

Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Research Report 2026(Status and Outlook)

<https://marketpublishers.com/r/G6344739BB80EN.html>

Date: December 2025

Pages: 154

Price: US\$ 3,200.00 (Single User License)

ID: G6344739BB80EN

Abstracts

Automotive is a key driver of this industry. According to data from the World Automobile Organization (OICA), global automobile production and sales in 2017 reached their peak in the past 10 years, at 97.3 million and 95.89 million respectively. In 2018, the global economic expansion ended, and the global auto market declined as a whole. In 2022, there will wear units 81.6 million vehicles in the world. At present, more than 90% of the world's automobiles are concentrated in the three continents of Asia, Europe and North America, of which Asia automobile production accounts for 56% of the world, Europe accounts for 20%, and North America accounts for 16%. The world major automobile producing countries include China, the United States, Japan, South Korea, Germany, India, Mexico, and other countries; among them, China is the largest automobile producing country in the world, accounting for about 32%. Japan is the world's largest car exporter, exporting more than 3.5 million vehicles in 2022.

The global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire market size was estimated at USD 1580.42 million in 2025 and is projected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 4.85% during the forecast period.

This report offers a comprehensive and in-depth analysis of the global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire market, covering all critical facets from a broad macroeconomic overview to detailed micro-level insights. It examines market size, competitive landscape, emerging development trends, niche segments, key drivers and challenges, as well as conducts SWOT and value chain analyses.

The insights provided enable readers to understand the competitive dynamics within the industry and formulate effective strategies to enhance profitability and market positioning. Additionally, the report presents a clear framework for evaluating the current

status and future outlook of business organizations operating in this sector.

A significant focus of this report lies in the competitive landscape of the global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire market. It offers detailed profiles of major players, including their market shares, performance metrics, product portfolios, and operational status. This enables stakeholders to identify leading competitors and gain a nuanced understanding of market rivalry and structure.

In summary, this report serves as an essential resource for industry participants, investors, researchers, consultants, and business strategists, as well as anyone planning to enter or expand their presence in the Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire market.

Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market: Market Segmentation Analysis

This research report provides a detailed segmentation of the market by region (country), key manufacturers, product type, and application. Market segmentation divides the overall market into distinct subsets based on factors such as product categories, end-user industries, geographic locations, and other relevant criteria.

A clear understanding of these market segments enables decision-makers to tailor their product development, sales, and marketing strategies more effectively to meet the unique needs of each segment. Leveraging market segmentation insights can significantly enhance targeted approaches, optimize resource allocation, and accelerate product innovation cycles by aligning offerings with the specific demands of diverse customer groups.

Key Company

Suzuki Garphyttan

Kiswire

KOBELCO

POSCO

NETUREN

BAOSTEEL

Shanghai NETUREN

Zhengzhou Sinosteel

Bekaert

Haina Special Steel

Sugita

Sumitomo(SEI)
Jiangsu Shenwang
Jiangsu Jinji

Market Segmentation (by Type)

High Fatigue Wire
Medium Fatigue Wire
Other

Market Segmentation (by Application)

Valve Spring
Suspension Spring
Other

Geographic Segmentation

North America (USA, Canada, Mexico)

Europe (Germany, UK, France, Russia, Italy, Rest of Europe)

Asia-Pacific (China, Japan, South Korea, India, Southeast Asia, Rest of Asia-Pacific)

South America (Brazil, Argentina, Columbia, Rest of South America)

The Middle East and Africa (Saudi Arabia, UAE, Egypt, Nigeria, South Africa, Rest of MEA)

Key Benefits of This Market Research:

Industry drivers, restraints, and opportunities covered in the study

Neutral perspective on the market performance

Recent industry trends and developments

Competitive landscape & strategies of key players

Potential & niche segments and regions exhibiting promising growth covered

Historical, current, and projected market size, in terms of value

In-depth analysis of the Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market

Overview of the regional outlook of the Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market:

Customization of the Report

In case of any queries or customization requirements, please connect with our sales team, who will ensure that your requirements are met.

