

Romania Business Forecast Report Q2 2014

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Abstracts

Core Views

Romania's economic recovery will move onto an increasingly solid footing in 2014, with export-led growth finally translating into substantive improvements in consumer spending. We forecast growth to come in at an above-consensus 2.8%.

Although Romania's political system will remain reasonably stable by historical standards in 2014, political instability looks set to increase on the back of the Liberal Party leaving the ruling Social-Liberal Union (USL) coalition.

Despite strong exports, the current account deficit will widen to 1.5% of GDP in 2014, driven by recovering imports and increased profit repatriation from foreign corporations operating in the country.

Romania's fiscal outlook is unlikely to cause the country any significant problems over the next few years, with a manageable public debt load and the ruling USL coalition unlikely to veer away from fiscal prudence.

Romania's interest rate cutting cycle looks to have come to an end, with the country's policy rate likely to stay at 3.50% for the remainder of 2014.

Romania's banking sector will continue shrinking in 2014, as lending is held back by tight credit standards and weak corporate deposit growth. That said, healthy capital buffers imply that the sector remains relatively well-positioned to deal with any domestic or international shocks.

Major Forecast Changes

We have revised our forecast for the current account deficit down to 1.5% in 2014, from 0.9% previously, due to expectations of a faster pickup in import demand.

Key Risks To Outlook

The main risk to our outlook is for a slower-than-anticipated pickup in private consumption over the coming quarters. With exports booming and accommodative monetary conditions laying the foundations for a pickup in domestic demand, we would be tempted to downgrade our forecasts for Romanian growth if leading and high frequency indicators point towards a more sluggish pickup in domestic demand in the first few months of 2014.

A further risk is the potential for the Romanian labour force to become less competitive. Faster growth could lead to a strong recovery in wages, hitting the country's export competitiveness and choking off the recovery. Nevertheless, we note that the country still remains one of the most competitive in the region, and its low base level of development should ensure that this remains the case for some time to come.

Contents

Executive Summary
Core Views
Major Forecast Changes
Key Risks To Outlook

CHAPTER 1: POLITICAL OUTLOOK

SWOT Analysis
BMI Political Risk Ratings
Domestic Politics
Volatility To Persist In Election Year

Although Romania's political system will remain reasonably stable by historical standards in 2014, we expect political uncertainty to remain elevated in the run up to European and presidential elections. The ongoing feud between the prime minister and the president is also unlikely to abate any time soon, with further high-profile policy disputes likely to weigh on the country's business environment.

TABLE: POLITICS

Long-Term Political Outlook
Balancing The Demands Of West/East Influence

The strength and quality of Romania's political institutions fall short relative to much of Europe, implying significant challenges ahead despite the progress made since the fall of communism. With membership of the euro still looking like a distant prospect, and EU influence on Romania's political trajectory at risk of slowing, there is a growing risk of institutional stagnation, which could jeopardise some of the improvements made over the last two decades.

CHAPTER 2: ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

SWOT Analysis
BMI Economic Risk Ratings
Economic Activity
Recovery Will Find A More Solid Footing In 2014

Romania's economic recovery will find a firmer footing in 2014, with export-led growth finally translating into substantive improvements in consumer spending. We forecast growth to come in at an-above consensus 2.8%, but stress that faster growth will be prevented by sluggish fixed investment.

TABLE: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Balance Of Payments

Current Account Deficit Has Peaked

Romania's current account deficit will widen to 1.5% of GDP in 2013, driven by recovering imports and increased profit repatriation from foreign corporations operating in the country. Nevertheless, with foreign direct investment set to gradually recover we do not see any significant risks to current account financing.

TABLE: CURRENT ACCOUNT

Fiscal Policy

Fiscal Deficit Poses Few Risks

Romania's fiscal outlook is unlikely to cause the country any significant problems over the next few years, with a manageable public debt load and the ruling Social-Liberal Union coalition unlikely to veer away from fiscal prudence. We expect the fiscal deficit to narrow again in 2014, but note that deficit reduction will slow as reform momentum begins to wane.

TABLE: FISCAL POLICY

Monetary Policy

Central Bank To Resist Rate Hikes

Romania's interest rate cut cycle looks to have come to an end for the time being, with the country's policy rate likely to stay at 3.50 %for the remainder of 2014. Low inflationary pressures and weak domestic demand will ensure that rates are unlikely to be increased for some time to come, while the Romanian central bank tries to stimulate domestic demand without undermining currency stability.

TABLE: MONETARY POLICY

Banking Sector

Slightly Better Outlook In 2014, Despite Risks

Romania's banking sector will continue shrinking in 2014, as lending will be held back by tight credit standards and weak corporate deposit growth. Although deteriorating asset quality poses the main risk to the sector's health in 2014, the pace of loan impairments should slow over the coming quarters, and healthy capital buffers imply that the sector remains relatively well positioned to deal with any domestic or international shocks.

Exchange Rate Policy

Leu Resilience Unlikely To Last

TABLE: BMI Romania Currency Forecast

Regional Banking Outlook

Emerging Europe Central Banking: What To Expect In 2014

Amidst clear signs of a domestic demand recovery, monetary authorities in central Europe will face a delicate balancing act in 2014 as they seek to support growth, unwind unprecedented loose policy, and contain incipient inflationary pressures. Turkey and

Russia, on the other hand, will face weakening growth prospects and still-elevated inflation.

CHAPTER 3: 10-YEAR FORECAST

The Romanian Economy To 2023

Long-Term Potential, With Risks

TABLE: Long-Term Macroeconomic Forecasts

CHAPTER 4: BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

SWOT Analysis

BMI Business Environment Risk Ratings

Business Environment Outlook

Institutions

TABLE: BMI BUSINESS AND OPERATION RISK RATINGS

TABLE: BMI LEGAL FRAMEWORK RATING

TABLE: LABOUR FORCE QUALITY

Infrastructure

TABLE: ANNUAL FDI INFLOWS

Market Orientation

TABLE: Top Export Destinations

Operational Risk

CHAPTER 5: KEY SECTORS

Autos

TABLE: Sales

TABLE: Production

TABLE: Balance Of Trade

Food & Drink

TABLE: Food Consumption Indicators - Historical Data & Forecasts, 2010-2017

Other Key Sectors

TABLE: Freight Key Indicators

TABLE: Oil & Gas Sector Key Indicators

TABLE: Pharma Sector Key Indicators

TABLE: Telecoms Sector Key Indicators

TABLE: Defence & Security Sector Key Indicators

TABLE: Infrastructure Sector Key Indicators

CHAPTER 6: BMI GLOBAL ASSUMPTIONS

Global Outlook

Global Growth Optimism Turning To Disappointment

Table: Global Assumptions

Table : Developed States , Real GDP Growt H, %

Table : BMI VERSUS BLOOMBERG CONSENSUS REAL GDP GROWTH
FORECASTS, %

Table : Emerging Markets , Real GDP Growth , %

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