

Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market 2023 by Manufacturers, Regions, Type and Application, Forecast to 2029

https://marketpublishers.com/r/G301C5727396EN.html

Date: October 2023

Pages: 104

Price: US\$ 3,480.00 (Single User License)

ID: G301C5727396EN

Abstracts

According to our (Global Info Research) latest study, the global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market size was valued at USD million in 2022 and is forecast to a readjusted size of USD million by 2029 with a CAGR of % during review period.

The external temperature-controlled array waveguide grating is an optical device used for temperature compensation during the wavelength division multiplexing and demultiplexing process in optical fiber communication systems. It usually consists of a series of waveguide grating units, each unit has an independent temperature control device. In optical fiber communication systems, due to changes in ambient temperature, the optical signal in the optical fiber will drift in wavelength, causing the performance of the optical fiber communication system to degrade. The external temperature-controlled array waveguide grating can accurately adjust the wavelength of the optical signal by controlling the temperature of each waveguide grating unit, thereby achieving temperature compensation during the wavelength division multiplexing and demultiplexing process. The working principle of the external temperature-controlled array waveguide grating is to use thermal effects to achieve wavelength adjustment. By controlling the temperature of each waveguide grating unit, the refractive index of the grating can be changed, thereby changing the propagation speed and wavelength of the optical signal in the grating. By precisely controlling the temperature of each waveguide grating unit, precise adjustment of the wavelength of the optical signal can be achieved, thereby achieving temperature compensation. External temperature-controlled array waveguide grating has important application value in optical fiber communication systems, which can improve system performance and stability, while also reducing system cost and complexity. It is widely used in temperature compensation during



wavelength division multiplexing and demultiplexing in optical fiber communication systems.

The Global Info Research report includes an overview of the development of the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating industry chain, the market status of Communications Industry (Single Channel Waveguide Grating, Multi-channel Waveguide Grating), Medical Industry (Single Channel Waveguide Grating, Multi-channel Waveguide Grating), and key enterprises in developed and developing market, and analysed the cutting-edge technology, patent, hot applications and market trends of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating.

Regionally, the report analyzes the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating markets in key regions. North America and Europe are experiencing steady growth, driven by government initiatives and increasing consumer awareness. Asia-Pacific, particularly China, leads the global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market, with robust domestic demand, supportive policies, and a strong manufacturing base.

Key Features:

The report presents comprehensive understanding of the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market. It provides a holistic view of the industry, as well as detailed insights into individual components and stakeholders. The report analysis market dynamics, trends, challenges, and opportunities within the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating industry.

The report involves analyzing the market at a macro level:

Market Sizing and Segmentation: Report collect data on the overall market size, including the sales quantity (K Units), revenue generated, and market share of different by Type (e.g., Single Channel Waveguide Grating, Multi-channel Waveguide Grating).

Industry Analysis: Report analyse the broader industry trends, such as government policies and regulations, technological advancements, consumer preferences, and market dynamics. This analysis helps in understanding the key drivers and challenges influencing the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market.

Regional Analysis: The report involves examining the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market at a regional or national level. Report analyses



regional factors such as government incentives, infrastructure development, economic conditions, and consumer behaviour to identify variations and opportunities within different markets.

Market Projections: Report covers the gathered data and analysis to make future projections and forecasts for the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market. This may include estimating market growth rates, predicting market demand, and identifying emerging trends.

The report also involves a more granular approach to External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating:

Company Analysis: Report covers individual External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating manufacturers, suppliers, and other relevant industry players. This analysis includes studying their financial performance, market positioning, product portfolios, partnerships, and strategies.

Consumer Analysis: Report covers data on consumer behaviour, preferences, and attitudes towards External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating This may involve surveys, interviews, and analysis of consumer reviews and feedback from different by Application (Communications Industry, Medical Industry).

Technology Analysis: Report covers specific technologies relevant to External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating. It assesses the current state, advancements, and potential future developments in External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating areas.