Chapter Outline

Chapter 1 mainly introduces the statistical scope of the report, market division standards, and market research methods.

Chapter 2 is an executive summary of different market segments (by region, product type, application, etc), including the market size of each market segment, future development potential, and so on. It offers a high-level view of the current state of the Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market and its likely evolution in the short to mid-term, and long term.

Chapter 3 makes a detailed analysis of the market's competitive landscape of the market and provides the market share, capacity, output, price, latest development plan, merger, and acquisition information of the main manufacturers in the market.

Chapter 4 is the analysis of the whole market industrial chain, including the upstream and downstream of the industry, as well as Porter's five forces analysis.

Chapter 5 introduces the latest developments of the market, the driving factors and restrictive factors of the market, the challenges and risks faced by manufacturers in the industry, and the analysis of relevant policies in the industry.

Chapter 6 provides the analysis of various market segments according to product types, covering the market size and development potential of each market segment, to help

readers find the blue ocean market in different market segments.

Chapter 7 provides the analysis of various market segments according to application, covering the market size and development potential of each market segment, to help readers find the blue ocean market in different downstream markets.

Chapter 8 provides a quantitative analysis of the market size and development potential of each region and its main countries and introduces the market development, future development prospects, market space, and capacity of each country in the world.

Chapter 9 shares the main producing countries of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire, their output value, profit level, regional supply, production capacity layout, etc. from the supply side.

Chapter 10 introduces the basic situation of the main companies in the market in detail, including product sales revenue, sales volume, price, gross profit margin, market share, product introduction, recent development, etc.

Chapter 11 provides a quantitative analysis of the market size and development potential of each region in the next five years.

Chapter 12 provides a quantitative analysis of the market size and development potential of each market segment in the next five years.

Chapter 13 is the main points and conclusions of the report.

Key Reasons to Buy this Report:

Access to date statistics compiled by our researchers. These provide you with historical and forecast data, which is analyzed to tell you why your market is set to change

This enables you to anticipate market changes to remain ahead of your competitors

You will be able to copy data from the Excel spreadsheet straight into your marketing plans, business presentations, or other strategic documents

The concise analysis, clear graph, and table format will enable you to pinpoint the information you require quickly

Provision of market value data for each segment and sub-segment

Indicates the region and segment that is expected to witness the fastest growth as well as to dominate the market

Analysis by geography highlighting the consumption of the product/service in the region

as well as indicating the factors that are affecting the market within each region
Competitive landscape which incorporates the market ranking of the major players, along with new service/product launches, partnerships, business expansions, and acquisitions in the past five years of companies profiled

Extensive company profiles comprising of company overview, company insights, product benchmarking, and SWOT analysis for the major market players

The current as well as the future market outlook of the industry concerning recent developments which involve growth opportunities and drivers as well as challenges and restraints of both emerging as well as developed regions

Includes in-depth analysis of the market from various perspectives through Porter's five forces analysis

Provides insight into the market through Value Chain

Market dynamics scenario, along with growth opportunities of the market in the years to come

6-month post-sales analyst support

Customization of the Report

In case of any queries or customization requirements, please connect with our sales team, who will ensure that your requirements are met.

Contents

1 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND STATISTICAL SCOPE

1.1 Market Definition and Statistical Scope of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire

1.2 Key Market Segments

1.2.1 Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Segment by Type

1.2.2 Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Segment by Application

1.3 Methodology & Sources of Information

1.3.1 Research Methodology

1.3.2 Research Process

1.3.3 Market Breakdown and Data Triangulation

1.3.4 Base Year

1.3.5 Report Assumptions & Caveats

2 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET OVERVIEW

2.1 Global Market Overview

2.1.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD) Estimates and Forecasts (2020-2035)

2.1.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Estimates and Forecasts (2020-2035)

2.2 Market Segment Executive Summary

2.3 Global Market Size by Region

3 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET COMPETITIVE LANDSCAPE

3.1 Company Assessment Quadrant

3.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Life Cycle

3.3 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

3.4 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue Market Share by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

