

# Multi-Tool Systems Market Size, Share & Trends Analysis Report By End Use (Industrial, Residential, Commercial), By Product (Corded Multi-Tools, Cordless Multi-Tools, Manual Multi-Tools), By Region, And Segment Forecasts, 2025 - 2033

<https://marketpublishers.com/r/MF16743CFB84EN.html>

Date: October 2025

Pages: 101

Price: US\$ 5,950.00 (Single User License)

ID: MF16743CFB84EN

## Abstracts

The global multi-tool systems market size was estimated at USD 1.86 billion in 2024 and is projected to reach USD 2.56 billion by 2033, growing at a CAGR of 3.6% from 2025 to 2033, driven by the increasing demand for compact and versatile tools across various industries, including construction, automotive, aerospace, and defense.

These systems offer users the convenience of performing multiple functions with a single device, reducing the need for multiple standalone tools. Growing emphasis on efficiency and space-saving solutions in professional and household applications is further boosting their adoption. In addition, advancements in material science and ergonomic designs are enhancing tool durability and user comfort, supporting market expansion. Technological innovations and the integration of smart features are significantly driving the growth of the market. Modern tools are increasingly being equipped with digital sensors, torque control, and battery management systems to enhance precision and usability.

The rise of cordless and battery-operated variants, supported by advancements in lithium-ion technology, has improved portability and performance. Furthermore, the growing trend of automation and IoT-enabled maintenance systems in industrial operations is increasing the utility of multi-tools in technical applications.

The expanding DIY culture and home improvement activities are major factors stimulating the demand for multi-tool systems globally. Consumers are seeking cost-

effective, user-friendly, and multifunctional tools for small repairs, crafts, and maintenance work. The accessibility of these tools through online retail channels and their marketing through tutorials and influencer-led campaigns have further widened their consumer base. In addition, the growing preference for sustainable and repair-oriented lifestyles is promoting the use of durable, long-lasting multi-tool systems.

## Global Multi-Tool Systems Market Report Segmentation

This report forecasts revenue growth at global, regional, and country levels and provides an analysis of the latest industry trends in each of the sub-segments from 2018 to 2033. For this study, Grand View Research has segmented the global multi-tool systems market report based on product, end use, and region:

End Use Outlook (Revenue, USD Million, 2021 - 2033)

Industrial

Residential

Commercial

Product Outlook (Revenue, USD Million, 2021 - 2033)

Corded Multi-Tool Systems

Cordless Multi-Tool Systems

Manual Multi-Tools

Regional Outlook (Revenue, USD Million, 2021 - 2033)

North America

U.S.

Canada

Mexico

## Europe

Germany

UK

France

Italy

Spain

## Asia Pacific

China

Japan

India

## Central & South America

## Middle East & Africa

**This report can be delivered to the clients within 8 Business Days**

## Contents

### **CHAPTER 1. METHODOLOGY AND SCOPE**

- 1.1. Research Methodology
- 1.2. Research Scope & Assumption
- 1.3. Information Procurement
  - 1.3.1. Purchased Database
  - 1.3.2. GVR's Internal Database
  - 1.3.3. Secondary Sources & Third-Party Perspectives
  - 1.3.4. Primary Research
- 1.4. Information Analysis
  - 1.4.1. Data Analysis Models
- 1.5. Market Formulation & Data Visualization
- 1.6. List of Data Sources

### **CHAPTER 2. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

- 2.1. Market Outlook, 2024 (USD Million)
- 2.2. Segmental Outlook
- 2.3. Competitive Insights

### **CHAPTER 3. MULTI-TOOL SYSTEMS MARKET VARIABLES, TRENDS & SCOPE**

- 3.1. Market Lineage/Ancillary Market Outlook
- 3.2. Industry Value Chain Analysis
  - 3.2.1. Sales Channel Analysis
- 3.3. Regulatory Framework
  - 3.3.1. Analyst Perspective
  - 3.3.2. Regulations & Standards
- 3.4. Market Dynamics
  - 3.4.1. Market Driver Analysis
  - 3.4.2. Market Restraint Analysis
  - 3.4.3. Industry Opportunities
  - 3.4.4. Industry Challenges
- 3.5. Business Environmental Tools Analysis: Global Multi-Tool Systems Market
  - 3.5.1. Porter's Five Forces Analysis
    - 3.5.1.1. Bargaining Power of Suppliers
    - 3.5.1.2. Bargaining Power of Buyers

- 3.5.1.3. Threat of Substitution
- 3.5.1.4. Threat of New Entrants
- 3.5.1.5. Competitive Rivalry
- 3.5.2. PESTLE Analysis
  - 3.5.2.1. Political Landscape
  - 3.5.2.2. Economic Landscape
  - 3.5.2.3. Social Landscape
  - 3.5.2.4. Technology Landscape
  - 3.5.2.5. Environmental Landscape
  - 3.5.2.6. Legal Landscape
- 3.6. Market Disruption Analysis