Competitive Landscape: By analyzing individual companies, suppliers, and consumers, the report present insights into the competitive landscape of the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market. This analysis helps understand market share, competitive advantages, and potential areas for differentiation among industry players.

Market Validation: The report involves validating findings and projections through primary research, such as surveys, interviews, and focus groups.

Market Segmentation

External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market is split by Type and



by Application. For the period 2018-2029, the growth among segments provides accurate calculations and forecasts for consumption value by Type, and by Application in terms of volume and value.

Market segment by Type				
	Single Channel Waveguide Grating			
	Multi-channel Waveguide Grating			
Market segment by Application				
	Communications Industry			
	Medical Industry			
	Industrial			
	Military Industry			
	Others			
Major players covered				
	Cisco			
	Huawei			
	Lumentum			
	Finisar			
	Oclaro			
	Accelink			
	FiberHome			



0		N I	1/	
5	⊢	IV	n	U

LightComm Technology

Optoplex Corporation

LioniX International

Lightwave Logic

Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ...

Market segment by region, regional analysis covers

North America (United States, Canada and Mexico)

Europe (Germany, France, United Kingdom, Russia, Italy, and Rest of Europe)

Asia-Pacific (China, Japan, Korea, India, Southeast Asia, and Australia)

South America (Brazil, Argentina, Colombia, and Rest of South America)

Middle East & Africa (Saudi Arabia, UAE, Egypt, South Africa, and Rest of Middle East & Africa)

The content of the study subjects, includes a total of 15 chapters:

Chapter 1, to describe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating product scope, market overview, market estimation caveats and base year.

Chapter 2, to profile the top manufacturers of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating, with price, sales, revenue and global market share of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating from 2018 to 2023.

Chapter 3, the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating competitive situation, sales quantity, revenue and global market share of top manufacturers are



analyzed emphatically by landscape contrast.

Chapter 4, the External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating breakdown data are shown at the regional level, to show the sales quantity, consumption value and growth by regions, from 2018 to 2029.

Chapter 5 and 6, to segment the sales by Type and application, with sales market share and growth rate by type, application, from 2018 to 2029.

Chapter 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11, to break the sales data at the country level, with sales quantity, consumption value and market share for key countries in the world, from 2017 to 2022.and External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating market forecast, by regions, type and application, with sales and revenue, from 2024 to 2029.

Chapter 12, market dynamics, drivers, restraints, trends and Porters Five Forces analysis.

Chapter 13, the key raw materials and key suppliers, and industry chain of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating.

Chapter 14 and 15, to describe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating sales channel, distributors, customers, research findings and conclusion.



Contents

1 MARKET OVERVIEW

- 1.1 Product Overview and Scope of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating
- 1.2 Market Estimation Caveats and Base Year
- 1.3 Market Analysis by Type
- 1.3.1 Overview: Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Type: 2018 Versus 2022 Versus 2029
 - 1.3.2 Single Channel Waveguide Grating
 - 1.3.3 Multi-channel Waveguide Grating
- 1.4 Market Analysis by Application
- 1.4.1 Overview: Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Application: 2018 Versus 2022 Versus 2029
 - 1.4.2 Communications Industry
 - 1.4.3 Medical Industry
 - 1.4.4 Industrial
 - 1.4.5 Military Industry
 - 1.4.6 Others
- 1.5 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size & Forecast
- 1.5.1 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018 & 2022 & 2029)
- 1.5.2 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (2018-2029)
- 1.5.3 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price (2018-2029)

2 MANUFACTURERS PROFILES

- 2.1 Cisco
 - 2.1.1 Cisco Details
 - 2.1.2 Cisco Major Business
- 2.1.3 Cisco External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.1.4 Cisco External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
 - 2.1.5 Cisco Recent Developments/Updates



