

Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Research Report 2026(Status and Outlook)

<https://marketpublishers.com/r/G99C7EA77A8CEN.html>

Date: March 2026

Pages: 153

Price: US\$ 2,980.00 (Single User License)

ID: G99C7EA77A8CEN

Abstracts

The 2025 U.S. tariff policies introduce profound uncertainty into the global economic landscape. This report critically examines the implications of recent tariff adjustments and international strategic countermeasures on Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model competitive dynamics, regional economic interdependencies, and supply chain reconfigurations. In 2024, global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model production reached approximately 631,833 units, with an average global market price of around US\$ 120 per unit. A Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model is a high-fidelity anatomical replica of one of the human mandibular incisors—either the central or lateral lower incisor—designed for dental education, clinical skills training, research, and patient communication. The model accurately represents the external morphology and internal structures of a natural lower incisor, including crown anatomy, enamel and dentin layers, cemento-enamel junction (CEJ), pulp chamber, root canal morphology, root surfaces, and apical foramen. Depending on the instructional purpose, it may also include sectioned, enlarged, transparent, multi-layered, disease-specific, or operable components. **Gross Profit Margin Levels** Generally, product gross profit margins range from 40% to 55%, with operating profit margins around 15% to 25%, especially for European/North American brands, which benefit from brand premiums, small-batch, multi-variety production, and accompanying digital content services. For Chinese OEM/ODM manufacturers that export in large quantities, product positioning leans towards the mid-to-low end, with orders primarily consisting of bulk teaching purchases and private labeling. Their gross profit margins are typically lower than those of European and American brands, but due to advantages in material and labor costs, their overall gross profit margin is roughly in the 25%-35% range. Overall, the weighted average gross profit margin for the global "lower incisor tooth models" subcategory is approximately 35%-45%, with high-end multi-layered detailed models and 3D-printed custom models at the upper end of this range, while large-volume basic single-tooth

teaching models are closer to the lower end. With the maturation of 3D printing technology and the bundling of digital content, leading manufacturers are expected to further solidify their high gross profit margins by increasing added value through "models + software licensing + course resources." Industry Drivers The demand for mandibular incisor models is fundamentally driven by the expansion of dental education, the upgrading of digital and simulation teaching, and increased awareness of oral health. New technologies such as 3D-printed dental models, digital dental resin, virtual anatomy, and AR/Smart Anatomy enable single-tooth models to achieve higher levels of realism and personalization. For example, 3D-printed root canal lesions and fine structures such as tooth wear can be created, significantly improving teaching and training effectiveness and driving up the ASP (Average Selling Price) of high-end single-tooth models. Furthermore, with the increasing burden of oral diseases and the popularization of preventative dentistry concepts, dental clinics and general hospitals are placing greater emphasis on patient education tools. Using mandibular incisor models, they visually demonstrate issues such as wedge-shaped defects, cervical sensitivity, and periodontal recession to patients, promoting oral health services and restorative treatments, thus increasing the demand for models. Overall, driven by increased investment in dental education, the deepening of digital simulation teaching, and enhanced public awareness of oral health, the "lower incisor human tooth model" subcategory, though small in size, will maintain a steady growth of about 8%?10% along with the dental model market. High-precision, multi-functional, and digitally enabled products will become the focus of future competition.

The global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model market size was estimated at USD 75.82 million in 2025 and is projected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 5.20% during the forecast period.

This report offers a comprehensive and in-depth analysis of the global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model market, covering all critical facets from a broad macroeconomic overview to detailed micro-level insights. It examines market size, competitive landscape, emerging development trends, niche segments, key drivers and challenges, as well as conducts SWOT and value chain analyses.

The insights provided enable readers to understand the competitive dynamics within the industry and formulate effective strategies to enhance profitability and market positioning. Additionally, the report presents a clear framework for evaluating the current status and future outlook of business organizations operating in this sector.

A significant focus of this report lies in the competitive landscape of the global Lower

Incisor Human Tooth Model market. It offers detailed profiles of major players, including their market shares, performance metrics, product portfolios, and operational status. This enables stakeholders to identify leading competitors and gain a nuanced understanding of market rivalry and structure.

