

# Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market 2024 by Manufacturers, Regions, Type and Application, Forecast to 2030

<https://marketpublishers.com/r/GE1E0443C39AEN.html>

Date: February 2024

Pages: 152

Price: US\$ 3,480.00 (Single User License)

ID: GE1E0443C39AEN

## Abstracts

According to our (Global Info Research) latest study, the global Monocular Birdwatching Scope market size was valued at USD million in 2023 and is forecast to a readjusted size of USD million by 2030 with a CAGR of % during review period.

Monocular birdwatching scopes are for long-distance bird watching. They provide the magnification necessary to see distant birds and to admire details at closer ranges. They provide the means to identify birds beyond the reach of your binoculars.

The Global Info Research report includes an overview of the development of the Monocular Birdwatching Scope industry chain, the market status of Online Sales (Straight, Angled), Offline Sales (Straight, Angled), and key enterprises in developed and developing market, and analysed the cutting-edge technology, patent, hot applications and market trends of Monocular Birdwatching Scope.

Regionally, the report analyzes the Monocular Birdwatching Scope markets in key regions. North America and Europe are experiencing steady growth, driven by government initiatives and increasing consumer awareness. Asia-Pacific, particularly China, leads the global Monocular Birdwatching Scope market, with robust domestic demand, supportive policies, and a strong manufacturing base.

Key Features:

The report presents comprehensive understanding of the Monocular Birdwatching Scope market. It provides a holistic view of the industry, as well as detailed insights into individual components and stakeholders. The report analysis market dynamics, trends,

challenges, and opportunities within the Monocular Birdwatching Scope industry.

The report involves analyzing the market at a macro level:

**Market Sizing and Segmentation:** Report collect data on the overall market size, including the sales quantity (K Units), revenue generated, and market share of different by Type (e.g., Straight, Angled).

**Industry Analysis:** Report analyse the broader industry trends, such as government policies and regulations, technological advancements, consumer preferences, and market dynamics. This analysis helps in understanding the key drivers and challenges influencing the Monocular Birdwatching Scope market.

**Regional Analysis:** The report involves examining the Monocular Birdwatching Scope market at a regional or national level. Report analyses regional factors such as government incentives, infrastructure development, economic conditions, and consumer behaviour to identify variations and opportunities within different markets.

**Market Projections:** Report covers the gathered data and analysis to make future projections and forecasts for the Monocular Birdwatching Scope market. This may include estimating market growth rates, predicting market demand, and identifying emerging trends.

The report also involves a more granular approach to Monocular Birdwatching Scope:

**Company Analysis:** Report covers individual Monocular Birdwatching Scope manufacturers, suppliers, and other relevant industry players. This analysis includes studying their financial performance, market positioning, product portfolios, partnerships, and strategies.

**Consumer Analysis:** Report covers data on consumer behaviour, preferences, and attitudes towards Monocular Birdwatching Scope This may involve surveys, interviews, and analysis of consumer reviews and feedback from different by Application (Online Sales, Offline Sales).

**Technology Analysis:** Report covers specific technologies relevant to Monocular Birdwatching Scope. It assesses the current state, advancements, and potential future developments in Monocular Birdwatching Scope areas.

**Competitive Landscape:** By analyzing individual companies, suppliers, and consumers, the report presents insights into the competitive landscape of the Monocular Birdwatching Scope market. This analysis helps understand market share, competitive advantages, and potential areas for differentiation among industry players.

**Market Validation:** The report involves validating findings and projections through primary research, such as surveys, interviews, and focus groups.

### Market Segmentation

Monocular Birdwatching Scope market is split by Type and by Application. For the period 2019-2030, the growth among segments provides accurate calculations and forecasts for consumption value by Type, and by Application in terms of volume and value.