## **CHAPTER 4. GLOBAL MULTI-TOOL SYSTEMS MARKET: END USE ESTIMATES & TREND ANALYSIS**

- 4.1. Key Takeaways
- 4.2. End Use Movement Analysis & Market Share, 2024 & 2033
- 4.3. Global Multi-Tool Systems Market By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- 4.4. Industrial
  - 4.4.1. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, for Industrial 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- 4.5. Residential
  - 4.5.1. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, for Residential, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- 4.6. Commercial
  - 4.6.1. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, for Commercial, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

## **CHAPTER 5. GLOBAL MULTI-TOOL SYSTEMS MARKET: PRODUCT ESTIMATES & TREND ANALYSIS**

- 5.1. Key Takeaways
- 5.2. Product Movement Analysis & Market Share, 2024 & 2033
- 5.3. Global Multi-Tool Systems Market By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- 5.4. Corded Multi-Tool Systems
  - 5.4.1. Corded Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- 5.5. Cordless Multi-Tool Systems
  - 5.5.1. Cordless Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033

(USD Million)

## 5.6. Manual Multi-Tools

5.6.1. Manual Multi-Tools Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

# **CHAPTER 6. GLOBAL MULTI-TOOL SYSTEMS MARKET: REGIONAL ESTIMATES & TREND ANALYSIS**

## 6.1. Key Takeaways

## 6.2. Regional Market Share Analysis, 2024 & 2033

## 6.3. North America

6.3.1. North America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.2. North America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.3. North America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

### 6.3.4. U.S.

6.3.4.1. U.S. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.4.2. U.S. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.4.3. U.S. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

### 6.3.5. Canada

6.3.5.1. Canada Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.5.2. Canada Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.5.3. Canada Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

### 6.3.6. Mexico

6.3.6.1. Mexico Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.6.2. Mexico Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.3.6.3. Mexico Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

## 6.4. Europe

6.4.1. Europe Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Million)

6.4.2. Europe Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.3. Europe Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.4. Germany

6.4.4.1. Germany Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.4.2. Germany Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.4.3. Germany Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.5. UK

6.4.5.1. UK Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.5.2. UK Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.5.3. UK Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.6. France

6.4.6.1. France Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.6.2. France Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.6.3. France Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.7. Italy

6.4.7.1. Italy Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.7.2. Italy Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.7.3. Italy Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.8. Spain

6.4.8.1. Spain Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.8.2. Spain Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.4.8.3. Spain Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product,

2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

#### 6.5. Asia Pacific

6.5.1. Asia Pacific Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.2. Asia Pacific Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.3. Asia Pacific Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

##### 6.5.4. China

6.5.4.1. China Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.4.2. China Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.4.3. China Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

##### 6.5.5. India

6.5.5.1. India Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.5.2. India Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.5.3. India Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

##### 6.5.6. Japan

6.5.6.1. Japan Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.6.2. Japan Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.5.6.3. Japan Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

#### 6.6. Central & South America

6.6.1. Central & South America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.6.2. Central & South America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.6.3. Central & South America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

#### 6.7. Middle East & Africa

6.7.1. Middle East & Africa Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.7.2. Middle East & Africa Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