In summary, this report serves as an essential resource for industry participants, investors, researchers, consultants, and business strategists, as well as anyone planning to enter or expand their presence in the Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model market.

Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market: Market Segmentation Analysis

This research report provides a detailed segmentation of the market by region (country), key manufacturers, product type, and application. Market segmentation divides the overall market into distinct subsets based on factors such as product categories, end-user industries, geographic locations, and other relevant criteria.

A clear understanding of these market segments enables decision-makers to tailor their product development, sales, and marketing strategies more effectively to meet the unique needs of each segment. Leveraging market segmentation insights can significantly enhance targeted approaches, optimize resource allocation, and accelerate product innovation cycles by aligning offerings with the specific demands of diverse customer groups.

Key Company

3B Scientific

3M

Frasaco GmbH

Columbia Dentoform

GPI Anatomicals

Altay Scientific

SOMSO Modelle

Nasco

Denoyer-Geppert

Erler-Zimmer GmbH

Dental Art

Laerdal Medical

Prodont Holliger

Market Segmentation (by Type)

Traditional Cast-In-Place Models
3d Printed Models
Others

Market Segmentation (by Application)

Hospitals
Specialist Clinics
Others

Geographic Segmentation

North America (USA, Canada, Mexico)
Europe (Germany, UK, France, Russia, Italy, Rest of Europe)
Asia-Pacific (China, Japan, South Korea, India, Southeast Asia, Rest of Asia-Pacific)
South America (Brazil, Argentina, Columbia, Rest of South America)
The Middle East and Africa (Saudi Arabia, UAE, Egypt, Nigeria, South Africa, Rest of MEA)

Key Benefits of This Market Research:

Industry drivers, restraints, and opportunities covered in the study
Neutral perspective on the market performance
Recent industry trends and developments
Competitive landscape & strategies of key players
Potential & niche segments and regions exhibiting promising growth covered
Historical, current, and projected market size, in terms of value
In-depth analysis of the Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market
Overview of the regional outlook of the Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market:

Customization of the Report

In case of any queries or customization requirements, please connect with our sales team, who will ensure that your requirements are met.

Chapter Outline

Chapter 1 mainly introduces the statistical scope of the report, market division standards, and market research methods.

Chapter 2 is an executive summary of different market segments (by region, product type, application, etc), including the market size of each market segment, future development potential, and so on. It offers a high-level view of the current state of the Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market and its likely evolution in the short to mid-term, and long term.

Chapter 3 makes a detailed analysis of the market's competitive landscape of the market and provides the market share, capacity, output, price, latest development plan, merger, and acquisition information of the main manufacturers in the market.

Chapter 4 is the analysis of the whole market industrial chain, including the upstream and downstream of the industry, as well as Porter's five forces analysis.

Chapter 5 introduces the latest developments of the market, the driving factors and restrictive factors of the market, the challenges and risks faced by manufacturers in the industry, and the analysis of relevant policies in the industry.

Chapter 6 provides the analysis of various market segments according to product types, covering the market size and development potential of each market segment, to help readers find the blue ocean market in different market segments.

Chapter 7 provides the analysis of various market segments according to application, covering the market size and development potential of each market segment, to help readers find the blue ocean market in different downstream markets.

Chapter 8 provides a quantitative analysis of the market size and development potential of each region and its main countries and introduces the market development, future development prospects, market space, and capacity of each country in the world.

Chapter 9 shares the main producing countries of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model, their output value, profit level, regional supply, production capacity layout, etc. from the supply side.

Chapter 10 introduces the basic situation of the main companies in the market in detail, including product sales revenue, sales volume, price, gross profit margin, market share,

product introduction, recent development, etc.

Chapter 11 provides a quantitative analysis of the market size and development potential of each region in the next five years.

Chapter 12 provides a quantitative analysis of the market size and development potential of each market segment in the next five years.

Chapter 13 is the main points and conclusions of the report.