#### Market segment by Type

Straight

Angled

#### Market segment by Application

Online Sales

Offline Sales

#### Major players covered

Swarovski

Leica

Zeiss

Bushnell

Nikon

Athlon

Burriss

Bresser

Braun

Celestron

DD Optics

Hawke

Kowa

Kite Optics

Leupold

Minox

Maven

Levenhuk

Praktica

Sightron

Sig Sauer

Market segment by region, regional analysis covers

North America (United States, Canada and Mexico)

Europe (Germany, France, United Kingdom, Russia, Italy, and Rest of Europe)

Asia-Pacific (China, Japan, Korea, India, Southeast Asia, and Australia)

South America (Brazil, Argentina, Colombia, and Rest of South America)

Middle East & Africa (Saudi Arabia, UAE, Egypt, South Africa, and Rest of Middle East & Africa)

The content of the study subjects, includes a total of 15 chapters:

Chapter 1, to describe Monocular Birdwatching Scope product scope, market overview, market estimation caveats and base year.

Chapter 2, to profile the top manufacturers of Monocular Birdwatching Scope, with price, sales, revenue and global market share of Monocular Birdwatching Scope from 2019 to 2024.

Chapter 3, the Monocular Birdwatching Scope competitive situation, sales quantity, revenue and global market share of top manufacturers are analyzed emphatically by landscape contrast.

Chapter 4, the Monocular Birdwatching Scope breakdown data are shown at the regional level, to show the sales quantity, consumption value and growth by regions, from 2019 to 2030.

Chapter 5 and 6, to segment the sales by Type and application, with sales market share and growth rate by type, application, from 2019 to 2030.

Chapter 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, to break the sales data at the country level, with sales quantity, consumption value and market share for key countries in the world, from 2017 to 2023. and Monocular Birdwatching Scope market forecast, by regions, type and application, with sales and revenue, from 2025 to 2030.

Chapter 12, market dynamics, drivers, restraints, trends and Porters Five Forces analysis.

Chapter 13, the key raw materials and key suppliers, and industry chain of Monocular Birdwatching Scope.

Chapter 14 and 15, to describe Monocular Birdwatching Scope sales channel, distributors, customers, research findings and conclusion.

## Contents

### 1 MARKET OVERVIEW

- 1.1 Product Overview and Scope of Monocular Birdwatching Scope
- 1.2 Market Estimation Caveats and Base Year
- 1.3 Market Analysis by Type
  - 1.3.1 Overview: Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Type: 2019 Versus 2023 Versus 2030
  - 1.3.2 Straight
  - 1.3.3 Angled
- 1.4 Market Analysis by Application
  - 1.4.1 Overview: Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Application: 2019 Versus 2023 Versus 2030
  - 1.4.2 Online Sales
  - 1.4.3 Offline Sales
- 1.5 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size & Forecast
  - 1.5.1 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019 & 2023 & 2030)
  - 1.5.2 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (2019-2030)
  - 1.5.3 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price (2019-2030)

### 2 MANUFACTURERS PROFILES

- 2.1 Swarovski
  - 2.1.1 Swarovski Details
  - 2.1.2 Swarovski Major Business
  - 2.1.3 Swarovski Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.1.4 Swarovski Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.1.5 Swarovski Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.2 Leica
  - 2.2.1 Leica Details
  - 2.2.2 Leica Major Business
  - 2.2.3 Leica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.2.4 Leica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.2.5 Leica Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.3 Zeiss

- 2.3.1 Zeiss Details
- 2.3.2 Zeiss Major Business
- 2.3.3 Zeiss Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- 2.3.4 Zeiss Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- 2.3.5 Zeiss Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.4 Bushnell
  - 2.4.1 Bushnell Details
  - 2.4.2 Bushnell Major Business
  - 2.4.3 Bushnell Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.4.4 Bushnell Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.4.5 Bushnell Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.5 Nikon
  - 2.5.1 Nikon Details
  - 2.5.2 Nikon Major Business
  - 2.5.3 Nikon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.5.4 Nikon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.5.5 Nikon Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.6 Athlon
  - 2.6.1 Athlon Details
  - 2.6.2 Athlon Major Business
  - 2.6.3 Athlon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.6.4 Athlon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.6.5 Athlon Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.7 Burris
  - 2.7.1 Burris Details
  - 2.7.2 Burris Major Business
  - 2.7.3 Burris Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.7.4 Burris Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.7.5 Burris Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.8 Bresser
  - 2.8.1 Bresser Details
  - 2.8.2 Bresser Major Business
  - 2.8.3 Bresser Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.8.4 Bresser Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price,



## Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

### 2.8.5 Bresser Recent Developments/Updates

## 2.9 Braun

### 2.9.1 Braun Details

### 2.9.2 Braun Major Business

### 2.9.3 Braun Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

## 2.9.4 Braun Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

### 2.9.5 Braun Recent Developments/Updates

## 2.10 Celestron

### 2.10.1 Celestron Details

### 2.10.2 Celestron Major Business

### 2.10.3 Celestron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

## 2.10.4 Celestron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

### 2.10.5 Celestron Recent Developments/Updates

## 2.11 DD Optics

### 2.11.1 DD Optics Details

### 2.11.2 DD Optics Major Business

### 2.11.3 DD Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

## 2.11.4 DD Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

### 2.11.5 DD Optics Recent Developments/Updates

## 2.12 Hawke

### 2.12.1 Hawke Details

### 2.12.2 Hawke Major Business

### 2.12.3 Hawke Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

## 2.12.4 Hawke Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

### 2.12.5 Hawke Recent Developments/Updates

## 2.13 Kowa

### 2.13.1 Kowa Details

### 2.13.2 Kowa Major Business

### 2.13.3 Kowa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

## 2.13.4 Kowa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

### 2.13.5 Kowa Recent Developments/Updates

## 2.14 Kite Optics

### 2.14.1 Kite Optics Details

- 2.14.2 Kite Optics Major Business
- 2.14.3 Kite Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- 2.14.4 Kite Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- 2.14.5 Kite Optics Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.15 Leupold
  - 2.15.1 Leupold Details
  - 2.15.2 Leupold Major Business
  - 2.15.3 Leupold Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.15.4 Leupold Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.15.5 Leupold Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.16 Minox
  - 2.16.1 Minox Details
  - 2.16.2 Minox Major Business
  - 2.16.3 Minox Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.16.4 Minox Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.16.5 Minox Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.17 Maven
  - 2.17.1 Maven Details
  - 2.17.2 Maven Major Business
  - 2.17.3 Maven Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.17.4 Maven Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.17.5 Maven Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.18 Levenhuk
  - 2.18.1 Levenhuk Details
  - 2.18.2 Levenhuk Major Business
  - 2.18.3 Levenhuk Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.18.4 Levenhuk Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.18.5 Levenhuk Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.19 Praktica
  - 2.19.1 Praktica Details
  - 2.19.2 Praktica Major Business
  - 2.19.3 Praktica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.19.4 Praktica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

- 2.19.5 Praktica Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.20 Sightron
  - 2.20.1 Sightron Details
  - 2.20.2 Sightron Major Business
  - 2.20.3 Sightron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.20.4 Sightron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.20.5 Sightron Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.21 Sig Sauer
  - 2.21.1 Sig Sauer Details
  - 2.21.2 Sig Sauer Major Business
  - 2.21.3 Sig Sauer Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
  - 2.21.4 Sig Sauer Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
  - 2.21.5 Sig Sauer Recent Developments/Updates

### **3 COMPETITIVE ENVIRONMENT: MONOCULAR BIRDWATCHING SCOPE BY MANUFACTURER**

- 3.1 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Manufacturer (2019-2024)
- 3.2 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Revenue by Manufacturer (2019-2024)
- 3.3 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Manufacturer (2019-2024)
- 3.4 Market Share Analysis (2023)
  - 3.4.1 Producer Shipments of Monocular Birdwatching Scope by Manufacturer Revenue (\$MM) and Market Share (%): 2023
  - 3.4.2 Top 3 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Manufacturer Market Share in 2023
  - 3.4.2 Top 6 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Manufacturer Market Share in 2023
- 3.5 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market: Overall Company Footprint Analysis
  - 3.5.1 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market: Region Footprint
  - 3.5.2 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market: Company Product Type Footprint
  - 3.5.3 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market: Company Product Application Footprint
- 3.6 New Market Entrants and Barriers to Market Entry
- 3.7 Mergers, Acquisition, Agreements, and Collaborations

### **4 CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS BY REGION**

- 4.1 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size by Region
  - 4.1.1 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2019-2030)
  - 4.1.2 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region

(2019-2030)

- 4.1.3 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Region (2019-2030)
- 4.2 North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030)
- 4.3 Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030)
- 4.4 Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030)
- 4.5 South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030)
- 4.6 Middle East and Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030)

