

# Chile Business Forecast Report Q3 2014

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## Abstracts

### Core Views

We believe that weaker fixed investment amidst mounting external headwinds – namely, cooling external demand from China for copper – will negatively affect real GDP growth in Chile in 2014. That said, we expect that expansionary fiscal and monetary policies by the Chilean government will provide some support for the economy, underpinning our forecast for headline growth of 3.4% in 2014, down from growth of 4.1% in 2013.

We believe that the Banco Central de Chile's monetary easing cycle has now concluded following 100 basis points (bps) of cuts to the benchmark interest rate since October 2013, bringing it to 4.00%. That said, given our below consensus outlook on economic growth, we acknowledge downside risks to our end-2014 policy rate forecast of 4.00%, and we cannot completely rule out another 25 or 50bps of rate cuts.

We expect a slight narrowing of Chile's current account deficit in 2014, due to more moderate income account and services balance shortfalls, combined with slight upside for non-mining exports. While weaker investment inflows could still leave the current account underfunded, leading to a drawdown in foreign reserves, we expect Chile's balance of payments position to remain broadly stable in the coming years as the economy rebalances.

Michelle Bachelet's return to the Chilean presidency in 2014 will pave the way for a highly ambitious reform agenda, which seeks to raise taxes and introduce higher-quality free education in the country. However, due to an insufficient parliamentary majority, we believe that the centre-left coalition will need to compromise on reforms, ensuring that Chilean politics do not veer too far left over the coming years.

We forecast that Chile's primary budget surplus will shrink to 1.6% of GDP by 2015,

from 2.9% in 2013, due to decelerating growth in revenues as economic growth weakens, and an uptick in public expenditures. That said, we believe that the government's tax reform bill, which will be gradually phased in over the coming years, will bolster revenues over the long term, prompting the primary budget surplus to widen again beginning in 2016.

### **Major Forecast Changes**

We are revising down our 2014 real GDP growth forecast for Chile from 3.7% to 3.4%, as a sharp drop in fixed investment in Q413 points to weaker economic activity in the months ahead, particularly given the fall in the price of copper, Chile's key export, seen during the first quarter of 2014. While expansionary fiscal and monetary policies by the Chilean government will provide some support for the economy, we believe that the risks to our growth forecast remain weighted to the downside, particularly should copper price take another substantial leg lower.

We have revised down our 2014 average exchange rate forecast to CLP562.00/USD from CLP545.00/USD, as our core scenario is for the peso trade between its current spot of CLP554.43/USD and CLP580.00/USD through the remainder of 2014.

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The resignation of Chilean President-elect Michelle Bachelet's deputy education minister following calls for her ouster by student protest leaders is in line with our view that the incoming administration's centre-left policy agenda is likely to clash with elements of Chile's farleft.

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Broad Stability To Remain In Place

Market-friendly policies and strong institutions have been the hallmark of the Chilean government in recent years, and we believe that the country will continue to set the benchmark for political stability in the region going forward. That said, there is a risk that the political landscape could fracture over the longer term if the leading parties fail to address long-term concerns about an economy over reliant on copper export-and-investment-led growth.

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We forecast that Chile's primary budget surplus will shrink to 1.6% of GDP by 2015, from 2.9% in 2013, due to decelerating growth in revenues as economic growth weakens, and an uptick in public expenditures. That said, we believe that the government's tax reform bill, which will be gradually phased in over the coming years, will bolster revenues over the long term, prompting the primary budget surplus to widen again beginning in 2016.

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We believe that the Banco Central de Chile's monetary easing cycle has now concluded following 100 bps of cuts to the benchmark interest rate since October 2013, bringing it to 4.00%. That said, given our below consensus outlook on economic growth, we acknowledge downside risks to our end-2014 policy rate forecast of 4.00%, and we cannot completely rule out another 25 or 50bps of rate cuts.

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We expect a slight narrowing of Chile's current account deficit in 2014, due to more moderate income account and services balance shortfalls, combined with slight upside for non-mining exports. While weaker investment inflows could still leave the current account underfunded, leading to a drawdown in foreign reserves, we expect Chile's balance of payments position to remain broadly stable in the coming years as the economy rebalances.

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Despite a recent relief rally that has seen the Chilean peso strengthen by 4.0% since hitting a multi-year low of CLP576.90/USD on March 12, we expect renewed depreciatory pressures to act on the unit in the coming weeks and months. Indeed, our Commodities team's view that global copper prices are in a secular downtrend, combined with the ongoing monetary policy normalisation in the US, suggests that the peso will remain in its multi-month downtrend over the next three to six months. While we believe that the Banco Central de Chile (BCC)'s monetary easing cycle has now concluded following 100bps of cuts to the benchmark interest rate since October 2013, additional support for the peso is unlikely to be forthcoming from Chile's monetary authorities, given relatively well-contained inflation and the beneficial effect of a weak exchange rate on the non-mining economy.

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