Key Reasons to Buy this Report:

Access to date statistics compiled by our researchers. These provide you with historical and forecast data, which is analyzed to tell you why your market is set to change

This enables you to anticipate market changes to remain ahead of your competitors

You will be able to copy data from the Excel spreadsheet straight into your marketing plans, business presentations, or other strategic documents

The concise analysis, clear graph, and table format will enable you to pinpoint the information you require quickly

Provision of market value data for each segment and sub-segment

Indicates the region and segment that is expected to witness the fastest growth as well as to dominate the market

Analysis by geography highlighting the consumption of the product/service in the region as well as indicating the factors that are affecting the market within each region

Competitive landscape which incorporates the market ranking of the major players, along with new service/product launches, partnerships, business expansions, and acquisitions in the past five years of companies profiled

Extensive company profiles comprising of company overview, company insights, product benchmarking, and SWOT analysis for the major market players

The current as well as the future market outlook of the industry concerning recent developments which involve growth opportunities and drivers as well as challenges and restraints of both emerging as well as developed regions

Includes in-depth analysis of the market from various perspectives through Porter's five forces analysis

Provides insight into the market through Value Chain

Market dynamics scenario, along with growth opportunities of the market in the years to come

6-month post-sales analyst support

Customization of the Report

In case of any queries or customization requirements, please connect with our sales team, who will ensure that your requirements are met.

Contents

1 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICAL SCOPE

- 1.1 Market Definition and Statistical Scope of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model
- 1.2 Key Market Segments
 - 1.2.1 Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Segment by Type
 - 1.2.2 Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Segment by Application
- 1.3 Methodology & Sources of Information
 - 1.3.1 Research Methodology
 - 1.3.2 Research Process
 - 1.3.3 Market Breakdown and Data Triangulation
 - 1.3.4 Base Year
 - 1.3.5 Report Assumptions & Caveats

2 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET OVERVIEW

- 2.1 Global Market Overview
 - 2.1.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD) Estimates and Forecasts (2020-2035)
 - 2.1.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Estimates and Forecasts (2020-2035)
- 2.2 Market Segment Executive Summary
- 2.3 Global Market Size by Region

3 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

- 3.1 Company Assessment Quadrant
- 3.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Life Cycle
- 3.3 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Manufacturers (2020-2025)
- 3.4 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue Market Share by Manufacturers (2020-2025)
- 3.5 Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Company Type (Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3)
- 3.6 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Average Price by Manufacturers (2020-2025)
- 3.7 Manufacturers? Manufacturing Sites, Areas Served, and Product Types
- 3.8 Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Competitive Situation and Trends
 - 3.8.1 Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Concentration Rate

3.8.2 Global 5 and 10 Largest Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Players Market Share by Revenue

3.8.3 Mergers & Acquisitions, Expansion

4 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL INDUSTRY CHAIN ANALYSIS

4.1 Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Industry Chain Analysis

4.2 Market Overview of Key Raw Materials

4.3 Midstream Market Analysis

4.4 Downstream Customer Analysis

5 THE DEVELOPMENT AND DYNAMICS OF LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET

5.1 Key Development Trends

5.2 Driving Factors

5.3 Market Challenges

5.4 Industry News

5.4.1 New Product Developments

5.4.2 Mergers & Acquisitions

5.4.3 Expansions

5.4.4 Collaboration/Supply Contracts

5.5 PEST Analysis

5.5.1 Industry Policies Analysis

5.5.2 Economic Environment Analysis

5.5.3 Social Environment Analysis

5.5.4 Technological Environment Analysis

5.6 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Porter's Five Forces Analysis

5.6.1 Global Trade Frictions

5.6.2 U.S. Tariff Policy ? April 2025

5.6.3 Global Trade Frictions and Their Impacts to Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market

5.7 ESG Ratings of Leading Companies

6 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET SEGMENTATION BY TYPE

6.1 Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Type)

6.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Type (2020-2025)

6.3 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Type (2020-2025)

6.4 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Price by Type (2020-2025)

7 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET SEGMENTATION BY APPLICATION

7.1 Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Application)

7.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Sales by Application (2020-2025)

7.3 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD) by Application (2020-2025)

7.4 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Growth Rate by Application (2020-2025)