- 2.2 Huawei
 - 2.2.1 Huawei Details
 - 2.2.2 Huawei Major Business
- 2.2.3 Huawei External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.2.4 Huawei External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.2.5 Huawei Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.3 Lumentum
 - 2.3.1 Lumentum Details
 - 2.3.2 Lumentum Major Business
- 2.3.3 Lumentum External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.3.4 Lumentum External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.3.5 Lumentum Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.4 Finisar
 - 2.4.1 Finisar Details
 - 2.4.2 Finisar Major Business
- 2.4.3 Finisar External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.4.4 Finisar External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
 - 2.4.5 Finisar Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.5 Oclaro
 - 2.5.1 Oclaro Details
 - 2.5.2 Oclaro Major Business
- 2.5.3 Oclaro External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.5.4 Oclaro External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
 - 2.5.5 Oclaro Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.6 Accelink
 - 2.6.1 Accelink Details
 - 2.6.2 Accelink Major Business
- 2.6.3 Accelink External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.6.4 Accelink External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)



- 2.6.5 Accelink Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.7 FiberHome
 - 2.7.1 FiberHome Details
 - 2.7.2 FiberHome Major Business
- 2.7.3 FiberHome External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.7.4 FiberHome External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.7.5 FiberHome Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.8 SENKO
 - 2.8.1 SENKO Details
 - 2.8.2 SENKO Major Business
- 2.8.3 SENKO External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.8.4 SENKO External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
 - 2.8.5 SENKO Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.9 LightComm Technology
 - 2.9.1 LightComm Technology Details
 - 2.9.2 LightComm Technology Major Business
- 2.9.3 LightComm Technology External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.9.4 LightComm Technology External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.9.5 LightComm Technology Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.10 Optoplex Corporation
 - 2.10.1 Optoplex Corporation Details
 - 2.10.2 Optoplex Corporation Major Business
- 2.10.3 Optoplex Corporation External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.10.4 Optoplex Corporation External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.10.5 Optoplex Corporation Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.11 LioniX International
 - 2.11.1 LioniX International Details
 - 2.11.2 LioniX International Major Business
- 2.11.3 LioniX International External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating



Product and Services

- 2.11.4 LioniX International External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.11.5 LioniX International Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.12 Lightwave Logic
 - 2.12.1 Lightwave Logic Details
 - 2.12.2 Lightwave Logic Major Business
- 2.12.3 Lightwave Logic External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.12.4 Lightwave Logic External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
 - 2.12.5 Lightwave Logic Recent Developments/Updates
- 2.13 Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ...
- 2.13.1 Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... Details
- 2.13.2 Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... Major Business
- 2.13.3 Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- 2.13.4 Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity, Average Price, Revenue, Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- 2.13.5 Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... Recent Developments/Updates

3 COMPETITIVE ENVIRONMENT: EXTERNAL TEMPERATURE CONTROLLED ARRAY WAVEGUIDE GRATING BY MANUFACTURER

- 3.1 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Manufacturer (2018-2023)
- 3.2 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Revenue by Manufacturer (2018-2023)
- 3.3 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Manufacturer (2018-2023)
- 3.4 Market Share Analysis (2022)
- 3.4.1 Producer Shipments of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating by Manufacturer Revenue (\$MM) and Market Share (%): 2022
- 3.4.2 Top 3 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Manufacturer Market Share in 2022
- 3.4.2 Top 6 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Manufacturer



Market Share in 2022

- 3.5 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market: Overall Company Footprint Analysis
- 3.5.1 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market: Region Footprint
- 3.5.2 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market: Company Product Type Footprint
- 3.5.3 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market: Company Product Application Footprint
- 3.6 New Market Entrants and Barriers to Market Entry
- 3.7 Mergers, Acquisition, Agreements, and Collaborations

4 CONSUMPTION ANALYSIS BY REGION

- 4.1 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size by Region
- 4.1.1 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2018-2029)
- 4.1.2 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2018-2029)
- 4.1.3 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Region (2018-2029)
- 4.2 North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029)
- 4.3 Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029)
- 4.4 Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029)
- 4.5 South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029)
- 4.6 Middle East and Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029)