## **5 MARKET SEGMENT BY TYPE**

- 5.1 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2030)
- 5.2 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Type (2019-2030)
- 5.3 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Type (2019-2030)

## **6 MARKET SEGMENT BY APPLICATION**

- 6.1 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2030)
- 6.2 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Application (2019-2030)
- 6.3 Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Application (2019-2030)

## **7 NORTH AMERICA**

- 7.1 North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2030)
- 7.2 North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2030)
- 7.3 North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size by Country
  - 7.3.1 North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2030)
  - 7.3.2 North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2030)
  - 7.3.3 United States Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 7.3.4 Canada Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 7.3.5 Mexico Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)

## **8 EUROPE**

- 8.1 Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2030)

- 8.2 Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2030)
- 8.3 Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size by Country
  - 8.3.1 Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2030)
  - 8.3.2 Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2030)
  - 8.3.3 Germany Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 8.3.4 France Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 8.3.5 United Kingdom Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 8.3.6 Russia Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 8.3.7 Italy Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)

## **9 ASIA-PACIFIC**

- 9.1 Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2030)
- 9.2 Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2030)
- 9.3 Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size by Region
  - 9.3.1 Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.2 Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.3 China Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.4 Japan Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.5 Korea Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.6 India Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.7 Southeast Asia Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 9.3.8 Australia Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)

## **10 SOUTH AMERICA**

- 10.1 South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2030)
- 10.2 South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2030)
- 10.3 South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size by Country
  - 10.3.1 South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2030)
  - 10.3.2 South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2030)

- 10.3.3 Brazil Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
- 10.3.4 Argentina Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)

## **11 MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA**

- 11.1 Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2030)
- 11.2 Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2030)
- 11.3 Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Size by Country
  - 11.3.1 Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2030)
  - 11.3.2 Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2030)
  - 11.3.3 Turkey Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 11.3.4 Egypt Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 11.3.5 Saudi Arabia Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)
  - 11.3.6 South Africa Market Size and Forecast (2019-2030)

## **12 MARKET DYNAMICS**

- 12.1 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Drivers
- 12.2 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Restraints
- 12.3 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Trends Analysis
- 12.4 Porters Five Forces Analysis
  - 12.4.1 Threat of New Entrants
  - 12.4.2 Bargaining Power of Suppliers
  - 12.4.3 Bargaining Power of Buyers
  - 12.4.4 Threat of Substitutes
  - 12.4.5 Competitive Rivalry

## **13 RAW MATERIAL AND INDUSTRY CHAIN**

- 13.1 Raw Material of Monocular Birdwatching Scope and Key Manufacturers
- 13.2 Manufacturing Costs Percentage of Monocular Birdwatching Scope
- 13.3 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Production Process
- 13.4 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Industrial Chain

## **14 SHIPMENTS BY DISTRIBUTION CHANNEL**

## 14.1 Sales Channel

14.1.1 Direct to End-User

14.1.2 Distributors

14.2 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Typical Distributors

14.3 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Typical Customers

## **15 RESEARCH FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION**

## **16 APPENDIX**

16.1 Methodology

16.2 Research Process and Data Source

16.3 Disclaimer



## List Of Tables

### LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Type, (USD Million), 2019 & 2023 & 2030

Table 2. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Application, (USD Million), 2019 & 2023 & 2030

Table 3. Swarovski Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 4. Swarovski Major Business

Table 5. Swarovski Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 6. Swarovski Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 7. Swarovski Recent Developments/Updates

Table 8. Leica Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 9. Leica Major Business

Table 10. Leica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 11. Leica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 12. Leica Recent Developments/Updates

Table 13. Zeiss Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 14. Zeiss Major Business

Table 15. Zeiss Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 16. Zeiss Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 17. Zeiss Recent Developments/Updates

Table 18. Bushnell Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 19. Bushnell Major Business

Table 20. Bushnell Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 21. Bushnell Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 22. Bushnell Recent Developments/Updates

Table 23. Nikon Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 24. Nikon Major Business

Table 25. Nikon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 26. Nikon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 27. Nikon Recent Developments/Updates

