

# **Oman Business Forecast Report Q1 2012**

https://marketpublishers.com/r/OE425FF5B6AEN.html Date: December 2011 Pages: 67 Price: US\$ 1,195.00 (Single User License) ID: OE425FF5B6AEN

## **Abstracts**

Includes 3 FREE quarterly updates

#### Core Views – Oman

Elevated oil revenues and robust government spending will be the primary drivers of Oman's growth momentum over the medium term. Given our expectation of declining oil prices, we project real GDP growth declining from 5.4% y-o-y in 2012 to 4.0% in 2013.

While greater economic opportunities have been created in response to public protests, political concessions have come much more slowly. The lack of reform momentum on political matters will keep a degree of political tension present despite the creation of tens of thousands of jobs.

#### **Major Forecast Changes**

Elevated international energy prices and a very healthy budget position have prompted us to revise up our real GDP forecasts to 5.4% and 4.0% y-o-y in 2012 and 2013 respectively, from 4.5% and 3.4% previously. Expansionary fiscal policy will feed through to private consumption and fixed investment.

#### Key Risk To Outlook

We stress that, for the foreseeable future, Oman's economy will remain highly reliant on oil revenue, and caution that should prices record a more pronounced drop before the economy has been sufficiently diversified away from the energy sector, our positive outlook might prove overly optimistic.



The autocratic nature of the political regime in Oman (and elsewhere in the Gulf) will ensure that risks of an uptick in protest activity by pro-democracy demonstrators remain elevated; such activity would generate uncertainty and deter investors away from the market.

#### Core Views – Yemen

The decision on November 23 by Yemeni President Ali Abdullah Saleh to sign an agreement to resign is unlikely to bring the nine-month old political conflict in the country to an end. While the deal brings the crisis into a new phase, we caution that the president's motivations for signing remain unclear and - in any case - that the agreement may have come too late to prevent further outbreaks of violence between the government and defected elements of the army. We leave our short-term political risk rating unchanged for now, at 41.7 out of 100.

A s a result of continuing disruption to the country's oil export infrastructure, we expect the current account to have fallen further into the red in 2011. We are projecting a current account deficit of 3.5% of GDP in 2011, compared with a deficit of 2.3% of GDP in 2010. While production is likely to increase in 2012, we expect moderating global energy prices to limit the effect of this improvements on the country's external position, and expect the current account deficit to shrink only moderately, to 3.3% of GDP.

#### **Major Forecast Changes**

The ongoing political crisis in the country has forced us to make changes to our economic growth projections for both 2011 and 2012. Having previously pencilled in a real GDP contraction of 5.1% in 2011, the escalating conflict has since led us to revise down this projection further. We now expect the economy to contract by 13.1% in real terms in 2011, and grow only slightly - by 4.4% - in 2012.

#### Key Risk To Outlook

The central risk to our outlook for Yemen is political. With the political conflict in the capital dragging on into 2012, there is a significant risk that any political solution to the conflict will come too late for the government to reassert any level of control over the country's northern and southern regions. With an Islamist insurgency in full swing in the south, and reports of renewed unrest in the north, there is a serious possibility that the security situation in Yemen could deteriorate further. The implications that persisting in Yemen could have over the entire Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) region could drive



the wealthy oil exporters to contribute with aid and alleviate some of these problems; indeed, Saudi Arabia has already sent 3mn bbl of oil to Yemen to address fuel shortages. The GCC has pledged US \$10bn each to Bahrain and Kuwait, and has announced plans to fund five-year development aid programmes for both Morocco and Jordan. Such moves could set the stage for similar donations to Yemen. A successful political transition in Sana'a would likely be met with large inflows of aid, and cause us to raise our growth, balance of payments and budget forecasts.



## Contents

BMI Risk Ratings BMI Risk Ratings – Oman BMI Risk Ratings – Yemen BMI Risk Ratings – Middle East Tables Middle East – Ratings League Tables Executive Summary Core Views Major Forecast Changes Key Risks To Outlook:

#### CHAPTER 1.1: POLITICAL OUTLOOK - OMAN

SWOT Analysis Domestic Politics Elected Council To Have Minor Political Impact Oman's Consultative Council, which was elected for the first time on October 15, TABLE: Political overview Long-Term Political Outlook Royal Succession: Who's Next In Line? Royal succession is the major question hanging over Oman's political future, although demographic change and regional instability also pose challenges.

