Overview

4.13.5 PHB Ethical Beauty News

4.14 Zuii Certified Organics

4.14.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

4.14.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification

4.14.2.1 Category One

4.14.2.2 Category Two

4.14.3 Zuii Certified Organics Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)

4.14.4 Main Business/Business Overview

- 4.14.5 Zuii Certified Organics News
- 4.15 WIPRO UNZA
 - 4.15.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
 - 4.15.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.15.2.1 Category One
 - 4.15.2.2 Category Two
 - 4.15.3 WIPRO UNZA Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
 - 4.15.4 Main Business/Business Overview
 - 4.15.5 WIPRO UNZA News
- 4.16 Sirehemas
 - 4.16.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
 - 4.16.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.16.2.1 Category One
 - 4.16.2.2 Category Two
 - 4.16.3 Sirehemas Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
 - 4.16.4 Main Business/Business Overview
 - 4.16.5 Sirehemas News
- 4.17 OnePure
 - 4.17.1 Company Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
 - 4.17.2 Halal Cosmetics Product Types, Application and Specification
 - 4.17.2.1 Category One
 - 4.17.2.2 Category Two
 - 4.17.3 OnePure Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2015 and 2016)
 - 4.17.4 Main Business/Business Overview
 - 4.17.5 OnePure News

5 PRODUCTION COST ANALYSIS OF HALAL COSMETICS

- 5.1 Main Raw Materials of Halal Cosmetics
 - 5.1.1 List of Halal Cosmetics Main Raw Materials
 - 5.1.2 Halal Cosmetics Main Raw Materials Price Analysis
 - 5.1.3 Halal Cosmetics Raw Materials Major Suppliers
 - 5.1.4 Halal Cosmetics Main Raw Materials Market Concentration Rate

5.2 Production Cost Structure of Halal Cosmetics

5.2.1 Raw Materials

5.2.2 Labor Cost

5.2.3 Production Expenses

5.3 Halal Cosmetics Manufacturing Process/Method

6 VALUE CHAIN, PURCHASING STRATEGY AND DOWNSTREAM BUYERS

6.1 Halal Cosmetics Value Chain Analysis

6.2 Upstream Raw Materials Purchasing

6.3 Raw Materials Sources of Halal Cosmetics Major Vendors in 2016

6.4 Downstream Buyers

7 MARKETING STRATEGY ANALYSIS, DISTRIBUTORS/TRADERS

7.1 Sales Channel

7.1.1 Direct Sales

7.1.2 Indirect Sales

7.1.3 Sales Channel Development Trend

7.2 Product Market Positioning

7.2.1 Pricing Strategy

7.2.2 Brand Strategy

7.2.3 Target Client

7.3 Halal Cosmetics Distributors/Traders List in Germany

8 MARKET INFLUENCES FACTORS ANALYSIS

8.1 Changes from the Related Industries

8.2 Substitutes Threat

8.3 Customer Preference Change

8.4 Economic/Political Environmental Change

8.5 Upstream and Downstream Fluctuation

9 GERMANY HALAL COSMETICS MARKET FORECAST (2017-2022)

9.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue and Price Forecast (2017-2022)

9.1.1 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Growth Rate Forecast (2017-2022)

9.1.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue and Growth Rate Forecast (2017-2022)

9.1.3 Germany Halal Cosmetics Price Trend Forecast (2017-2022)

9.2 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Forecast by Type (2017-2022)

9.3 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Forecast by Application (2017-2022)

10 RESEARCH FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION

11 APPENDIX

11.1 Methodology

11.2 Analyst Introduction

11.3 Data Source

List Of Tables

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

Figure Picture of Halal Cosmetics

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales (volume) for Each Type (2012-2022)

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Types in 2016

Figure Product Picture of Personal Care

Table Major Players of Personal Care

Figure Product Picture of Color Cosmetics

Table Major Players of Color Cosmetics

Figure Product Picture of Perfumes

Table Major Players of Perfumes

Figure Product Picture of Others

Table Major Players of Others

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Present Situation and Outlook by Applications (2012-2022)

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Types in 2016

Figure Hair Care Examples

Figure Skin Care Examples

Figure Make-up Examples

Figure Fragrance Examples

Figure Others Examples

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue (Million USD) Status and Forecast (2012-2022)

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales (Volume) Status and Forecast (2012-2022)

Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales by Vendors (2012-2017)

Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share (%) by Vendors (2012-2017)

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Share by Vendors in 2015

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Share by Vendors in 2016

Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue (Million USD) by Vendors (2012-2017)

Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue Market Share (%) by Vendors (2012-2017)

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue Share by Vendors in 2015

Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue Share by Vendors in 2016

Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Average Price by Vendors in 2016

Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Manufacturing Base Distribution and Sales Area by Vendors

Table Vendors Halal Cosmetics Product Types

Figure Halal Cosmetics Market Share of Top 3 Vendors

Figure Halal Cosmetics Market Share of Top 5 Vendors
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales by Type (2012-2017)
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Market Share by Type (2012-2017)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Type (2012-2017)
Figure 2016 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Type
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue (Million USD) by Type (2012-2017)
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue Market Share by Type (2012-2017)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue Market Share by Type (2012-2017)
Figure 2016 Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue Market Share by Type
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Price by Type (2012-2017)
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales by Application (2012-2017)
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Market Share by Application (2012-2017)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Application (2012-2017)
Figure 2016 Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share by Application
Table Germany Market Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue (Million USD), Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Table Amara Cosmetics Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table Amara Cosmetics Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure Amara Cosmetics Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table INIKA Cosmetics Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table INIKA Cosmetics Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure INIKA Cosmetics Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure MMA BIO LAB SDN BHD Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table Golden Rose Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table Golden Rose Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure Golden Rose Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table Sahfee Halalcare Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table Sahfee Halalcare Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin

(2012-2017)

Figure Sahfee Halalcare Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table SAAF international Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table SAAF international Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure SAAF international Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table Sampure Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table Sampure Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure Sampure Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table Shiffa Dubai skin care Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table Shiffa Dubai skin care Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure Shiffa Dubai skin care Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table Ivy Beauty Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table Ivy Beauty Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure Ivy Beauty Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table Mirror and Makeup London Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table Mirror and Makeup London Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure Mirror and Makeup London Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table Clara International Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table Clara International Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure Clara International Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure Muslimah Manufacturing Sdn Bhd Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)

Table PHB Ethical Beauty Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors

Table PHB Ethical Beauty Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)

Figure PHB Ethical Beauty Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table Zuii Certified Organics Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table Zuii Certified Organics Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure Zuii Certified Organics Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table WIPRO UNZA Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table WIPRO UNZA Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure WIPRO UNZA Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table Sirehemas Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table Sirehemas Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure Sirehemas Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table OnePure Basic Information, Manufacturing Base, Sales Area and Its Competitors
Table OnePure Halal Cosmetics Sales, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2012-2017)
Figure OnePure Halal Cosmetics Market Share (2012-2017)
Table Production Base and Market Concentration Rate of Raw Material
Figure Halal Cosmetics Main Raw Materials Price Trend
Table Halal Cosmetics Raw Materials Major Suppliers List
Figure Production Cost Structure of Halal Cosmetics
Figure Halal Cosmetics Manufacturing Process/Method
Figure Halal Cosmetics Value Chain Analysis
Table Raw Materials Sources of Halal Cosmetics Major Vendors in 2016
Table Major Buyers of Halal Cosmetics
Table Halal Cosmetics Distributors/Traders List in Germany
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales and Growth Rate Forecast (2017-2022)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Revenue and Growth Rate Forecast (2017-2022)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Price Trend Forecast (2017-2022)
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Forecast by Type (2017-2022)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share Forecast by Type (2017-2022)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share Forecast by Type in 2022
Table Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Forecast by Application (2017-2022)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share Forecast by Application (2017-2022)
Figure Germany Halal Cosmetics Sales Market Share Forecast by Application in 2022

I would like to order

Product name: 2017-2022 Germany Halal Cosmetics Market Report (Status and Outlook)

Product link: <https://marketpublishers.com/r/200679756E3EN.html>

Price: US\$ 3,360.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <https://marketpublishers.com/r/200679756E3EN.html>

To pay by Wire Transfer, please, fill in your contact details in the form below:

First name:
Last name:
Email:
Company:
Address:
City:
Zip code:
Country:
Tel:
Fax:
Your message:

****All fields are required**

Customer signature _____

Please, note that by ordering from marketpublishers.com you are agreeing to our Terms & Conditions at <https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html>

To place an order via fax simply print this form, fill in the information below and fax the completed form to +44 20 7900 3970