Table 28. Athlon Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors



- Table 29. Athlon Major Business
- Table 30. Athlon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 31. Athlon Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- Table 32. Athlon Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 33. Burris Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 34. Burris Major Business
- Table 35. Burris Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 36. Burris Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- Table 37. Burris Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 38. Bresser Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 39. Bresser Major Business
- Table 40. Bresser Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 41. Bresser Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- Table 42. Bresser Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 43. Braun Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 44. Braun Major Business
- Table 45. Braun Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 46. Braun Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- Table 47. Braun Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 48. Celestron Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 49. Celestron Major Business
- Table 50. Celestron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 51. Celestron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- Table 52. Celestron Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 53. DD Optics Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 54. DD Optics Major Business
- Table 55. DD Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 56. DD Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)
- Table 57. DD Optics Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 58. Hawke Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 59. Hawke Major Business
- Table 60. Hawke Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services
- Table 61. Hawke Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average

Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 62. Hawke Recent Developments/Updates

Table 63. Kowa Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 64. Kowa Major Business

Table 65. Kowa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 66. Kowa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 67. Kowa Recent Developments/Updates

Table 68. Kite Optics Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 69. Kite Optics Major Business

Table 70. Kite Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 71. Kite Optics Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 72. Kite Optics Recent Developments/Updates

Table 73. Leupold Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 74. Leupold Major Business

Table 75. Leupold Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 76. Leupold Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 77. Leupold Recent Developments/Updates

Table 78. Minox Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 79. Minox Major Business

Table 80. Minox Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 81. Minox Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 82. Minox Recent Developments/Updates

Table 83. Maven Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 84. Maven Major Business

Table 85. Maven Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 86. Maven Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 87. Maven Recent Developments/Updates

Table 88. Levenhuk Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 89. Levenhuk Major Business

Table 90. Levenhuk Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 91. Levenhuk Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 92. Levenhuk Recent Developments/Updates

Table 93. Praktica Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 94. Praktica Major Business

Table 95. Praktica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 96. Praktica Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 97. Praktica Recent Developments/Updates

Table 98. Sightron Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 99. Sightron Major Business

Table 100. Sightron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 101. Sightron Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 102. Sightron Recent Developments/Updates

Table 103. Sig Sauer Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 104. Sig Sauer Major Business

Table 105. Sig Sauer Monocular Birdwatching Scope Product and Services

Table 106. Sig Sauer Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2019-2024)

Table 107. Sig Sauer Recent Developments/Updates

Table 108. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Manufacturer (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 109. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Revenue by Manufacturer (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 110. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Manufacturer (2019-2024) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 111. Market Position of Manufacturers in Monocular Birdwatching Scope, (Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3), Based on Consumption Value in 2023

Table 112. Head Office and Monocular Birdwatching Scope Production Site of Key Manufacturer

Table 113. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market: Company Product Type Footprint

Table 114. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market: Company Product Application Footprint

Table 115. Monocular Birdwatching Scope New Market Entrants and Barriers to Market Entry

Table 116. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Mergers, Acquisition, Agreements, and Collaborations

Table 117. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 118. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 119. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region

(2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 120. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region

(2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 121. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Region

(2019-2024) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 122. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Region

(2025-2030) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 123. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 124. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 125. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Type (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 126. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Type (2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 127. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Type (2019-2024) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 128. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Type (2025-2030) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 129. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 130. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 131. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Application (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 132. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Application (2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 133. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Application (2019-2024) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 134. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Application (2025-2030) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 135. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 136. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 137. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 138. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 139. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 140. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 141. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 142. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 143. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 144. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 145. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 146. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 147. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 148. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 149. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 150. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 151. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 152. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 153. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 154. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 155. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 156. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 157. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 158. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region



(2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 159. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 160. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 161. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 162. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 163. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 164. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Country (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 165. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 166. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Country (2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 167. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 168. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Type (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 169. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 170. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Application (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 171. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2019-2024) & (K Units)

Table 172. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity by Region (2025-2030) & (K Units)

Table 173. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region (2019-2024) & (USD Million)

Table 174. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Region (2025-2030) & (USD Million)

Table 175. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Raw Material

Table 176. Key Manufacturers of Monocular Birdwatching Scope Raw Materials

Table 177. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Typical Distributors

Table 178. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Typical Customers

## List Of Figures

### LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Picture

Figure 2. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Type, (USD Million), 2019 & 2023 & 2030