3.5 Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Company Type (Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3)

3.6 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Average Price by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

3.7 Manufacturers? Manufacturing Sites, Areas Served, and Product Types

3.8 Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Competitive Situation and Trends

- 3.8.1 Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Concentration Rate
- 3.8.2 Global 5 and 10 Largest Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Players Market Share by Revenue
- 3.8.3 Mergers & Acquisitions, Expansion

4 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE INDUSTRY CHAIN ANALYSIS

- 4.1 Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Industry Chain Analysis
- 4.2 Market Overview of Key Raw Materials
- 4.3 Midstream Market Analysis
- 4.4 Downstream Customer Analysis

5 THE DEVELOPMENT AND DYNAMICS OF AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET

- 5.1 Key Development Trends
- 5.2 Driving Factors
- 5.3 Market Challenges
- 5.4 Industry News
 - 5.4.1 New Product Developments
 - 5.4.2 Mergers & Acquisitions
 - 5.4.3 Expansions
 - 5.4.4 Collaboration/Supply Contracts
- 5.5 PEST Analysis
 - 5.5.1 Industry Policies Analysis
 - 5.5.2 Economic Environment Analysis
 - 5.5.3 Social Environment Analysis
 - 5.5.4 Technological Environment Analysis
- 5.6 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Porter's Five Forces Analysis
 - 5.6.1 Global Trade Frictions
 - 5.6.2 U.S. Tariff Policy ? April 2025
 - 5.6.3 Global Trade Frictions and Their Impacts to Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market
- 5.7 ESG Ratings of Leading Companies

6 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET SEGMENTATION BY TYPE

- 6.1 Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Type)

6.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Type (2020-2025)

6.3 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Type (2020-2025)

6.4 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Price by Type (2020-2025)

7 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET SEGMENTATION BY APPLICATION

7.1 Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Application)

7.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Sales by Application (2020-2025)

7.3 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD) by Application (2020-2025)

7.4 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Growth Rate by Application (2020-2025)

8 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET SALES BY REGION

8.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Region

8.1.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Region

8.1.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Region

8.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region

8.2.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region

8.2.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region

8.3 North America

8.3.1 North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Country

8.3.2 North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country

8.3.3 U.S. Market Overview

8.3.4 Canada Market Overview

8.3.5 Mexico Market Overview

8.4 Europe

8.4.1 Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Country

8.4.2 Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country

8.4.3 Germany Market Overview

8.4.4 France Market Overview

8.4.5 U.K. Market Overview

8.4.6 Italy Market Overview

8.4.7 Spain Market Overview

8.5 Asia Pacific

- 8.5.1 Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Region
- 8.5.2 Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region
- 8.5.3 China Market Overview
- 8.5.4 Japan Market Overview
- 8.5.5 South Korea Market Overview
- 8.5.6 India Market Overview
- 8.5.7 Southeast Asia Market Overview
- 8.6 South America
 - 8.6.1 South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Country
 - 8.6.2 South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country
 - 8.6.3 Brazil Market Overview
 - 8.6.4 Argentina Market Overview
 - 8.6.5 Columbia Market Overview
- 8.7 Middle East and Africa
 - 8.7.1 Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Region
 - 8.7.2 Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region
 - 8.7.3 Saudi Arabia Market Overview
 - 8.7.4 UAE Market Overview
 - 8.7.5 Egypt Market Overview
 - 8.7.6 Nigeria Market Overview
 - 8.7.7 South Africa Market Overview

9 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET PRODUCTION BY REGION

- 9.1 Global Production of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Region(2020-2025)
- 9.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue Market Share by Region (2020-2025)
- 9.3 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- 9.4 North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production
 - 9.4.1 North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)
 - 9.4.2 North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
- 9.5 Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production
 - 9.5.1 Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)

9.5.2 Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

9.6 Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (2020-2025)

9.6.1 Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)

9.6.2 Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

9.7 China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (2020-2025)

9.7.1 China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production Growth Rate (2020-2025)

9.7.2 China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production, Revenue, Price and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

