

Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market with COVID-19 impact by Form Factor (Din Rail-Mounted Modules, Standalone Modules), Input Type (Temperature, Process, Frequency, LVDT/RVDT), Application (Data acquisition, Process control, Others), End-User Industry (Oil & Gas, Energy & Power, Chemical Processing, Food & Beverage, Metal & Mining), Regional Forecasts 2021-2027

https://marketpublishers.com/r/G3AADC12F9B7EN.html

Date: May 2021

Pages: 200

Price: US\$ 4,950.00 (Single User License)

ID: G3AADC12F9B7EN

### **Abstracts**

Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market is valued approximately at USD 1 billion in 2020 and is anticipated to grow with a healthy growth rate of more than 3.4% over the forecast period 2021-2027. Signal conditioning modules provide signal conditioning on a per-module basis for a specific sensor type or signal. The specific requirements are covered by multiple system signal conditioning modules. In the analog-to-digital converter system, signal conditioning includes voltage or current limiting and antialiasing filtering. A sensor phase, which enables the development of a sensor, a signal conditioning stage, which involves signal amplification, and a processing stage, which is typically carried out by an ADC and a microcontroller, are all common in control engineering applications. Signal conditioning modules market is driven by rising demand for signal conditioners from water & wastewater industry and wide distribution network of manufacturers. Globalization, the growing need to meet quality standards, and increased competition in global markets have all contributed to the increased use of automation technologies in the manufacturing and process industries around the world. In the coming few years, the global demand for industrial automation in these industries is expected to expand rapidly. For instance, as per Statista, in 2019, the global industrial automation market was valued at USD 169 billion. Until 2026, the market is projected to



expand at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of about 8%. The global industrial automation market is expected to be worth nearly USD 300 billion by 2026. However, Stringent compliances/certifications across various regions may impede market growth over the forecast period of 2021-2027.

Geographically, the signal conditioning modules market in APAC is expected to expand due to rising demand for applications such as galvanic isolation of standard signals, voltage and current calculation, and interface to the control system or SCADA. The demand for signal conditioning modules in APAC is projected to grow at the fastest pace. Signal conditioners are being used more frequently in data acquisition and process control applications as a result of increased economic growth and increasing demand for energy and oil and gas, which is propelling the industry forward.

Major market player included in this report are:
Phoenix Contact GmbH & Co. KG
Yokogawa Electric Corporation
Rockwell Automation, Inc.
Siemens
Schneider Electric
Pepperl+Fuchs
TE Connectivity Ltd.
Advantech Co., Ltd.
AMETEK, Inc.
Weidm?ller Interface GmbH & Co. Kg

The objective of the study is to define market sizes of different segments & countries in recent years and to forecast the values to the coming eight years. The report is designed to incorporate both qualitative and quantitative aspects of the industry within each of the regions and countries involved in the study. Furthermore, the report also caters the detailed information about the crucial aspects such as driving factors & challenges which will define the future growth of the market. Additionally, the report shall also incorporate available opportunities in micro markets for stakeholders to invest along with the detailed analysis of competitive landscape and product offerings of key players. The detailed segments and sub-segment of the market are explained below:

### By Form Type:



DIN rail-/rack-mounted modules

Standalone/modular modules

By Input Method:

Temperature input

Process input

Frequency input

LVDT/RVDT

By Application:

Data acquisition

Process control

Others

By End Use Industry:

Oil & Gas

Energy & Power

**Chemical Processing** 

Food & Beverage

Metal & Mining

Other

By Region:

North America

U.S.

Canada

Europe

UK

Germany

France

Spain

Italy

ROE

Asia Pacific

China

India

Japan

Australia

South Korea

**RoAPAC** 

Latin America

Brazil



Mexico
Rest of the World

Furthermore, years considered for the study are as follows:

Historical year – 2018, 2019 Base year – 2020 Forecast period – 2021 to 2027.

Target Audience of the Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market in Market Study:

Key Consulting Companies & Advisors
Large, medium-sized, and small enterprises
Venture capitalists
Value-Added Resellers (VARs)
Third-party knowledge providers
Investment bankers
Investors



### **Contents**

#### Chapter 1. Executive Summary

- 1.1. Market Snapshot
- 1.2. Global & Segmental Market Estimates & Forecasts, 2019-2027 (USD Billion)
- 1.2.1. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, by Region, 2019-2027 (USD Billion)
- 1.2.2. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, by Form factor, 2019-2027 (USD Billion)
- 1.2.3. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, by Input type, 2019-2027 (USD Billion)
- 1.2.4. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, by Application, 2019-2027 (USD Billion)
- 1.2.5. Signal Conditioning Modules Market , by End Use Industry, 2019-2027 (USD Billion)
- 1.3. Key Trends
- 1.4. Estimation Methodology
- 1.5. Research Assumption

# CHAPTER 2. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET DEFINITION AND SCOPE

- 2.1. Objective of the Study
- 2.2. Market Definition & Scope
  - 2.2.1. Scope of the Study
  - 2.2.2. Industry Evolution
- 2.3. Years Considered for the Study
- 2.4. Currency Conversion Rates