5 MARKET SEGMENT BY TYPE

- 5.1 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2029)
- 5.2 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Type (2018-2029)



5.3 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Type (2018-2029)

6 MARKET SEGMENT BY APPLICATION

- 6.1 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2029)
- 6.2 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Application (2018-2029)
- 6.3 Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Application (2018-2029)

7 NORTH AMERICA

- 7.1 North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2029)
- 7.2 North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2029)
- 7.3 North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size by Country
- 7.3.1 North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2029)
- 7.3.2 North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2018-2029)
 - 7.3.3 United States Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 7.3.4 Canada Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 7.3.5 Mexico Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)

8 EUROPE

- 8.1 Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2029)
- 8.2 Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2029)
- 8.3 Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size by Country
- 8.3.1 Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2029)
 - 8.3.2 Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption



Value by Country (2018-2029)

- 8.3.3 Germany Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
- 8.3.4 France Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
- 8.3.5 United Kingdom Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
- 8.3.6 Russia Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
- 8.3.7 Italy Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)

9 ASIA-PACIFIC

- 9.1 Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2029)
- 9.2 Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2029)
- 9.3 Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size by Region
- 9.3.1 Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2018-2029)
- 9.3.2 Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2018-2029)
 - 9.3.3 China Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 9.3.4 Japan Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 9.3.5 Korea Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 9.3.6 India Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
- 9.3.7 Southeast Asia Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
- 9.3.8 Australia Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)

10 SOUTH AMERICA

- 10.1 South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2029)
- 10.2 South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2029)
- 10.3 South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size by Country
- 10.3.1 South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2029)
- 10.3.2 South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2018-2029)
 - 10.3.3 Brazil Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)



10.3.4 Argentina Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)

11 MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA

- 11.1 Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2029)
- 11.2 Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2029)
- 11.3 Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Size by Country
- 11.3.1 Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2029)
- 11.3.2 Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2018-2029)
 - 11.3.3 Turkey Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 11.3.4 Egypt Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 11.3.5 Saudi Arabia Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)
 - 11.3.6 South Africa Market Size and Forecast (2018-2029)

12 MARKET DYNAMICS

- 12.1 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Drivers
- 12.2 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Restraints
- 12.3 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Trends Analysis
- 12.4 Porters Five Forces Analysis
 - 12.4.1 Threat of New Entrants
 - 12.4.2 Bargaining Power of Suppliers
 - 12.4.3 Bargaining Power of Buyers
 - 12.4.4 Threat of Substitutes
- 12.4.5 Competitive Rivalry

13 RAW MATERIAL AND INDUSTRY CHAIN

- 13.1 Raw Material of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating and Key Manufacturers
- 13.2 Manufacturing Costs Percentage of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating
- 13.3 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Production Process
- 13.4 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Industrial Chain



14 SHIPMENTS BY DISTRIBUTION CHANNEL

- 14.1 Sales Channel
 - 14.1.1 Direct to End-User
 - 14.1.2 Distributors
- 14.2 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Typical Distributors
- 14.3 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Typical Customers

15 RESEARCH FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION

16 APPENDIX

- 16.1 Methodology
- 16.2 Research Process and Data Source
- 16.3 Disclaimer



List Of Tables

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Type, (USD Million), 2018 & 2022 & 2029

Table 2. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value by Application, (USD Million), 2018 & 2022 & 2029

Table 3. Cisco Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 4. Cisco Major Business

Table 5. Cisco External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 6. Cisco External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 7. Cisco Recent Developments/Updates

Table 8. Huawei Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 9. Huawei Major Business

Table 10. Huawei External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 11. Huawei External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 12. Huawei Recent Developments/Updates

Table 13. Lumentum Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 14. Lumentum Major Business

Table 15. Lumentum External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 16. Lumentum External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 17. Lumentum Recent Developments/Updates

Table 18. Finisar Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 19. Finisar Major Business

Table 20. Finisar External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 21. Finisar External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)