10 KEY COMPANIES PROFILE

10.1 Suzuki Garphyttan

10.1.1 Suzuki Garphyttan Basic Information

10.1.2 Suzuki Garphyttan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

10.1.3 Suzuki Garphyttan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance

10.1.4 Suzuki Garphyttan Business Overview

10.1.5 Suzuki Garphyttan SWOT Analysis

10.1.6 Suzuki Garphyttan Recent Developments

10.2 Kiswire

10.2.1 Kiswire Basic Information

10.2.2 Kiswire Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

10.2.3 Kiswire Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance

10.2.4 Kiswire Business Overview

10.2.5 Kiswire SWOT Analysis

10.2.6 Kiswire Recent Developments

10.3 KOBELCO

10.3.1 KOBELCO Basic Information

10.3.2 KOBELCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

10.3.3 KOBELCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance

10.3.4 KOBELCO Business Overview

10.3.5 KOBELCO SWOT Analysis

10.3.6 KOBELCO Recent Developments

10.4 POSCO

10.4.1 POSCO Basic Information

- 10.4.2 POSCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
- 10.4.3 POSCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
- 10.4.4 POSCO Business Overview
- 10.4.5 POSCO Recent Developments
- 10.5 NETUREN
 - 10.5.1 NETUREN Basic Information
 - 10.5.2 NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.5.3 NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.5.4 NETUREN Business Overview
 - 10.5.5 NETUREN Recent Developments
- 10.6 BAOSTEEL
 - 10.6.1 BAOSTEEL Basic Information
 - 10.6.2 BAOSTEEL Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.6.3 BAOSTEEL Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.6.4 BAOSTEEL Business Overview
 - 10.6.5 BAOSTEEL Recent Developments
- 10.7 Shanghai NETUREN
 - 10.7.1 Shanghai NETUREN Basic Information
 - 10.7.2 Shanghai NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.7.3 Shanghai NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.7.4 Shanghai NETUREN Business Overview
 - 10.7.5 Shanghai NETUREN Recent Developments
- 10.8 Zhengzhou Sinosteel
 - 10.8.1 Zhengzhou Sinosteel Basic Information
 - 10.8.2 Zhengzhou Sinosteel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.8.3 Zhengzhou Sinosteel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.8.4 Zhengzhou Sinosteel Business Overview
 - 10.8.5 Zhengzhou Sinosteel Recent Developments
- 10.9 Bekaert
 - 10.9.1 Bekaert Basic Information
 - 10.9.2 Bekaert Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.9.3 Bekaert Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.9.4 Bekaert Business Overview
 - 10.9.5 Bekaert Recent Developments
- 10.10 Haina Special Steel
 - 10.10.1 Haina Special Steel Basic Information

- 10.10.2 Haina Special Steel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
- 10.10.3 Haina Special Steel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
- 10.10.4 Haina Special Steel Business Overview
- 10.10.5 Haina Special Steel Recent Developments
- 10.11 Sugita
 - 10.11.1 Sugita Basic Information
 - 10.11.2 Sugita Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.11.3 Sugita Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.11.4 Sugita Business Overview
 - 10.11.5 Sugita Recent Developments
- 10.12 Sumitomo(SEI)
 - 10.12.1 Sumitomo(SEI) Basic Information
 - 10.12.2 Sumitomo(SEI) Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.12.3 Sumitomo(SEI) Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.12.4 Sumitomo(SEI) Business Overview
 - 10.12.5 Sumitomo(SEI) Recent Developments
- 10.13 Jiangsu Shenwang
 - 10.13.1 Jiangsu Shenwang Basic Information
 - 10.13.2 Jiangsu Shenwang Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.13.3 Jiangsu Shenwang Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.13.4 Jiangsu Shenwang Business Overview
 - 10.13.5 Jiangsu Shenwang Recent Developments
- 10.14 Jiangsu Jinji
 - 10.14.1 Jiangsu Jinji Basic Information
 - 10.14.2 Jiangsu Jinji Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
 - 10.14.3 Jiangsu Jinji Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Market Performance
 - 10.14.4 Jiangsu Jinji Business Overview
 - 10.14.5 Jiangsu Jinji Recent Developments