6.7.3. Middle East & Africa Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

## **CHAPTER 7. SUPPLIER INTELLIGENCE**

7.1.1. Kraljic Matrix

7.1.2. Engagement Model

7.1.3. Negotiation Strategies

7.1.4. Sourcing Best Practices

7.1.5. Vendor Selection Criteria

## **CHAPTER 8. COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE**

8.1. Key Players, their Recent Developments, and their Impact on Industry

8.2. Competition Categorization

8.3. Company Market Position Analysis

8.4. Company Heat Map Analysis

8.5. Strategy Mapping, 2024

8.6. Company Listing

8.6.1. Leatherman Tool Group, Inc.

8.6.1.1. Company Overview

8.6.1.2. Financial Performance

8.6.1.3. Product Benchmarking

8.6.1.4. Strategic Initiatives

8.6.2. Victorinox AG

8.6.2.1. Company Overview

8.6.2.2. Financial Performance

8.6.2.3. Product Benchmarking

8.6.2.4. Strategic Initiatives

8.6.3. Stanley Black & Decker, Inc.

8.6.3.1. Company Overview

8.6.3.2. Financial Performance

8.6.3.3. Product Benchmarking

8.6.3.4. Strategic Initiatives

8.6.4. Bosch Power Tools GmbH

8.6.4.1. Company Overview

8.6.4.2. Financial Performance

- 8.6.4.3. Product Benchmarking
- 8.6.4.4. Strategic Initiatives
- 8.6.5. Gerber Gear (Fiskars Group)
  - 8.6.5.1. Company Overview
  - 8.6.5.2. Financial Performance
  - 8.6.5.3. Product Benchmarking
  - 8.6.5.4. Strategic Initiatives
- 8.6.6. SOG Specialty Knives & Tools, LLC
  - 8.6.6.1. Company Overview
  - 8.6.6.2. Financial Performance
  - 8.6.6.3. Product Benchmarking
  - 8.6.6.4. Strategic Initiatives
- 8.6.7. Makita Corporation
  - 8.6.7.1. Company Overview
  - 8.6.7.2. Financial Performance
  - 8.6.7.3. Product Benchmarking
  - 8.6.7.4. Strategic Initiatives
- 8.6.8. DeWalt Industrial Tool Company
  - 8.6.8.1. Company Overview
  - 8.6.8.2. Financial Performance
  - 8.6.8.3. Product Benchmarking
  - 8.6.8.4. Strategic Initiatives
- 8.6.9. Snap-on Incorporated
  - 8.6.9.1. Company Overview
  - 8.6.9.2. Financial Performance
  - 8.6.9.3. Product Benchmarking
  - 8.6.9.4. Strategic Initiatives

## List Of Tables

### LIST OF TABLES

- Table 1 Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, by Industrial 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 2 Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, by Residential, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 3 Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, by Commercial 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 4 Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, by Manual Multi-Tools, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 5 Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, by Corded Multi-Tool Systems, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 6 Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, by Cordless Multi-Tool Systems, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 7 North America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 8 North America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 9 North America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 10 U.S. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 11 U.S. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 12 U.S. Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 13 Canada Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 14 Canada Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 15 Canada Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 16 Mexico Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 17 Mexico Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)
- Table 18 Mexico Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product,

2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 19 Europe Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 20 Europe Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 21 Europe Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 22 Germany Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 23 Germany Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 24 Germany Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 25 UK Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 26 UK Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 27 UK Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 28 France Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 29 France Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 30 France Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 31 Italy Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 32 Italy Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 33 Italy Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 34 Spain Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 35 Spain Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 36 Spain Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 37 Asia Pacific Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 38 Asia Pacific Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 39 Asia Pacific Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 40 China Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 41 China Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 42 China Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 43 India Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 44 India Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 45 India Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 46 Japan Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 47 Japan Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 48 Japan Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 49 Central & South America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 50 Central & South America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 51 Central & South America Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 52 Middle East & Africa Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 53 Middle East & Africa Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By End Use, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

Table 54 Middle East & Africa Multi-Tool Systems Market Estimates And Forecasts, By Product, 2021 - 2033 (USD Million)

## List Of Figures

### LIST OF FIGURES

- Fig. 1 Information Procurement
- Fig. 2 Primary Research Pattern
- Fig. 3 Primary Research Process
- Fig. 4 Market Research Approaches - Bottom-Up Approach
- Fig. 5 Market Research Approaches - Top-Down Approach
- Fig. 6 Market Research Approaches - Combined Approach
- Fig. 7 Market Snapshot
- Fig. 8 Segmental Outlook
- Fig. 9 Competitive Outlook
- Fig. 10 Multi-Tool Systems Market - Value Chain Analysis
- Fig. 11 Multi-Tool Systems Market - Sales Channel Analysis
- Fig. 12 Market Drivers Impact Analysis
- Fig. 13 Market Restraint Impact Analysis
- Fig. 14 Industry Analysis - PORTERS
- Fig. 15 Industry Analysis - PESTEL by SWOT
- Fig. 16 End Use: Key Takeaways
- Fig. 17 End Use: Market Share, 2024 & 2033
- Fig. 18 Product: Key Takeaways
- Fig. 19 Product: Market Share, 2024 & 2033
- Fig. 20 Region, 2024 & 2033 (USD Million)
- Fig. 21 Regional Marketplace: Key Takeaways
- Fig. 22 Kraljic Matrix
- Fig. 23 Engagement Model
- Fig. 24 Sourcing Best Practices
- Fig. 25 Sourcing Best Practices
- Fig. 26 Competition Categorization
- Fig. 27 Company Market Positioning
- Fig. 28 Strategy Mapping, 2024

## I would like to order

Product name: Multi-Tool Systems Market Size, Share & Trends Analysis Report By End Use (Industrial, Residential, Commercial), By Product (Corded Multi-Tools, Cordless Multi-Tools, Manual Multi-Tools), By Region, And Segment Forecasts, 2025 - 2033

Product link: <https://marketpublishers.com/r/MF16743CFB84EN.html>

Price: US\$ 5,950.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service:

[info@marketpublishers.com](mailto:info@marketpublishers.com)

## Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <https://marketpublishers.com/r/MF16743CFB84EN.html>