- Table 22. Finisar Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 23. Oclaro Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 24. Oclaro Major Business
- Table 25. Oclaro External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- Table 26. Oclaro External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- Table 27. Oclaro Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 28. Accelink Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 29. Accelink Major Business
- Table 30. Accelink External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- Table 31. Accelink External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- Table 32. Accelink Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 33. FiberHome Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 34. FiberHome Major Business
- Table 35. FiberHome External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- Table 36. FiberHome External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- Table 37. FiberHome Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 38. SENKO Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 39. SENKO Major Business
- Table 40. SENKO External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- Table 41. SENKO External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)
- Table 42. SENKO Recent Developments/Updates
- Table 43. LightComm Technology Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors
- Table 44. LightComm Technology Major Business
- Table 45. LightComm Technology External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services
- Table 46. LightComm Technology External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide



Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 47. LightComm Technology Recent Developments/Updates

Table 48. Optoplex Corporation Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 49. Optoplex Corporation Major Business

Table 50. Optoplex Corporation External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 51. Optoplex Corporation External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 52. Optoplex Corporation Recent Developments/Updates

Table 53. LioniX International Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 54. LioniX International Major Business

Table 55. LioniX International External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 56. LioniX International External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 57. LioniX International Recent Developments/Updates

Table 58. Lightwave Logic Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 59. Lightwave Logic Major Business

Table 60. Lightwave Logic External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 61. Lightwave Logic External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023)

Table 62. Lightwave Logic Recent Developments/Updates

Table 63. Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... Basic Information, Manufacturing Base and Competitors

Table 64. Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... Major Business

Table 65. Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Product and Services

Table 66. Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity (K Units), Average Price (US\$/Unit), Revenue (USD Million), Gross Margin and Market Share (2018-2023) Table 67. Reflective arrayed waveguide grating with parallel arms using one ... Recent Developments/Updates



Table 68. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Manufacturer (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 69. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Revenue by Manufacturer (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 70. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Manufacturer (2018-2023) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 71. Market Position of Manufacturers in External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating, (Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3), Based on Consumption Value in 2022 Table 72. Head Office and External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Production Site of Key Manufacturer

Table 73. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market: Company Product Type Footprint

Table 74. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market: Company Product Application Footprint

Table 75. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating New Market Entrants and Barriers to Market Entry

Table 76. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Mergers, Acquisition, Agreements, and Collaborations

Table 77. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 78. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 79. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 80. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 81. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Region (2018-2023) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 82. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Region (2024-2029) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 83. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 84. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 85. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Type (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 86. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Type (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 87. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average



Price by Type (2018-2023) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 88. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Type (2024-2029) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 89. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 90. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 91. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Application (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 92. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Application (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 93. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Application (2018-2023) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 94. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Application (2024-2029) & (US\$/Unit)

Table 95. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 96. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 97. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 98. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 99. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 100. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 101. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 102. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 103. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 104. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 105. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 106. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2024-2029) & (K Units)



Table 107. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 108. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 109. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 110. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 111. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 112. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 113. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 114. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 115. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 116. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 117. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 118. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 119. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 120. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 121. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 122. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 123. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 124. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Country (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 125. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Country (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 126. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating



Consumption Value by Country (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 127. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 128. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Type (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 129. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 130. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Application (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 131. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2018-2023) & (K Units)

Table 132. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity by Region (2024-2029) & (K Units)

Table 133. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2018-2023) & (USD Million)

Table 134. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value by Region (2024-2029) & (USD Million)

Table 135. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Raw Material Table 136. Key Manufacturers of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Raw Materials

Table 137. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Typical Distributors

Table 138. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Typical Customers



List Of Figures

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Picture

Figure 2. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value by Type, (USD Million), 2018 & 2022 & 2029

Figure 3. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value Market Share by Type in 2022

Figure 4. Single Channel Waveguide Grating Examples

Figure 5. Multi-channel Waveguide Grating Examples

Figure 6. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value by Application, (USD Million), 2018 & 2022 & 2029