8 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET SALES BY REGION

8.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region

8.1.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region

8.1.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Region

8.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region

8.2.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region

8.2.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region

8.3 North America

8.3.1 North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Country

8.3.2 North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country

8.3.3 U.S. Market Overview

8.3.4 Canada Market Overview

8.3.5 Mexico Market Overview

8.4 Europe

8.4.1 Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Country

8.4.2 Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country

8.4.3 Germany Market Overview

8.4.4 France Market Overview

8.4.5 U.K. Market Overview

8.4.6 Italy Market Overview

8.4.7 Spain Market Overview

8.5 Asia Pacific

8.5.1 Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region

8.5.2 Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region

8.5.3 China Market Overview

8.5.4 Japan Market Overview

- 8.5.5 South Korea Market Overview
- 8.5.6 India Market Overview
- 8.5.7 Southeast Asia Market Overview
- 8.6 South America
 - 8.6.1 South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Country
 - 8.6.2 South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country
 - 8.6.3 Brazil Market Overview
 - 8.6.4 Argentina Market Overview
 - 8.6.5 Columbia Market Overview
- 8.7 Middle East and Africa
 - 8.7.1 Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region
 - 8.7.2 Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region
 - 8.7.3 Saudi Arabia Market Overview
 - 8.7.4 UAE Market Overview
 - 8.7.5 Egypt Market Overview
 - 8.7.6 Nigeria Market Overview
 - 8.7.7 South Africa Market Overview

9 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET PRODUCTION BY REGION

- 9.1 Global Production of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Region(2020-2025)
- 9.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue Market Share by Region (2020-2025)
- 9.3 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- 9.4 North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production
 - 9.4.1 North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)
 - 9.4.2 North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- 9.5 Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production
 - 9.5.1 Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)
 - 9.5.2 Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- 9.6 Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (2020-2025)
 - 9.6.1 Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)
 - 9.6.2 Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- 9.7 China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (2020-2025)

- 9.7.1 China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)
- 9.7.2 China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

10 KEY COMPANIES PROFILE

10.1 3B Scientific

- 10.1.1 3B Scientific Basic Information
- 10.1.2 3B Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.1.3 3B Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.1.4 3B Scientific Business Overview
- 10.1.5 3B Scientific SWOT Analysis
- 10.1.6 3B Scientific Recent Developments

10.2 3M

- 10.2.1 3M Basic Information
- 10.2.2 3M Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.2.3 3M Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.2.4 3M Business Overview
- 10.2.5 3M SWOT Analysis
- 10.2.6 3M Recent Developments

10.3 Frasaco GmbH

- 10.3.1 Frasaco GmbH Basic Information
- 10.3.2 Frasaco GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.3.3 Frasaco GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.3.4 Frasaco GmbH Business Overview
- 10.3.5 Frasaco GmbH SWOT Analysis
- 10.3.6 Frasaco GmbH Recent Developments

10.4 Columbia Dentoform

- 10.4.1 Columbia Dentoform Basic Information
- 10.4.2 Columbia Dentoform Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.4.3 Columbia Dentoform Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.4.4 Columbia Dentoform Business Overview
- 10.4.5 Columbia Dentoform Recent Developments

10.5 GPI Anatomicals

- 10.5.1 GPI Anatomicals Basic Information
- 10.5.2 GPI Anatomicals Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.5.3 GPI Anatomicals Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market

Performance

- 10.5.4 GPI Anatomicals Business Overview
- 10.5.5 GPI Anatomicals Recent Developments

10.6 Altay Scientific

- 10.6.1 Altay Scientific Basic Information
- 10.6.2 Altay Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.6.3 Altay Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.6.4 Altay Scientific Business Overview
- 10.6.5 Altay Scientific Recent Developments

10.7 SOMSO Modelle

- 10.7.1 SOMSO Modelle Basic Information
- 10.7.2 SOMSO Modelle Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.7.3 SOMSO Modelle Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market

Performance

- 10.7.4 SOMSO Modelle Business Overview
- 10.7.5 SOMSO Modelle Recent Developments

10.8 Nasco

- 10.8.1 Nasco Basic Information
- 10.8.2 Nasco Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.8.3 Nasco Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.8.4 Nasco Business Overview
- 10.8.5 Nasco Recent Developments

10.9 Denoyer-Geppert

- 10.9.1 Denoyer-Geppert Basic Information
- 10.9.2 Denoyer-Geppert Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.9.3 Denoyer-Geppert Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market