#### CHAPTER 3. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET DYNAMICS

- 3.1. Signal Conditioning Modules Market Impact Analysis (2019-2027)
  - 3.1.1. Market Drivers
    - 3.1.1.1. Rising demand for signal conditioners from water & wastewater industry
    - 3.1.1.2. Wide distribution network of manufacturers
  - 3.1.2. Market Restraint
    - 3.1.2.1. Stringent compliances/certifications across various regions
  - 3.1.3. Market Opportunities
    - 3.1.3.1. Industry 4.0 revolution

# CHAPTER 4. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET INDUSTRY ANALYSIS



- 4.1. Porter's 5 Force Model
- 4.1.1. Bargaining Power of Suppliers
- 4.1.2. Bargaining Power of Buyers
- 4.1.3. Threat of New Entrants
- 4.1.4. Threat of Substitutes
- 4.1.5. Competitive Rivalry
- 4.1.6. Futuristic Approach to Porter's 5 Force Model (2018-2027)
- 4.2. PEST Analysis
  - 4.2.1. Political
  - 4.2.2. Economical
  - 4.2.3. Social
  - 4.2.4. Technological
- 4.3. Investment Adoption Model
- 4.4. Analyst Recommendation & Conclusion

# CHAPTER 5. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET, BY FORM FACTOR

- 5.1. Market Snapshot
- 5.2. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by Form Factor, Performance Potential Analysis
- 5.3. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market Estimates & Forecasts by Form Factor 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- 5.4. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, Sub Segment Analysis
  - 5.4.1. DIN rail-/rack-mounted modules
  - 5.4.2. Standalone/modular modules

# CHAPTER 6. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET, BY INPUT TYPE

- 6.1. Market Snapshot
- 6.2. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by input Type, Performance Potential Analysis
- 6.3. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market Estimates & Forecasts by input type 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- 6.4. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, Sub Segment Analysis
  - 6.4.1. Temperature input
  - 6.4.2. Process input
  - 6.4.3. Frequency input



#### 6.4.4. LVDT/RVDT

# CHAPTER 7. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET, BY APPLICATION

- a. Market Snapshot
- 7.1. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by Application, Performance Potential Analysis
- 7.2. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market Estimates & Forecasts by Application 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- 7.3. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, Sub Segment Analysis
  - 7.3.1. Data acquisition
  - 7.3.2. Process control
  - 7.3.3. Others

# CHAPTER 8. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET, BY END USE INDUSTRY

- b. Market Snapshot
- 8.1. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by End use industry, Performance Potential Analysis
- 8.2. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market Estimates & Forecasts by end use industry 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- 8.3. Signal Conditioning Modules Market , Sub Segment Analysis
  - 8.3.1. Oil & Gas
  - 8.3.2. Energy & Power
  - 8.3.3. Chemical Processing
  - 8.3.4. Food & Beverage
  - 8.3.5. Metal & Mining
  - 8.3.6. Other

# CHAPTER 9. GLOBAL SIGNAL CONDITIONING MODULES MARKET, REGIONAL ANALYSIS

- 9.1. Signal Conditioning Modules Market, Regional Market Snapshot
- 9.2. North America Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.2.1. U.S. Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.2.1.1. Form factor breakdown estimates & forecasts. 2018-2027
  - 9.2.1.2. Input type breakdown estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027



- 9.2.1.3. Application breakdown estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027
- 9.2.1.4. End use industry breakdown estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027
- 9.2.2. Canada Signal Conditioning Modules Market
- 9.3. Europe Signal Conditioning Modules Market Snapshot
  - 9.3.1. U.K. Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.3.2. Germany Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.3.3. France Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.3.4. Spain Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.3.5. Italy Signal Conditioning Modules Market
- 9.3.6. Rest of Europe Signal Conditioning Modules Market
- 9.4. Asia-Pacific Signal Conditioning Modules Market Snapshot
  - 9.4.1. China Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.4.2. India Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.4.3. Japan Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.4.4. Australia Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.4.5. South Korea Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.4.6. Rest of Asia Pacific Signal Conditioning Modules Market
- 9.5. Latin America Signal Conditioning Modules Market Snapshot
  - 9.5.1. Brazil Signal Conditioning Modules Market
  - 9.5.2. Mexico Signal Conditioning Modules Market
- 9.6. Rest of The World Signal Conditioning Modules Market

#### **CHAPTER 10. COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE**

- 10.1. Top Market Strategies
- 10.2. Company Profiles
  - 10.2.1. Phoenix Contact GmbH & Co. KG
    - 10.2.1.1. Key Information
    - 10.2.1.2. Overview
    - 10.2.1.3. Financial (Subject to Data Availability)
    - 10.2.1.4. Product Summary
    - 10.2.1.5. Recent Developments
  - 10.2.2. Yokogawa Electric Corporation
  - 10.2.3. Rockwell Automation, Inc.
  - 10.2.4. Siemens
  - 10.2.5. Schneider Electric
  - 10.2.6. Pepperl+Fuchs
  - 10.2.7. TE Connectivity Ltd.
  - 10.2.8. Advantech Co., Ltd.