11 AUTOMOBILE SPRING OIL TEMPERED WIRE MARKET FORECAST BY REGION

- 11.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast
- 11.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Forecast by Region
 - 11.2.1 North America Market Size Forecast by Country

- 11.2.2 Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Country
- 11.2.3 Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Region
- 11.2.4 South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Country
- 11.2.5 Middle East and Africa Forecasted Sales of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Country

12 FORECAST MARKET BY TYPE AND BY APPLICATION (2026-2035)

- 12.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Forecast by Type (2026-2035)
 - 12.1.1 Global Forecasted Sales of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Type (2026-2035)
 - 12.1.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Type (2026-2035)
 - 12.1.3 Global Forecasted Price of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Type (2026-2035)
- 12.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Forecast by Application (2026-2035)
 - 12.2.1 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) Forecast by Application
 - 12.2.2 Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD) Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

13 CONCLUSION AND KEY FINDINGS

List Of Tables

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Introduction of the Type

Table 2. Introduction of the Application

Table 3. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Type (M USD)

Table 4. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Application

Table 5. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Comparison by Region (M USD)

Table 6. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 7. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 8. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue (M USD) by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 9. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue Share by Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 10. Company Type (Tier 1, Tier 2, and Tier 3) & (based on the Revenue in Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire as of 2025)

Table 11. Global Market Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Average Price (USD/KG) of Key Manufacturers (2020-2025)

Table 12. Manufacturers? Manufacturing Sites, Areas Served

Table 13. Manufacturers? Product Type

Table 14. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Manufacturers Market Concentration Ratio (CR5 and HHI)

Table 15. Mergers & Acquisitions, Expansion Plans

Table 16. Market Overview of Key Raw Materials

Table 17. Midstream Market Analysis

Table 18. Downstream Customer Analysis

Table 19. Key Development Trends

Table 20. Driving Factors

Table 21. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Challenges

Table 22. Goldman Sachs' forecast real GDP growth rate for 2025-2026

Table 23. S&P Global ' Forecast Real GDP Growth Rate For 2025-2027

Table 24. World Bank ' Forecast Real GDP Growth Rate For 2025-2026

Table 25. The Tariff Rates Imposed by the United States on Major Commodity Trading Countries

Table 26. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Type (K MT)

Table 27. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Type (M USD)

Table 28. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 29. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 30. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD) by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 31. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 32. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Price (USD/KG) by Type
(2020-2025)

Table 33. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) by Application

Table 34. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Application

Table 35. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Application
(2020-2025) & (K MT)

Table 36. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by
Application (2020-2025)

Table 37. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Application
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 38. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Application
(2020-2025)

Table 39. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Growth Rate by
Application (2020-2025)

Table 40. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Region (2020-2025) &
(K MT)

Table 41. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Region
(2020-2025)

Table 42. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 43. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region
(2020-2025)

Table 44. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Country
(2020-2025) & (K MT)

Table 45. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 46. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Country (2020-2025)
& (K MT)

Table 47. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 48. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Region
(2020-2025) & (K MT)

Table 49. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 50. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by Country
(2020-2025) & (K MT)

Table 51. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country
(2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 52. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales by
Region (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Table 53. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by
Region (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Table 54. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT) by
Region(2020-2025)

Table 55. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue (US\$ Million) by
Region (2020-2025)

Table 56. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue Market Share by
Region (2020-2025)

Table 57. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT), Revenue
(US\$ Million), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 58. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT),
Revenue (US\$ Million), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 59. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT), Revenue
(US\$ Million), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 60. Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT), Revenue
(US\$ Million), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 61. China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT), Revenue
(US\$ Million), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 62. Suzuki Garphyttan Basic Information

Table 63. Suzuki Garphyttan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 64. Suzuki Garphyttan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT),
Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 65. Suzuki Garphyttan Business Overview