Figure 3. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Type in 2023

Figure 4. Straight Examples

Figure 5. Angled Examples

Figure 6. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value by Application, (USD Million), 2019 & 2023 & 2030

Figure 7. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Application in 2023

Figure 8. Online Sales Examples

Figure 9. Offline Sales Examples

Figure 10. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value, (USD Million): 2019 & 2023 & 2030

Figure 11. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Forecast (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 12. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity (2019-2030) & (K Units)

Figure 13. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price (2019-2030) & (US\$/Unit)

Figure 14. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Manufacturer in 2023

Figure 15. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Manufacturer in 2023

Figure 16. Producer Shipments of Monocular Birdwatching Scope by Manufacturer Sales Quantity (\$MM) and Market Share (%): 2023

Figure 17. Top 3 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Manufacturer (Consumption Value) Market Share in 2023

Figure 18. Top 6 Monocular Birdwatching Scope Manufacturer (Consumption Value) Market Share in 2023

Figure 19. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Region (2019-2030)

Figure 20. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Region (2019-2030)

Figure 21. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 22. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 23. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 24. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 25. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 26. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 27. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 28. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Type (2019-2030) & (US\$/Unit)

Figure 29. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2019-2030)

Figure 30. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Application (2019-2030)

Figure 31. Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Average Price by Application (2019-2030) & (US\$/Unit)

Figure 32. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 33. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2019-2030)

Figure 34. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Country (2019-2030)

Figure 35. North America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Country (2019-2030)

Figure 36. United States Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 37. Canada Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 38. Mexico Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 39. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 40. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by



Application (2019-2030)

Figure 41. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Country (2019-2030)

Figure 42. Europe Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Country (2019-2030)

Figure 43. Germany Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 44. France Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 45. United Kingdom Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 46. Russia Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 47. Italy Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 48. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 49. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2019-2030)

Figure 50. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Region (2019-2030)

Figure 51. Asia-Pacific Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Region (2019-2030)

Figure 52. China Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 53. Japan Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 54. Korea Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 55. India Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 56. Southeast Asia Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 57. Australia Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 58. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 59. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2019-2030)

Figure 60. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Country (2019-2030)

Figure 61. South America Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Country (2019-2030)

Figure 62. Brazil Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 63. Argentina Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 64. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2019-2030)

Figure 65. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2019-2030)

Figure 66. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Sales Quantity Market Share by Region (2019-2030)

Figure 67. Middle East & Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value Market Share by Region (2019-2030)

Figure 68. Turkey Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 69. Egypt Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 70. Saudi Arabia Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 71. South Africa Monocular Birdwatching Scope Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2019-2030) & (USD Million)

Figure 72. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Drivers

Figure 73. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Restraints

Figure 74. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market Trends

Figure 75. Porters Five Forces Analysis

Figure 76. Manufacturing Cost Structure Analysis of Monocular Birdwatching Scope in 2023

Figure 77. Manufacturing Process Analysis of Monocular Birdwatching Scope

Figure 78. Monocular Birdwatching Scope Industrial Chain

Figure 79. Sales Quantity Channel: Direct to End-User vs Distributors

Figure 80. Direct Channel Pros & Cons

Figure 81. Indirect Channel Pros & Cons

Figure 82. Methodology

Figure 83. Research Process and Data Source

## I would like to order

Product name: Global Monocular Birdwatching Scope Market 2024 by Manufacturers, Regions, Type and Application, Forecast to 2030

Product link: <https://marketpublishers.com/r/GE1E0443C39AEN.html>

Price: US\$ 3,480.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service:

[info@marketpublishers.com](mailto:info@marketpublishers.com)

## Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <https://marketpublishers.com/r/GE1E0443C39AEN.html>

To pay by Wire Transfer, please, fill in your contact details in the form below:

First name:  
Last name:  
Email:  
Company:  
Address:  
City:  
Zip code:  
Country:  
Tel:  
Fax:  
Your message:

**\*\*All fields are required**

Customer signature \_\_\_\_\_

Please, note that by ordering from marketpublishers.com you are agreeing to our Terms & Conditions at <https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html>

To place an order via fax simply print this form, fill in the information below and fax the completed form to +44 20 7900 3970