10.2.9. AMETEK, Inc.

10.2.10. Weidm?ller Interface GmbH & Co. Kg

### **CHAPTER 11. RESEARCH PROCESS**

- 11.1. Research Process
  - 11.1.1. Data Mining
  - 11.1.2. Analysis
  - 11.1.3. Market Estimation
  - 11.1.4. Validation
  - 11.1.5. Publishing
- 11.2. Research Attributes
- 11.3. Research Assumption



### **List Of Tables**

#### LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 2. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, report scope

TABLE 3. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by region 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 4. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by Form factor 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 5. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by input type 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 6. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by Application 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 7. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by End use industry 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 8. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 9. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 10. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 11. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 12. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 13. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 14. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 15. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 16. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 17. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 18. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 19. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)



- TABLE 20. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 21. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 22. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 23. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by region, estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 24. U.S. Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 25. U.S. Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 26. U.S. Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 27. Canada Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 28. Canada Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 29. Canada Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 30. UK Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 31. UK Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 32. UK Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 33. Germany Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 34. Germany Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 35. Germany Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 36. France Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 37. France Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 38. France Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)
- TABLE 39. Spain Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts,



2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 40. Spain Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 41. Spain Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 42. Italy Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 43. Italy Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 44. Italy Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 45. ROE Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 46. ROE Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 47. ROE Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 48. China Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 49. China Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 50. China Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 51. India Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 52. India Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 53. India Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 54. Japan Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 55. Japan Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 56. Japan Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 57. Australia Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 58. Australia Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)



TABLE 59. Australia Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 60. South Korea Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 61. South Korea Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 62. South Korea Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 63. ROPAC Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 64. ROPAC Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 65. ROPAC Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 66. Brazil Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 67. Brazil Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 68. Brazil Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 69. Mexico Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 70. Mexico Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 71. Mexico Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 72. ROLA Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 73. ROLA Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 74. ROLA Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 75. ROW Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts, 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 76. ROW Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 77. ROW Signal Conditioning Modules Market estimates & forecasts by segment 2018-2027 (USD Billion)

TABLE 78. List of secondary sources used in the study of global Signal Conditioning



Modules Market.

TABLE 79. List of primary sources used in the study of global Signal Conditioning Modules Market .

TABLE 80. Years considered for the study.

TABLE 81. Exchange rates considered.



### **List Of Figures**

#### **LIST OF FIGURES**

- FIG 1. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, research methodology
- FIG 2. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, market estimation techniques
- FIG 3. Global market size estimates & forecast methods
- FIG 4. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, key trends 2020
- FIG 5. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, growth prospects 2021-2027
- FIG 6. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, porters 5 force model
- FIG 7. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, pest analysis
- FIG 8. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, value chain analysis
- FIG 9. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 10. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 11. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 12. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 13. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 14. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 15. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 16. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market by segment, 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 17. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, regional snapshot 2018 & 2027
- FIG 18. North America Signal Conditioning Modules Market 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 19. Europe Signal Conditioning Modules Market 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 20. Asia-Pacific Signal Conditioning Modules Market 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 21. Latin America Signal Conditioning Modules Market 2018 & 2027 (USD Billion)
- FIG 22. Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market, company market share analysis (2020)



#### I would like to order

Product name: Global Signal Conditioning Modules Market with COVID-19 impact by Form Factor (Din

Rail-Mounted Modules, Standalone Modules), Input Type (Temperature, Process, Frequency, LVDT/RVDT), Application (Data acquisition, Process control, Others), End-User Industry (Oil & Gas, Energy & Power, Chemical Processing, Food & Beverage,

Metal & Mining), Regional Forecasts 2021-2027

Product link: <a href="https://marketpublishers.com/r/G3AADC12F9B7EN.html">https://marketpublishers.com/r/G3AADC12F9B7EN.html</a>

Price: US\$ 4,950.00 (Single User License / Electronic Delivery)

If you want to order Corporate License or Hard Copy, please, contact our Customer

Service:

info@marketpublishers.com

### **Payment**

First name:

To pay by Credit Card (Visa, MasterCard, American Express, PayPal), please, click button on product page <a href="https://marketpublishers.com/r/G3AADC12F9B7EN.html">https://marketpublishers.com/r/G3AADC12F9B7EN.html</a>

To pay by Wire Transfer, please, fill in your contact details in the form below:

Last name:	
Email:	
Company:	
Address:	
City:	
Zip code:	
Country:	
Tel:	
Fax:	
Your message:	
	**All fields are required
	Custumer signature

Please, note that by ordering from marketpublishers.com you are agreeing to our Terms & Conditions at <a href="https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html">https://marketpublishers.com/docs/terms.html</a>



To place an order via fax simply print this form, fill in the information below and fax the completed form to  $+44\ 20\ 7900\ 3970$