Table 66. Suzuki Garphyttan SWOT Analysis

Table 67. Suzuki Garphyttan Recent Developments

Table 68. Kiswire Basic Information

Table 69. Kiswire Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 70. Kiswire Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M
USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 71. Kiswire Business Overview
Table 72. Kiswire SWOT Analysis
Table 73. Kiswire Recent Developments
Table 74. KOBELCO Basic Information
Table 75. KOBELCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
Table 76. KOBELCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
Table 77. KOBELCO Business Overview
Table 78. KOBELCO SWOT Analysis
Table 79. KOBELCO Recent Developments
Table 80. POSCO Basic Information
Table 81. POSCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
Table 82. POSCO Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
Table 83. POSCO Business Overview
Table 84. POSCO Recent Developments
Table 85. NETUREN Basic Information
Table 86. NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
Table 87. NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
Table 88. NETUREN Business Overview
Table 89. NETUREN Recent Developments
Table 90. BAOSTEEL Basic Information
Table 91. BAOSTEEL Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
Table 92. BAOSTEEL Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
Table 93. BAOSTEEL Business Overview
Table 94. BAOSTEEL Recent Developments
Table 95. Shanghai NETUREN Basic Information
Table 96. Shanghai NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
Table 97. Shanghai NETUREN Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)
Table 98. Shanghai NETUREN Business Overview
Table 99. Shanghai NETUREN Recent Developments
Table 100. Zhengzhou Sinosteel Basic Information
Table 101. Zhengzhou Sinosteel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview
Table 102. Zhengzhou Sinosteel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT),

Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 103. Zhengzhou Sinosteel Business Overview

Table 104. Zhengzhou Sinosteel Recent Developments

Table 105. Bekaert Basic Information

Table 106. Bekaert Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 107. Bekaert Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 108. Bekaert Business Overview

Table 109. Bekaert Recent Developments

Table 110. Haina Special Steel Basic Information

Table 111. Haina Special Steel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 112. Haina Special Steel Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 113. Haina Special Steel Business Overview

Table 114. Haina Special Steel Recent Developments

Table 115. Sugita Basic Information

Table 116. Sugita Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 117. Sugita Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 118. Sugita Business Overview

Table 119. Sugita Recent Developments

Table 120. Sumitomo(SEI) Basic Information

Table 121. Sumitomo(SEI) Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 122. Sumitomo(SEI) Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 123. Sumitomo(SEI) Business Overview

Table 124. Sumitomo(SEI) Recent Developments

Table 125. Jiangsu Shenwang Basic Information

Table 126. Jiangsu Shenwang Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 127. Jiangsu Shenwang Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 128. Jiangsu Shenwang Business Overview

Table 129. Jiangsu Shenwang Recent Developments

Table 130. Jiangsu Jinji Basic Information

Table 131. Jiangsu Jinji Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Overview

Table 132. Jiangsu Jinji Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT), Revenue (M USD), Price (USD/KG) and Gross Margin (2020-2025)

Table 133. Jiangsu Jinji Business Overview

Table 134. Jiangsu Jinji Recent Developments

Table 135. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (K MT)

Table 136. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 137. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (K MT)

Table 138. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 139. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (K MT)

Table 140. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 141. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (K MT)

Table 142. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Region (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 143. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (K MT)

Table 144. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 145. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (Units)

Table 146. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Country (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 147. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Type (2026-2035) & (K MT)

Table 148. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Type (2026-2035) & (M USD)

Table 149. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Price Forecast by Type (2026-2035) & (USD/KG)

Table 150. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

Table 151. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Application (2026-2035) & (M USD)