Performance

- 10.9.4 Denoyer-Geppert Business Overview
- 10.9.5 Denoyer-Geppert Recent Developments

10.10 Erler-Zimmer GmbH

- 10.10.1 Erler-Zimmer GmbH Basic Information
- 10.10.2 Erler-Zimmer GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- 10.10.3 Erler-Zimmer GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market

Performance

- 10.10.4 Erler-Zimmer GmbH Business Overview
- 10.10.5 Erler-Zimmer GmbH Recent Developments

10.11 Dental Art

- 10.11.1 Dental Art Basic Information
- 10.11.2 Dental Art Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

- 10.11.3 Dental Art Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
- 10.11.4 Dental Art Business Overview
- 10.11.5 Dental Art Recent Developments
- 10.12 Laerdal Medical
 - 10.12.1 Laerdal Medical Basic Information
 - 10.12.2 Laerdal Medical Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
 - 10.12.3 Laerdal Medical Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
 - 10.12.4 Laerdal Medical Business Overview
 - 10.12.5 Laerdal Medical Recent Developments
- 10.13 Prodont Holliger
 - 10.13.1 Prodont Holliger Basic Information
 - 10.13.2 Prodont Holliger Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
 - 10.13.3 Prodont Holliger Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Market Performance
 - 10.13.4 Prodont Holliger Business Overview
 - 10.13.5 Prodont Holliger Recent Developments

11 LOWER INCISOR HUMAN TOOTH MODEL MARKET FORECAST BY REGION

- 11.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast
- 11.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Forecast by Region
 - 11.2.1 North America Market Size Forecast by Country
 - 11.2.2 Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Country
 - 11.2.3 Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Region
 - 11.2.4 South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Country
 - 11.2.5 Middle East and Africa Forecasted Sales of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Country

12 FORECAST MARKET BY TYPE AND BY APPLICATION (2026-2035)

- 12.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Forecast by Type (2026-2035)
 - 12.1.1 Global Forecasted Sales of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Type (2026-2035)
 - 12.1.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Type (2026-2035)
 - 12.1.3 Global Forecasted Price of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Type (2026-2035)

12.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

12.2.1 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) Forecast by Application

12.2.2 Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD) Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

13 CONCLUSION AND KEY FINDINGS

List Of Tables

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Introduction of the Type

Table 2. Introduction of the Application

Table 3. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Type (M USD)

Table 4. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Application

Table 5. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Comparison by Region (M USD)

Table 6. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 7. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 8. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue (M USD) by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 9. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue Share by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 10. Company Type (Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3) & (based on the Revenue in Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model as of 2025)

Table 11. Global Market Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Average Price (USD/Unit) of Key Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 12. Manufacturers? Manufacturing Sites, Areas Served

Table 13. Manufacturers? Product Type

Table 14. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Manufacturers Market Concentration Ratio (CR5 and HHI)

Table 15. Mergers & Acquisitions, Expansion Plans

Table 16. Market Overview of Key Raw Materials

Table 17. Midstream Market Analysis

Table 18. Downstream Customer Analysis

Table 19. Key Development Trends

Table 20. Driving Factors

Table 21. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Challenges

Table 22. Goldman Sachs' forecast real GDP growth rate for 2025-2026

Table 23. S&P Global ' Forecast Real GDP Growth Rate For 2025-2027

Table 24. World Bank ' Forecast Real GDP Growth Rate For 2025-2026

Table 25. The Tariff Rates Imposed by the United States on Major Commodity Trading Countries

Table 26. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Type (K Units)

Table 27. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Type (M USD)

Table 28. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 29. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 30. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD) by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 31. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Type (2020-2025)

Table 32. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Price (USD/Unit) by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 33. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) by Application

Table 34. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Application

Table 35. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Application (2020-2025) &
(K Units)

Table 36. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Application
(2020-2025)

Table 37. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Application
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 38. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Application
(2020-2025)

Table 39. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Growth Rate by Application
(2020-2025)

Table 40. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region (2020-2025) & (K
Units)

Table 41. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Region
(2020-2025)

Table 42. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region (2020-2025)
& (M USD)

Table 43. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region (2020-2025)

Table 44. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Country
(2020-2025) & (K Units)

Table 45. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 46. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Country (2020-2025) &
(K Units)