#### CHAPTER 1.2: ECONOMIC OUTLOOK - OMAN

SWOT Analysis Economic Activity Growth Trajectory To Hit A Peak In 2012 Oman's economy is set to hit a cyclical peak in 2012, and we have raised our real GDP growth forecasts to 5.4% and 4.0% year-on-year in 2012 and 2013 respectively, from 4.5% and 3.4% previously. TABLE: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY Monetary Policy Inflation Heading Lower Inflation in Oman will ease: we have pencilled in increases of 3.2% and 3.0% in 2012 and 2013 respectively.

TABLE: MONETARY POLICY



Fiscal Policy Budget Heading Into The Red Oman's fiscal situation is set to worsen over the medium term. TABLE: FISCAL POLICY

#### CHAPTER 1.3: 10-YEAR FORECAST - OMAN

The Omani Economy To 2021 The Next Episode: Shifting Away From Oil TABLE: LONG-TERM MACROECONOMIC FORECASTS

#### CHAPTER 1.4: BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT - OMAN

Oman Business Environment Institutions TABLE: BMI BUSINESS AND OPERATION RISK RATINGS TABLE: BMI LEGAL FRAMEWORK RATING Infrastructure TABLE: LABOUR FORCE QUA LIT Y Market Orientation TABLE: Middl e East and Africa – Annual FDI Inflows TABLE: TRADE AND INVESTMENT RATINGS TABLE: TOP EXPORT DESTINATIONS , 2000-2008

#### **CHAPTER 2.1: POLITICAL OUTLOOK - YEMEN**

SWOT Analysis Domestic Politics Saleh Out, But Political Violence To Continue In 2012 In spite of President Ali Abdullah Saleh's agreement to resign, we remain pessimistic about the prospects of political stability in Yemen. TABLE: Political Overview Turbulent Decade Ahead: Scenarios For Change

With the 34-year rule of President Ali Abdullah Saleh apparently at an end,

#### CHAPTER 2.2: ECONOMIC OUTLOOK - YEMEN

SWOT Analysis Economic Activity

Oman Business Forecast Report Q1 2012



No Rapid Recovery In 2012

As political unrest persists into 2012, we remain broadly pessimistic about the prospects of the Yemeni economy over the coming

quarters.

TABLE: Economic Activity

Economic Activity II

A Bleak Future: Scenarios For The Economy In 2012

The ongoing political conflict in Yemen is likely to continue dragging on the country's economic prospects throughout 2012.

TABLE: Growth Assumptions For 2012

Monetary Policy

Inflation To Cool In 2012, But Upside Risks Remain

While inflationary pressure is set to remain pronounced in Yemen over the coming quarters, we expect the headline print to moderate in2012 COMPARED WITH 2011. We are forecasting average inflation of 19.1% Y-O-Y IN 2011, FALLING TO 16.7% IN 2012.

TABLE: MONETARY POLICY

## CHAPTER 2.3: 10-YEAR FORECAST - YEMEN

The Yemeni Economy To 2021 Oil And Water: Not Enough Of Either TABLE: LONG-TERM MACROECONOMIC FORECASTS Business Environment Outlook Yemen Business Environment Introduction Institutions TABLE: BMI Business And Operation Risk Ratings TABLE: BMI Legal Framework Rating Infrastructure TABLE: Labour Force Quality Operational Risk TABLE: Middl e East and Africa – Annual FDI Inflows TABLE: Trade And Investment Ratings TABLE: Top Ex port Destinations

### **CHAPTER 3: GLOBAL ASSUMPTIONS**

Global Outlook Eurozone Break-Up Risks Rising



TABLE: GLOBAL ASSUMPTIONS TABLE: DEVELOPE D STATES REAL GDP GROWTH FORECAST TABLE: REAL GDP GROWTH CONSENSUS FORECASTS TABLE: EMERGING MARKETS REAL GDP GROWTH FORECAST



### I would like to order

Product name: Oman Business Forecast Report Q1 2012

Product link: https://marketpublishers.com/r/OE425FF5B6AEN.html

Price: US\$ 1,195.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery) If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service: <u>info@marketpublishers.com</u>

## Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <u>https://marketpublishers.com/r/OE425FF5B6AEN.html</u>