List Of Figures

LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure 1. Product Picture of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire
- Figure 2. Data Triangulation
- Figure 3. Key Caveats
- Figure 4. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD), 2025-2035
- Figure 5. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD) (2020-2035)
- Figure 6. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) & (2020-2035)
- Figure 7. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Type)
- Figure 8. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Application)
- Figure 9. Evaluation Matrix of Regional Market Development Potential
- Figure 10. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country (M USD)
- Figure 11. Company Assessment Quadrant
- Figure 12. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Product Life Cycle
- Figure 13. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Share by Manufacturers in 2025
- Figure 14. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue Share by Manufacturers in 2025
- Figure 15. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Company Type (Tier 1, Tier 2 and Tier 3): 2025
- Figure 16. Global Market Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Average Price (USD/KG) of Key Manufacturers in 2025
- Figure 17. The Global 5 and 10 Largest Players: Market Share by Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Revenue in 2025
- Figure 18. Industry Chain Map of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire
- Figure 19. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market PEST Analysis
- Figure 20. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Porter's Five Forces Analysis
- Figure 21. Global Merchandise Trade as a Percentage Of GDP
- Figure 22. US - Imports of Goods by Country
- Figure 23. China Exports by Country
- Figure 24. ESG Rating Distribution of The Leading Company Compared With Its Peers
- Figure 25. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Type)
- Figure 26. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Type
- Figure 27. Sales Market Share of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Type (2020-2025)

Figure 28. Sales Market Share of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Type in 2025

Figure 29. Market Share of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Type (2020-2025)

Figure 30. Market Share of Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire by Type in 2025

Figure 31. Evaluation Matrix of Segment Market Development Potential (Application)

Figure 32. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Application

Figure 33. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Application (2020-2025)

Figure 34. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Application in 2025

Figure 35. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Application (2020-2025)

Figure 36. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share by Application in 2025

Figure 37. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Growth Rate by Application (2020-2025)

Figure 38. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Region (2020-2025)

Figure 39. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region (2020-2025)

Figure 40. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 41. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 42. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Country in 2024

Figure 43. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 44. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country in 2024

Figure 45. U.S. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 46. U.S. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 47. Canada Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (K MT) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 48. Canada Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (M USD) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 49. Mexico Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales (Units) and Growth Rate

(2020-2025)

Figure 50. Mexico Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size (Units) and Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 51. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 52. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Country in 2024

Figure 53. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 54. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country in 2024

Figure 55. Germany Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 56. Germany Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 57. France Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 58. France Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 59. U.K. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 60. U.K. Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 61. Italy Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 62. Italy Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 63. Spain Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 64. Spain Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 65. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (K MT)

Figure 66. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Region in 2024

Figure 67. Asia Pacific Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region in 2024

Figure 68. China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 69. China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 70. Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 71. Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 72. South Korea Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 73. South Korea Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 74. India Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 75. India Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 76. Southeast Asia Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 77. Southeast Asia Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 78. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (K MT)

Figure 79. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Country in 2024

Figure 80. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (M USD)

Figure 81. South America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Country in 2024

Figure 82. Brazil Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 83. Brazil Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 84. Argentina Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 85. Argentina Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 86. Columbia Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 87. Columbia Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 88. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and

Growth Rate (K MT)

Figure 89. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share by Region in 2024

Figure 90. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (M USD)

Figure 91. Middle East and Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size by Region in 2024

Figure 92. Saudi Arabia Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 93. Saudi Arabia Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 94. UAE Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 95. UAE Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 96. Egypt Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 97. Egypt Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 98. Nigeria Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 99. Nigeria Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 100. South Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (K MT)

Figure 101. South Africa Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size and Growth Rate (2020-2025) & (M USD)

Figure 102. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production Market Share by Region (2020-2025)

Figure 103. North America Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 104. Europe Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 105. Japan Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 106. China Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Production (K MT) Growth Rate (2020-2025)

Figure 107. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Volume (2020-2035) & (K MT)

Figure 108. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Size Forecast by Value (2020-2035) & (M USD)

Figure 109. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Market Share Forecast by Type (2026-2035)

Figure 110. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share Forecast by Type (2026-2035)

Figure 111. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Sales Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

Figure 112. Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Share Forecast by Application (2026-2035)

I would like to order

Product name: Global Automobile Spring Oil Tempered Wire Market Research Report 2026(Status and Outlook)

Product link: <https://marketpublishers.com/r/G6344739BB80EN.html>

Price: US\$ 3,200.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

Payment

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <https://marketpublishers.com/r/G6344739BB80EN.html>