Table 47. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 48. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region (2020-2025)
& (K Units)

Table 49. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 50. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Country (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Table 51. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 52. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales by Region (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Table 53. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 54. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units) by Region(2020-2025)

Table 55. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue (US\$ Million) by Region (2020-2025)

Table 56. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue Market Share by Region (2020-2025)

Table 57. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units), Revenue (US\$ Million), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 58. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units), Revenue (US\$ Million), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 59. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units), Revenue (US\$ Million), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 60. Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units), Revenue (US\$ Million), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 61. China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units), Revenue (US\$ Million), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 62. 3B Scientific Basic Information

Table 63. 3B Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 64. 3B Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 65. 3B Scientific Business Overview

Table 66. 3B Scientific SWOT Analysis

Table 67. 3B Scientific Recent Developments

Table 68. 3M Basic Information

Table 69. 3M Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 70. 3M Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 71. 3M Business Overview

Table 72. 3M SWOT Analysis

- Table 73. 3M Recent Developments
- Table 74. Frasaco GmbH Basic Information
- Table 75. Frasaco GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- Table 76. Frasaco GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- Table 77. Frasaco GmbH Business Overview
- Table 78. Frasaco GmbH SWOT Analysis
- Table 79. Frasaco GmbH Recent Developments
- Table 80. Columbia Dentoform Basic Information
- Table 81. Columbia Dentoform Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- Table 82. Columbia Dentoform Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- Table 83. Columbia Dentoform Business Overview
- Table 84. Columbia Dentoform Recent Developments
- Table 85. GPI Anatomicals Basic Information
- Table 86. GPI Anatomicals Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- Table 87. GPI Anatomicals Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- Table 88. GPI Anatomicals Business Overview
- Table 89. GPI Anatomicals Recent Developments
- Table 90. Altay Scientific Basic Information
- Table 91. Altay Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- Table 92. Altay Scientific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- Table 93. Altay Scientific Business Overview
- Table 94. Altay Scientific Recent Developments
- Table 95. SOMSO Modelle Basic Information
- Table 96. SOMSO Modelle Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- Table 97. SOMSO Modelle Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- Table 98. SOMSO Modelle Business Overview
- Table 99. SOMSO Modelle Recent Developments
- Table 100. Nasco Basic Information
- Table 101. Nasco Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview
- Table 102. Nasco Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- Table 103. Nasco Business Overview
- Table 104. Nasco Recent Developments
- Table 105. Denoyer-Geppert Basic Information

Table 106. Denoyer-Geppert Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 107. Denoyer-Geppert Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 108. Denoyer-Geppert Business Overview

Table 109. Denoyer-Geppert Recent Developments

Table 110. Erler-Zimmer GmbH Basic Information

Table 111. Erler-Zimmer GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 112. Erler-Zimmer GmbH Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 113. Erler-Zimmer GmbH Business Overview

Table 114. Erler-Zimmer GmbH Recent Developments

Table 115. Dental Art Basic Information

Table 116. Dental Art Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 117. Dental Art Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 118. Dental Art Business Overview

Table 119. Dental Art Recent Developments

Table 120. Laerdal Medical Basic Information

Table 121. Laerdal Medical Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 122. Laerdal Medical Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 123. Laerdal Medical Business Overview

Table 124. Laerdal Medical Recent Developments

Table 125. Prodont Holliger Basic Information

Table 126. Prodont Holliger Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Overview

Table 127. Prodont Holliger Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/Unit) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 128. Prodont Holliger Business Overview

Table 129. Prodont Holliger Recent Developments

Table 130. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (K Units)

Table 131. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 132. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (K Units)

Table 133. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 134. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (K Units)

Table 135. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 136. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (K Units)

Table 137. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 138. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (K Units)

Table 139. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 140. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (Units)

Table 141. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 142. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Type (2026-2035) & (K Units)

Table 143. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Type (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 144. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Price Forecast by Type (2026-2035) & (USD/Unit)

Table 145. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

Table 146. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Application (2026-2035) & (M USD)

