

# Pakistan Business Forecast Report Q4 2014

<https://marketpublishers.com/r/P138BC03442EN.html>

Date: July 2014

Pages: 44

Price: US\$ 1,195.00 (Single User License)

ID: P138BC03442EN

## Abstracts

Includes 3 FREE quarterly updates

### Core Views

Pakistan's economy continues to show signs of promise amid the ongoing drawbacks of an energy crisis, systematic terrorist activity, and a high fiscal deficit, driven in part by the costs associated with the former. Investment spending, which has underperformed headline real GDP growth for several years, declining to around 15% of GDP at present, looks likely to accelerate over the coming years.

At present, Pakistan has the lowest investment rate in the whole of Asia, reflecting more than anything else the low national savings rate in the economy. Over the coming years, efforts undertaken by the government, with the assistance of the IMF, should help to boost the domestic savings rate, freeing up resources for investment. Pakistan's parliament has approved a relatively business friendly budget for fiscal year 2014/15 (July-June), which should see the fiscal deficit cut to 4.7% of GDP from an estimated 5.7% in FY2013/14. A reduction of subsidies should help to keep spending in check, while a removal of tax breaks and efforts to penalise those not declaring income support tax revenues as it looks to meet terms set by the IMF and reduce its fiscal deficit to 4.0% of GDP by 2017.

The State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) held its policy rate at 10.0% at its May monetary policy meeting, and we expect it to maintain this course of action for the foreseeable future. The trend remains for lower consumer price inflation (CPI), with money supply growth continuing to decline and international reserves picking up, reducing the scope for monetary tightening. At the same time, economic activity is picking up pace and the growth outlook is positive, preventing the need to lower rates. With the real (inflation adjusted) policy rate at 1.7%, we do not see any impetus for change any time soon. The

surprise strengthening of the Pakistani rupee beginning in December 2013 seems to have come to an end in April. We maintain our view that this was a one-off move, and the currency will resume its steady depreciation over the coming months and years. However, weakness will be much steadier than that seen over recent years, given the slower pace of inflation and the improvement seen in foreign reserves.

The Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan's (TTP) attacks on Karachi airport, in response to the Pakistan military's operations in North Waziristan in late May, indicate the increasing intensity of the country's battle with militants from the neighbouring tribal region. The latest attacks are likely to pave the way for an intensification of military strikes on the tribal border region.

### Major Forecast Changes

The only significant forecast change we have made since our Q314 Business forecast Report is to upgrade fiscal year 2013/14 real GDP growth following the government's most recent estimate. Growth came in at an estimated 4.1%, above the 3.4% originally expected.

## Contents

Executive Summary  
Core Views  
Major Forecast Changes  
Key Risks To Outlook

### **CHAPTER 1: POLITICAL OUTLOOK**

SWOT Analysis

BMI Political Risk Ratings

Domestic Politics

Airport Attacks To Trigger Military Offensive

The Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan's attacks on Karachi airport, in response to the Pakistan military's operations in North Waziristan in late May, indicate the increasing intensity of the country's battle with militants from the neighbouring tribal region. The latest attacks are likely to pave the way for an intensification of military strikes on the tribal border region.

Table: Political Overview

Long-Term Political Outlook

Instability To Prevail, But Outright Collapse Unlikely

Pakistan is at risk of experiencing years of instability and militant activity, but an outright collapse of the state is unlikely unless the core province of Punjab becomes ungovernable. Under such circumstances, we would not preclude a military coup.

Table: SCENARIO MATRIX - CENTRIFUGAL VERSUS CENTRIPETAL FORCES

Table: SCENARIO MATRIX - EVOLUTION OF STATE

### **CHAPTER 2: ECONOMIC OUTLOOK**

SWOT Analysis

BMI Economic Risk Ratings

Economic Activity

Growth Outlook Brightening But Clouds Remain

The government's reform efforts should allow Pakistan's national savings rate to rise over the coming years, providing much-needed support to investment, which remains among the lowest in the region as a share of GDP. We forecast real GDP growth to come in at 4.0% in fiscal year 2014/15 (July-June), marking a slight slowdown from the estimated

4.1% growth rate seen, but solidly above the fiveyear compound annual rate.