Figure 7. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value Market Share by Application in 2022

Figure 8. Communications Industry Examples

Figure 9. Medical Industry Examples

Figure 10. Industrial Examples

Figure 11. Military Industry Examples

Figure 12. Others Examples

Figure 13. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value, (USD Million): 2018 & 2022 & 2029

Figure 14. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Forecast (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 15. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales

Quantity (2018-2029) & (K Units)

Figure 16. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average

Price (2018-2029) & (US\$/Unit)

Figure 17. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales

Quantity Market Share by Manufacturer in 2022

Figure 18. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value Market Share by Manufacturer in 2022

Figure 19. Producer Shipments of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide

Grating by Manufacturer Sales Quantity (\$MM) and Market Share (%): 2021

Figure 20. Top 3 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Manufacturer (Consumption Value) Market Share in 2022

Figure 21. Top 6 External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Manufacturer (Consumption Value) Market Share in 2022

Figure 22. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales



Quantity Market Share by Region (2018-2029)

Figure 23. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Region (2018-2029)

Figure 24. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 25. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 26. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 27. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 28. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 29. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 30. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 31. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Type (2018-2029) & (US\$/Unit)

Figure 32. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 33. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 34. Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Average Price by Application (2018-2029) & (US\$/Unit)

Figure 35. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 36. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 37. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Country (2018-2029)

Figure 38. North America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Country (2018-2029)

Figure 39. United States External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 40. Canada External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 41. Mexico External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)



Figure 42. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 43. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 44. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Country (2018-2029)

Figure 45. Europe External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Country (2018-2029)

Figure 46. Germany External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 47. France External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 48. United Kingdom External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 49. Russia External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 50. Italy External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 51. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 52. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 53. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Region (2018-2029)

Figure 54. Asia-Pacific External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Region (2018-2029)

Figure 55. China External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 56. Japan External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 57. Korea External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 58. India External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 59. Southeast Asia External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 60. Australia External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 61. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating



Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 62. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 63. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Country (2018-2029)

Figure 64. South America External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Country (2018-2029)

Figure 65. Brazil External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 66. Argentina External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 67. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Type (2018-2029)

Figure 68. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Application (2018-2029)

Figure 69. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Sales Quantity Market Share by Region (2018-2029)

Figure 70. Middle East & Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value Market Share by Region (2018-2029)

Figure 71. Turkey External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 72. Egypt External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 73. Saudi Arabia External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 74. South Africa External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Consumption Value and Growth Rate (2018-2029) & (USD Million)

Figure 75. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Drivers

Figure 76. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Restraints

Figure 77. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market Trends

Figure 78. Porters Five Forces Analysis

Figure 79. Manufacturing Cost Structure Analysis of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating in 2022

Figure 80. Manufacturing Process Analysis of External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating

Figure 81. External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Industrial Chain

Figure 82. Sales Quantity Channel: Direct to End-User vs Distributors

Figure 83. Direct Channel Pros & Cons

Figure 84. Indirect Channel Pros & Cons



Figure 85. Methodology

Figure 86. Research Process and Data Source



I would like to order

Product name: Global External Temperature Controlled Array Waveguide Grating Market 2023 by

Manufacturers, Regions, Type and Application, Forecast to 2029

Product link: https://marketpublishers.com/r/G301C5727396EN.html

Price: US\$ 3,480.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer

Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

Payment

First name:

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page https://marketpublishers.com/r/G301C5727396EN.html

To pay by Wire Transfer, please, fill in your contact details in the form below:

Last name:	
Email:	
Company:	
Address:	
City:	
Zip code:	
Country:	
Tel:	
Fax:	
Your message:	
	**All fields are required
	Custumer signature

Please, note that by ordering from marketpublishers.com you are agreeing to our Terms & Conditions at https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html

To place an order via fax simply print this form, fill in the information below and fax the completed form to +44 20 7900 3970