List Of Figures

LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure 1. Product Picture of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model
- Figure 2. Data Triangulation
- Figure 3. Key Caveats
- Figure 4. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD), 2025-2035
- Figure 5. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD) (2020-2035)
- Figure 6. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) & (2020-2035)
- Figure 7. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Type)
- Figure 8. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Application)
- Figure 9. Evaluation Matrix of Regional Market Development Potential
- Figure 10. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country (M USD)
- Figure 11. Company Assessment Quadrant
- Figure 12. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Product Life Cycle
- Figure 13. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Share by Manufacturers in 2025
- Figure 14. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue Share by Manufacturers in 2025
- Figure 15. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Company Type (Tier 1, Tier 2 and Tier 3): 2025
- Figure 16. Global Market Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Average Price (USD/Unit) of Key Manufacturers in 2025
- Figure 17. The Global 5 and 10 Largest Players: Market Share by Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Revenue in 2025
- Figure 18. Industry Chain Map of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model
- Figure 19. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market PEST Analysis
- Figure 20. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Porter's Five Forces Analysis
- Figure 21. Global Merchandise Trade as a Percentage Of GDP
- Figure 22. US - Imports of Goods by Country
- Figure 23. China Exports by Country
- Figure 24. ESG Rating Distribution of The Leading Company Compared With Its Peers
- Figure 25. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Type)
- Figure 26. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Type
- Figure 27. Sales Market Share of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Type (2020-2025)
- Figure 28. Sales Market Share of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Type in 2025
- Figure 29. Market Share of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Type (2020-2025)

- Figure 30. Market Share of Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model by Type in 2025
- Figure 31. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Application)
- Figure 32. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Application
- Figure 33. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Application (2020-2025)
- Figure 34. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Application in 2025
- Figure 35. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Application (2020-2025)
- Figure 36. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share by Application in 2025
- Figure 37. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Growth Rate by Application (2020-2025)
- Figure 38. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Region (2020-2025)
- Figure 39. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region (2020-2025)
- Figure 40. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)
- Figure 41. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)
- Figure 42. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Country in 2024
- Figure 43. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)
- Figure 44. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country in 2024
- Figure 45. U.S. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)
- Figure 46. U.S. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)
- Figure 47. Canada Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (K Units) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)
- Figure 48. Canada Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (M USD) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)
- Figure 49. Mexico Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales (Units) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)
- Figure 50. Mexico Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size (Units) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 51. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 52. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Country in 2024

Figure 53. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 54. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country in 2024

Figure 55. Germany Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 56. Germany Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 57. France Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 58. France Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 59. U.K. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 60. U.K. Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 61. Italy Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 62. Italy Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 63. Spain Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 64. Spain Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 65. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (K Units)

Figure 66. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Region in 2024

Figure 67. Asia Pacific Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region in 2024

Figure 68. China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 69. China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 70. Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 71. Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 72. South Korea Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 73. South Korea Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 74. India Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 75. India Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 76. Southeast Asia Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 77. Southeast Asia Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 78. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (K Units)

Figure 79. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Country in 2024

Figure 80. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (M USD)

Figure 81. South America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Country in 2024

Figure 82. Brazil Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 83. Brazil Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 84. Argentina Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 85. Argentina Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 86. Columbia Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 87. Columbia Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 88. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (K Units)

Figure 89. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share by Region in 2024

Figure 90. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and

Growth Rate (M USD)

Figure 91. Middle East and Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size by Region in 2024

Figure 92. Saudi Arabia Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 93. Saudi Arabia Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 94. UAE Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 95. UAE Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 96. Egypt Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 97. Egypt Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 98. Nigeria Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 99. Nigeria Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 100. South Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K Units)

Figure 101. South Africa Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 102. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production Market Share by Region (2020-2025)

Figure 103. North America Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 104. Europe Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 105. Japan Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 106. China Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Production (K Units) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 107. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Volume (2020-2035) & (K Units)

Figure 108. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Size Forecast by Value (2020-2035) & (M USD)

Figure 109. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Market Share Forecast by Type (2026-2035)

Figure 110. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share Forecast by Type (2026-2035)

Figure 111. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Sales Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

Figure 112. Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Share Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

I would like to order

Product name: Global Lower Incisor Human Tooth Model Market Research Report 2026(Status and Outlook)

Product link: <https://marketpublishers.com/r/G99C7EA77A8CEN.html>

Price: US\$ 2,980.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <https://marketpublishers.com/r/G99C7EA77A8CEN.html>