Table: Economic Activity

Fiscal Policy

Pro-Business Budget A Welcome Development

Pakistan has approved a relatively austere budget for fiscal year 2014/15 (July-June), which should see the fiscal deficit cut to 4.9% of GDP from an estimated 5.8% in FY2013/14.

Table: Fiscal Policy

Monetary Policy

SBP To Stand Pat Amid Positive Growth-Inflation Balance

A benign balance of moderating inflation and solid economic activity are likely to keep the State Bank of Pakistan on hold over the coming quarters. We expect CPI to have ended fiscal year 2013/14 (July-June) at 8.0% y-o-y, and forecast a continued moderation over the coming months in spite of further reductions in energy subsidies.

Table: Monetary Policy

Exchange Rate Policy

PKR: Normal Policy Resumes

The surprise strengthening of the Pakistani rupee beginning in December 2013 seems to have come to an end in April. We maintain our view that this was a one-off move, and the currency will resume its steady depreciation over the coming months and years. However, weakness will be much steadier than that seen over recent years, given the slower pace of inflation and the improvement seen in foreign reserves.

Table: CURRENCY FORECAST

Table: Exchange Rate

## **CHAPTER 3: 10-YEAR FORECAST**

The Pakistani Economy To 2023

South Asia's Serial Underperformer

Despite holding some of hallmarks of an attractive emerging market growth story, Pakistan's economy has been stuck in a secular growth downtrend for decades. This failure can largely be put down to myopic government policies, a hostile business environment and acute security risks - three factors that are unlikely to change materially over the coming decade. For this reason, we are

forecasting a rather lacklustre 4.0 % average annual expansion through to 2023, meaning that Pakistan will remain very much a regional underperformer.

Table: Long-Term Macroeconomic Forecasts

## **CHAPTER 4: BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT**

SWOT Analysis

BMI Business Environment Risk Ratings

Business Environment Outlook

Institutions

Table: BMI Business & Operation Risk Ratings

Table: BMI Legal Framework Rating

Table: Labour Force Quality

Infrastructure

Table: ASIA - ANNUAL FDI INFLO WS

Table: Trade & Investment Ratings

Market Orientation

Table: Top Export Destinations

Operational Risk

## **CHAPTER 5: KEY SECTORS**

Pharmaceuticals & Healthcare

Table: Pharmaceutic al Sales, Hist oric al Data & Forecasts

Table: Private Healthc are Expenditu re Trends , Hist oric al Data & Forecasts

Table: Governm ent Healthc are Expenditu re Trends , Hist oric al Data & Forecasts

Table: Healthc are Expenditu re Trends , Hist oric al Data & Forecasts

Telecommunications

Table: Telecoms Sect or - Wirelin e - Hist oric al Data & Forecasts

Table: Telecoms Sect or - Mobi le - Hist oric al Data & Forecasts

Other Key Sectors

Table: Oil & Gas Sector Key Indicators

Table: Defence & Security Sector Key Indicators

Table: Infrastructure Sector Key Indicators

Table: Food & Drink Sector Key Indicators

Table: Autos Sector Key Indicators

Table: Freight Key Indic ators

## CHAPTER 6: BMI GLOBAL ASSUMPTIONS

Global Outlook

Global Recovery Still On Track

Table: Global Assumptions

Table: Developed States, Real GDP Growth, %

Table: BMI VERSUS BLOOMBERG CONSENSUS REAL GDP GROWTH FORECASTS, %

Table: Emerging Markets, Real GDP Growth, %

## I would like to order

Product name: Pakistan Business Forecast Report Q4 2014

Product link: <https://marketpublishers.com/r/P138BC03442EN.html>

Price: US\$ 1,195.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service:

[info@marketpublishers.com](mailto:info@marketpublishers.com)

## Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <https://marketpublishers.com/r/P138BC03442EN.html>